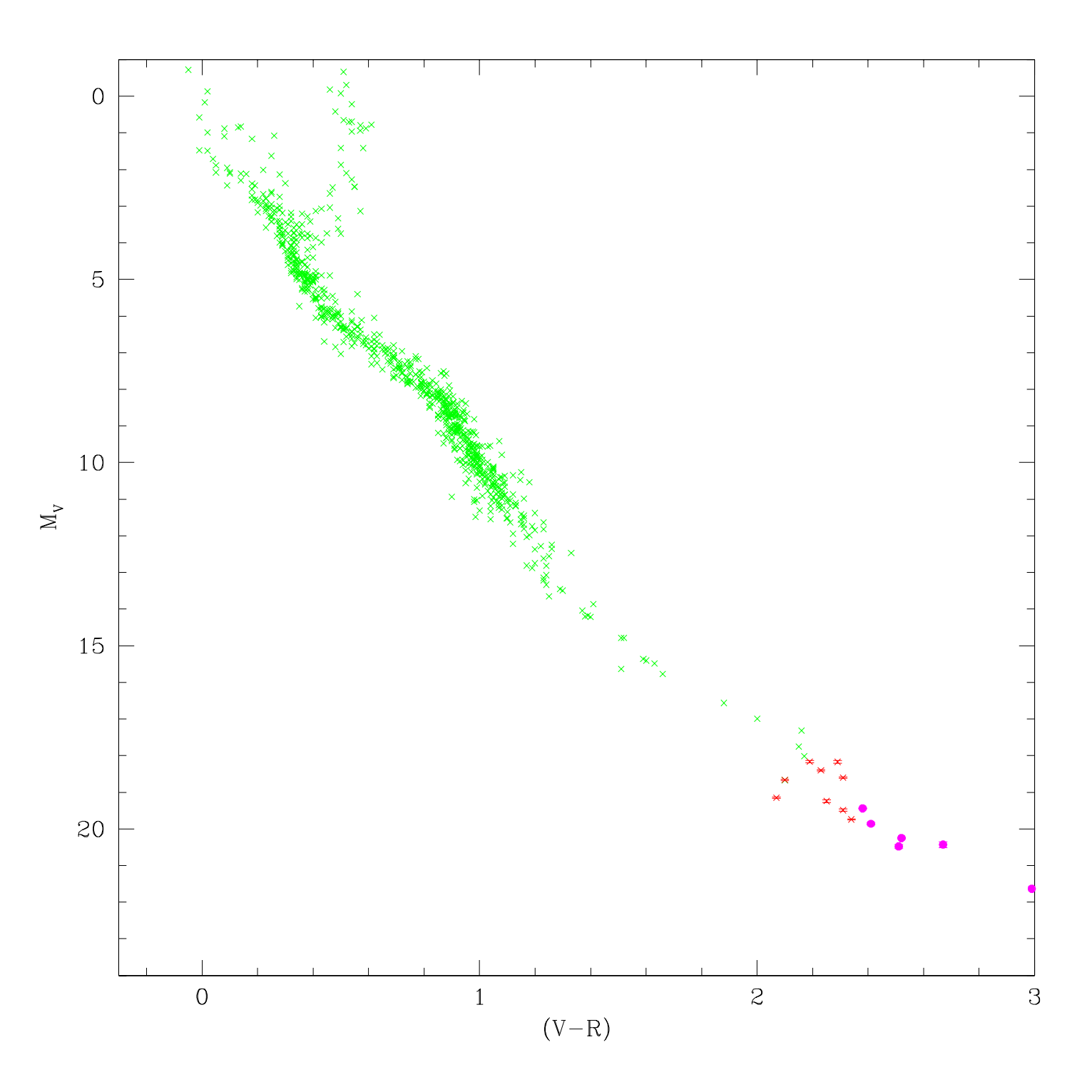
0
5
10
15
20
M_V
0
1
2
3
(V−R)