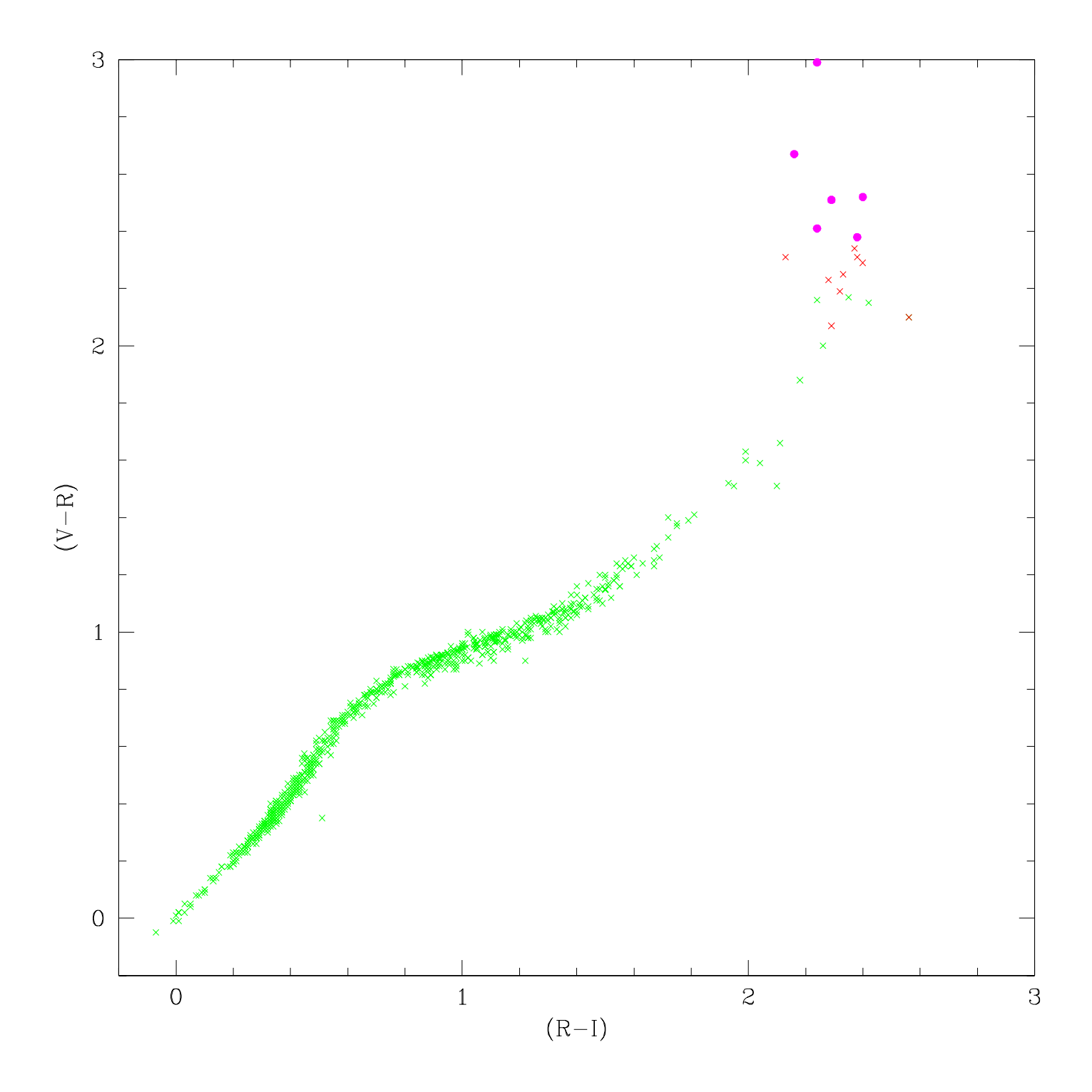
3
2
1
0
(V−R)
0
1
2
3
(R−I)