



STUC - COS Update

18 October 2007









- New Structure of the Team
- SMGT
- SMOV
- TV & Ground Testing
- Ground System
- User Support
- Miscellaneous



COS/STIS Team



- New organization of the Instruments Division in place
- Old COS and STIS Teams have been jointed together
 - Optimization of resources
 - Technical cross-fertilization
- COS/STIS Team Lead responsible for personnel and technical work
- COS (Tony Keyes) and STIS (Charles Proffitt) technical leads appointed



SMGT Rationale



- Demonstrate end-to-end readiness of the ground system to support SMOV
- Test and demonstrate readiness of operational COS instructions and PDB elements
 - Does not exercise all combinations of allowed modes and setups, but does exercise all command paths
- Test all special commanding required on-orbit for SMOV
 - Examples include: first-time NUV detector turn-on; NUV detector recovery from anomaly; NUV fold test, first-time FUV detector turn-on



SMGT Activities



- STScI SMS generated through proposal 874
- First COS SMGT (26-27 July 2007)
 - Started on 26 July 2007; STScI SMS portion planned to last \sim 24 hours
 - Anomalous NUV HV shutdown occurred after ~ 4 hours of SMS execution during MAMA fold test
 - A couple of errors present and corrected in the SMS
- Second COS SMGT (7-8 September 2007)
 - Dry-run executed 21-23 August 2007
 - Real test executed 7-8 September 2007
 - All special commanding executed successfully
 - Test data delivered successfully to STScI



SMGT Liens



- NUV Fold test re-run required
 - Data sampling did not return sufficient signal for analysis
 - Data was sampled via engineering telemetry
 - Science exposure added at the end to capture all the data
- Target Acquisition macro instruction timing
 - Some timing pads in commanding will likely be modified
- Mechanism relative-move macro modification required
 - Aperture mechanism moves are not always made in preferred direction
- Currently in the process of clearing the SMGT liens *against* bench and *against SI* (26 November 2007)



SMOV4 Activities



- Successful SMOV4 "delta" requirements review by HSTP on 21 March 2007
 - COS requirements expanded and updated for this review
 - No significant changes to COS requirements
- Successful SMOV activity summary (Phase I) review by HSTP on 12 October 2007
 - Mapping of requirements to programs, assignment of resources, and program description (STScI and COS IDT)
- SMOV Program (Phase II) generation: Nov 2007 July 2008





SMOV4 Plan Overview



- 36 activities currently identified for both NUV & FUV
- Sequence and duration established
 - NUV will start first, followed immediately afterwards by FUV
 - In current very conservative draft COS SMOV will terminate around end November (~ 1 month later than any other SI)
 - In the process to shorten the total SMOV period for COS
- Total of 145 (internal) & 100 (external) orbits currently estimated

	external	internal	
NUV	84	75	
FUV	61	25	
Total	145	100	

COS SMOV4 NUV Sequence



COS SMOV4 FUV Sequence



10 October 2007



Thermal-Vacuum & Ground Testing



- Successful TAGFLASH test conducted at COS TV II in December 2006
 - Exercised flashes for all gratings and wavelength settings
 - Identified modest updates to commanding due to lamp turn-on characteristics
 - Ongoing assessment and verification of OSM drifts
- TV II data processed by OPUS to be ingested in MAST
 - Header keyword verification ~ 90% complete
- Reference file delivery from IDT currently undergoing
 - About half of the files (10/19) delivered
- New functional and grating efficiency tests perfomed on 8-10 October 2007
 - Confirmed trend for degradation of NUV gratings (up to $\sim 25\%$ at launch)
 - No plans at this point to change COS gratings



Ground System Activities



- Proposal and Scheduling System
 - All science exposure and calibration commanding is complete
- CALCOS (Pipeline) Development
 - Most pipeline steps tested against instrument data (screening, thermal distortion, geometrical correction, dead-time correction, flatfield, 1-d extraction, wavecal processing, etc)
 - TAGFLASH coded and partially tested Final testing with TV II and SMGT exposures
 - Verification of pipeline and reference files on TV I/II and SMGT data will start in November 2007
 - Post-pipeline tools in development



User Support



- COS Instrument Handbook in preparation
 - Updated version provided to IDT for second review
 - To be distributed with Cycle 17 Call for Proposals (Dec 2007)
- COS Data Handbook to be started in Nov 2007
- COS input provided for Cycle 17 CP and Primer
- COS ETCs
 - Spectroscopic ETCs in final acceptance testing (except 2nd order issues)
 - Imaging and Target Acquisition ETCs under development
 - To be distributed with Cycle 17 Call for Proposals (Dec 2007)
- STScI COS Website in transformation: suggestions welcome
 - <u>http://www.stsci.edu/hst/cos/</u>



Miscellaneous



- COS Team is supporting SM4 simulations at GSFC for training purposes (~ 4 STScI members + IDT):
 - First COS SIM on 11 October 2007
 - Second COS SIM on 28 November 2007
 - Third COS JIS currently scheduled for 29 May 2007
- STScI will be hosting the next COS Science Team Meeting on 26 October 2007
- COS Team is going to heavily support the Austin AAS meeting and the Bologna Workshop in January 2008



Cosmic Origins Spectrograph Supplementary Material





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COS Discovery Potential

Limiting flux as function of exposure time to reach S/N=10







Cosmic Origins Spectrograph Detector Characteristics



		FUV MCP	NUV MAMA
Photocathode		CsI (opaque)	Cs ₂ Te (semi-transparent)
Window		None	MgF ₂ (re-entrant)
Wavelength range		1150 – 2050 Å	1700 – 3200 Å
Active area		85 x 10 mm (two)	25.6 x 25.6 mm
Pixel format		16384 x 1024 (two)	1024 x 1024
Pixel size		6 x 24 μm	25 x 25 μm
Spectral resolution element size		6 x 10 pix	3 x 3 pix
Quantum efficiency		26% at 1335 Å 12% at 1560 Å	10% at 2200 Å 8% at 2800 Å
Dark count rate		~0.5 cnt s ⁻¹ cm ⁻² ~7.2x10 ⁻⁷ cnt s ⁻¹ pix ⁻¹ ~4.3x10 ⁻⁵ cnt s ⁻¹ resel ⁻¹	$\sim 34 \text{ cnt } \text{s}^{-1} \text{ cm}^{-2}$ $\sim 2.1 \times 10^{-4} \text{ cnt } \text{s}^{-1} \text{ pix}^{-1}$ $\sim 1.9 \times 10^{-3} \text{ cnt } \text{s}^{-1} \text{ resel}^{-1}$
Detector global count rate limit	TTAG	~21,000 cnt s ⁻¹	~21,000 cnt s ⁻¹
	ACCUM	~60,000 cnt s ⁻¹ segment ⁻¹	~170,000 cnt s ⁻¹
Local count rate limit		~100 cnt s ⁻¹ resel ⁻¹ ~1.67 cnt s ⁻¹ pix ⁻¹	~1800 cnt s ⁻¹ resel ⁻¹ ~200 cnt s ⁻¹ pix ⁻¹

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COS Spectral Resolution and Bandpass Summary



- FUV channel
 - G130M R > 20,000λλ 1150-1450 - G160M R > 20,0001405-1775 R > 2,000 1230-2050
 - G140L
- NUV channel
 - G185M R > 16,0001700-2100 (3x35) R > 20,0002100-2500 (3x35) G225M – G285M R > 20,0002500-3000 (3x41) R > 1,700 (most of bandpass) 1700-3200 - G230L
- Bright Object Aperture (BOA) resolution degraded
 - Wedge in ND filter degrades resolution by factor of ~ 2.5 for FUV modes and ~ 4 for NUV modes