



10869 - The upper atmosphere and the escape state of the transiting very-hot-Jupiter HD189733b

Cycle: 15, Proposal Category: GO

(Availability Mode: SUPPORTED)

INVESTIGATORS

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VISITS

<i>Visit</i>	<i>Targets used in Visit</i>	<i>Configurations used in Visit</i>	<i>Orbits Used</i>	<i>Last Orbit Planner Run</i>	<i>OP Current with Visit?</i>
01	(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC	4	18-Jan-2008 21:16:03.0	yes
02	(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC	4	18-Jan-2008 21:16:24.0	yes

<i>Visit</i>	<i>Targets used in Visit</i>	<i>Configurations used in Visit</i>	<i>Orbits Used</i>	<i>Last Orbit Planner Run</i>	<i>OP Current with Visit?</i>
03	(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC	3	18-Jan-2008 21:16:39.0	yes
04	(1) HD-189733	WFPC2	1	18-Jan-2008 21:16:45.0	yes

12 Total Orbits Used

ABSTRACT

The observation of the HD209458b transits in Lyman-alpha revealed that the atmosphere of this planet is escaping. These observations raised the question of the evaporation state of hot-Jupiters. Is the evaporation specific to HD209458b or general to hot-Jupiters? What is the evaporation mechanism, and how does the escape rate depend on the planetary system characteristics?

The recent discovery of HD189733b, a planet transiting a bright and nearby K0 star ($V=7.7$), offers the unprecedented opportunity to answer these questions. Indeed, among the stars harboring transiting planets, HD189733 presents the largest apparent brightness in Lyman-alpha, providing capabilities to constrain the escape rate to high accuracy.

With ACS/PR110L we will observe stellar emission lines to search for atmospheric absorptions during the transits. HD189733b being a very short period planet orbiting a nearby late type star with bright chromospheric emission lines, it is by far the best target to make significant progress in that field.

OBSERVING DESCRIPTION

We will observe 3 transits of HD189733b by using 2 visits of 4 HST orbits each and 1 visit of 3 HST orbits.

At each HST orbit, we propose to observe 4 times 250 seconds with PR110L at 2 dithering positions.

For each HST orbit, first we take a F115LP image to calibrate the wavelength zero point. With an exposure time of 60s, this image will have a S/N ratio of about 30. The remaining time is used to observe at Lyman-alpha using PR110L with 4 separate exposures of 250 s. At each HST orbit, this sequence is repeated twice at two dithering positions.

For each visit, the time constraints are given by a phase requirement calculated to allow a full HST orbit observation to be executed before and after

the planetary transit as seen in Lyman-alpha. We estimated that the first exposure of the first orbit of Visits #1 and #2 must be taken at a phase in the range 0.935-0.965; the first exposure of the first orbit of Visit #3 must be taken at a phase in the range 0.962-0.976.

The Visit #4 is used to perform WFPC observations of the HD189733 field to perform the BOP check. This is done by images using F160BW filter with 15 degree partial rotation (F160BN15) for the largest field of view, and using F218W filter images.

Proposal 10869 - Visit 01 - The upper atmosphere and the escape state of the transiting very-hot-Jupiter HD189733b

Sat Jan 19 02:16:48 GMT 2008

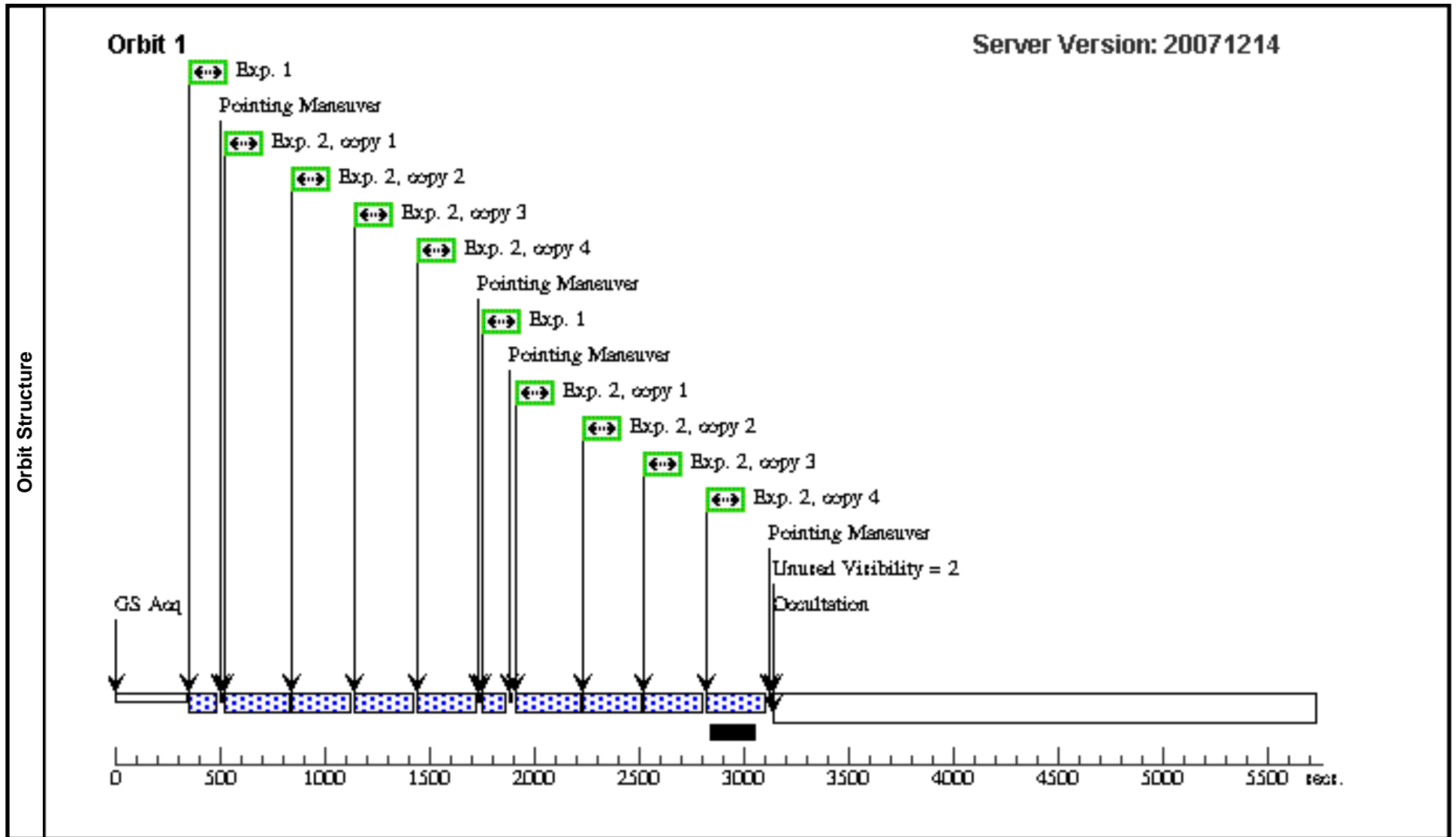
Visit	Proposal 10869, Visit 01, completed Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics Scientific Instruments: ACS/SBC Special Requirements: Period 2.218574 D AND ZERO-PHASE JD2453629.3942									
	Patterns	#	Primary Pattern	Secondary Pattern	Exposures					
	(1)	Pattern Type=ACS-SBC-DITHER-LINE Purpose=DITHER Number Of Points=2 Point Spacing=0.472 Line Spacing=	Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Pattern Orientation=44.4 Angle Between Sides= Center Pattern=false		(1-2), (3-4), (5-6), (7-8)					
Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Fluxes	Miscellaneous				
	(1)	HD-189733	RA: 20 00 43.7133 (300.1821388d) Dec: +22 42 39.07 (22.71085d) Equinox: J2000		V=7.67	Reference Frame: ICRS				
<i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the SIMBAD database.</i>										
Exposures	#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
	1	(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	F115LP			PHASE 0.935 TO 0.965	Pattern 1-2 (1)	60.0 Secs	
									[==>67.0 Secs (Pattern 1)]	[1]
									[==>67.0 Secs (Pattern 2)]	
2	(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	PR110L					Pattern 1-2 (1)	250.0 Secs X 4	
									[==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 1)]	
									[==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 2)]	
									[==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 3)]	
									[==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 4)]	
									[==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 1)]	[1]
									[==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 2)]	
									[==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 3)]	
									[==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 4)]	
3	(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	F115LP					Pattern 3-4 (1)	60.0 Secs	
									[==>67.0 Secs (Pattern 1)]	
									[==>67.0 Secs (Pattern 2)]	[2]

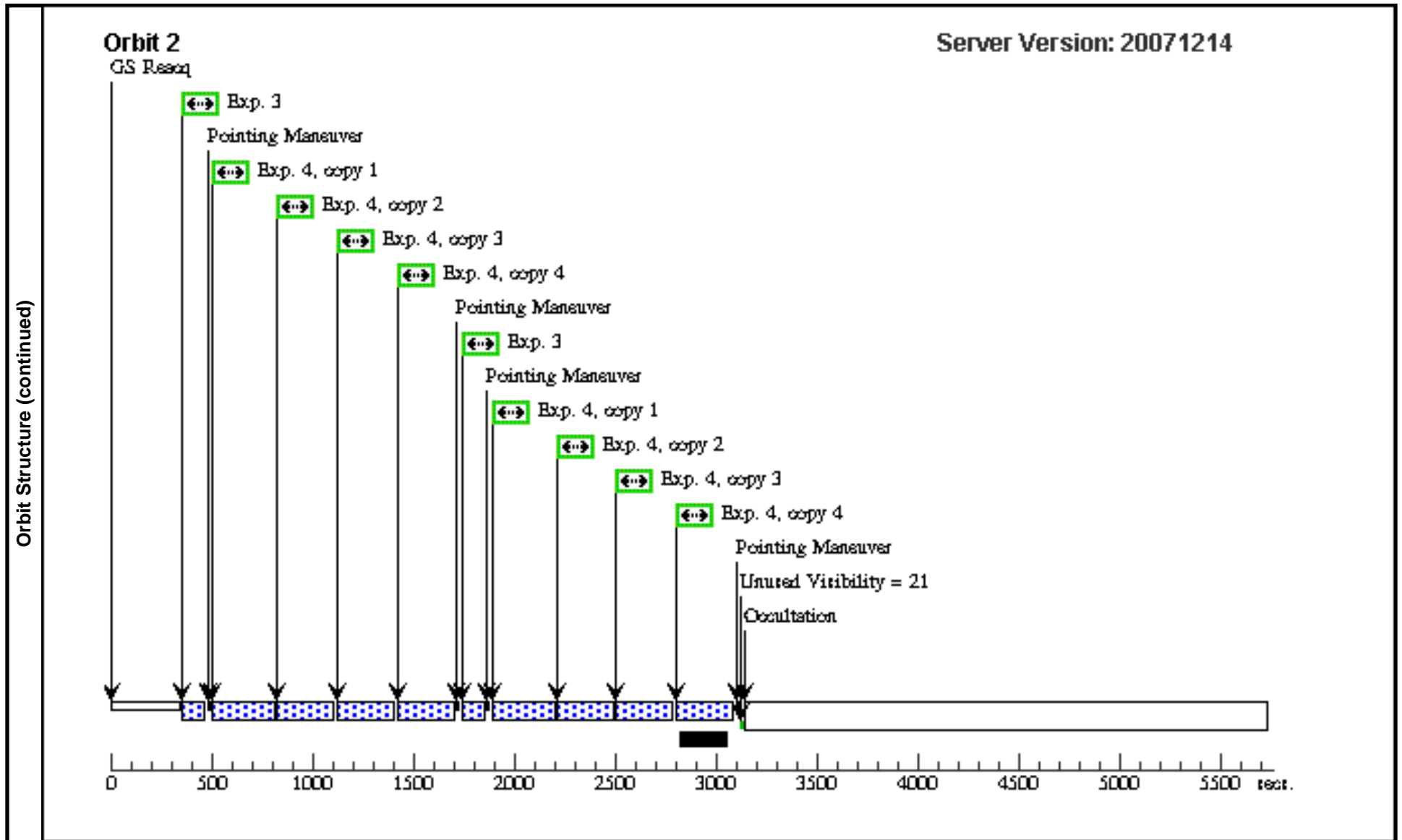
Proposal 10869 - Visit 01 - The upper atmosphere and the escape state of the transiting very-hot-Jupiter HD189733b

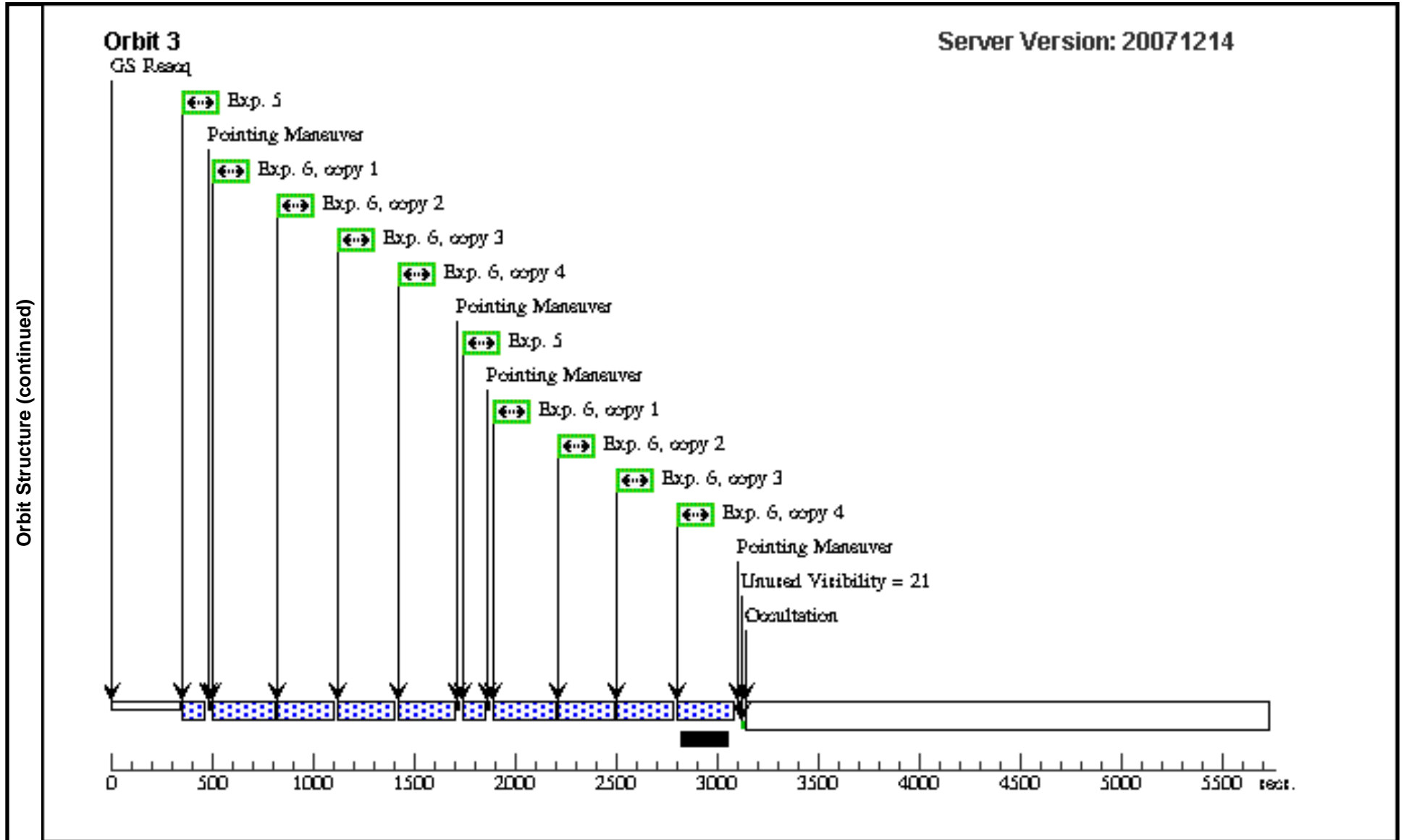
#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
Exposures (continued)	4	(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	PR110L			Pattern 3-4 (1)	250.0 Secs X 4 [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 1)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 2)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 3)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 4)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 1)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 2)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 3)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 4)]	[2]
	5	(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	F115LP			Pattern 5-6 (1)	60.0 Secs [==>67.0 Secs (Pattern 1)] [==>67.0 Secs (Pattern 2)]	[3]
	6	(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	PR110L			Pattern 5-6 (1)	250.0 Secs X 4 [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 1)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 2)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 3)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 4)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 1)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 2)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 3)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 4)]	[3]
	7	(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	F115LP			Pattern 7-8 (1)	60.0 Secs [==>69.0 Secs (Pattern 1)] [==>69.0 Secs (Pattern 2)]	[4]

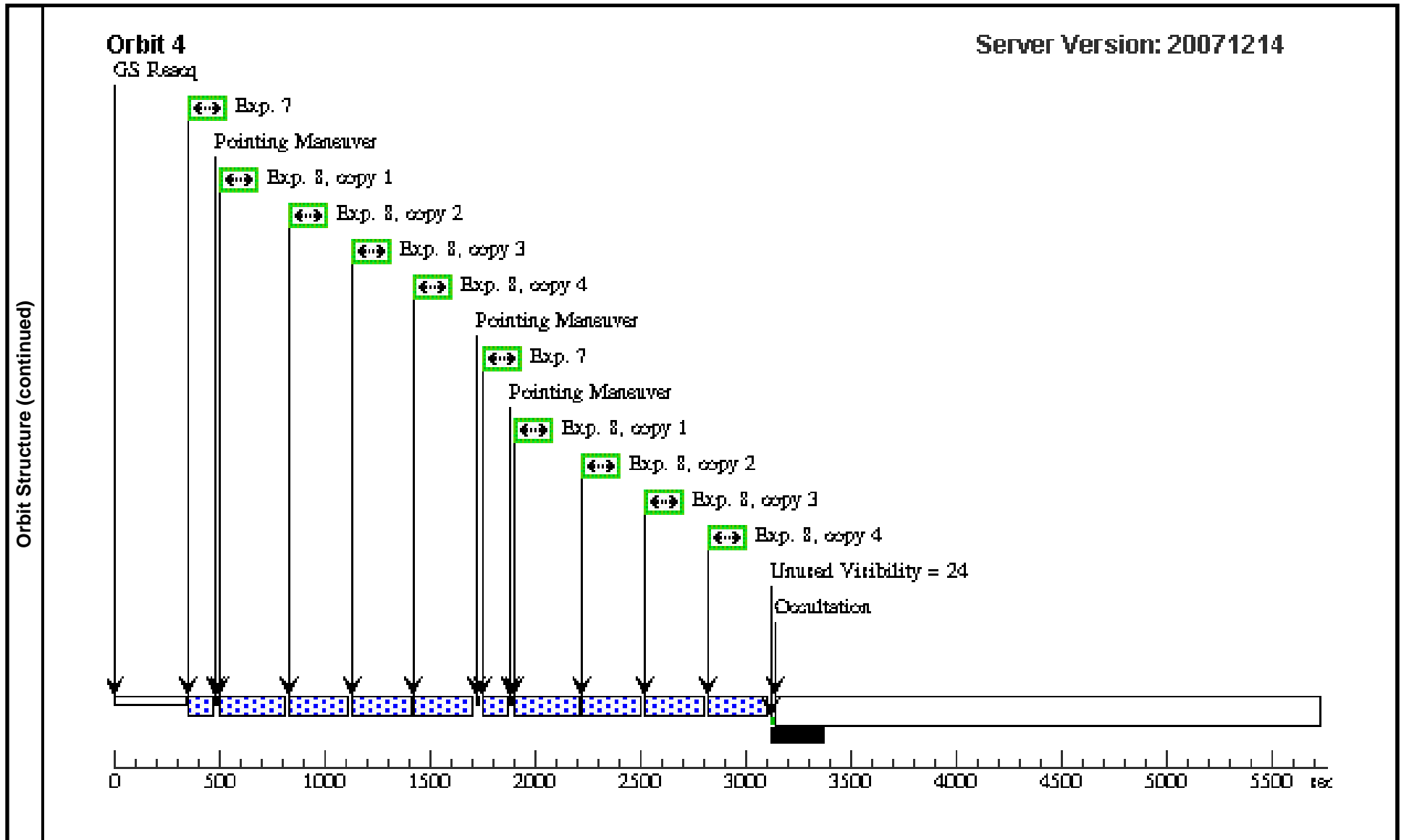
Proposal 10869 - Visit 01 - The upper atmosphere and the escape state of the transiting very-hot-Jupiter HD189733b

#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
Exposures (continued)	8	(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	PR110L			Pattern 7-8 (1)	250.0 Secs X 4	
	[==>259.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 1)]								[4]
	[==>259.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 2)]								
	[==>259.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 3)]								
	[==>259.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 4)]								
	[==>259.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 1)]								
	[==>259.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 2)]								
	[==>259.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 3)]								
[==>259.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 4)]									









Proposal 10869 - Visit 02 - The upper atmosphere and the escape state of the transiting very-hot-Jupiter HD189733b

Sat Jan 19 02:16:51 GMT 2008

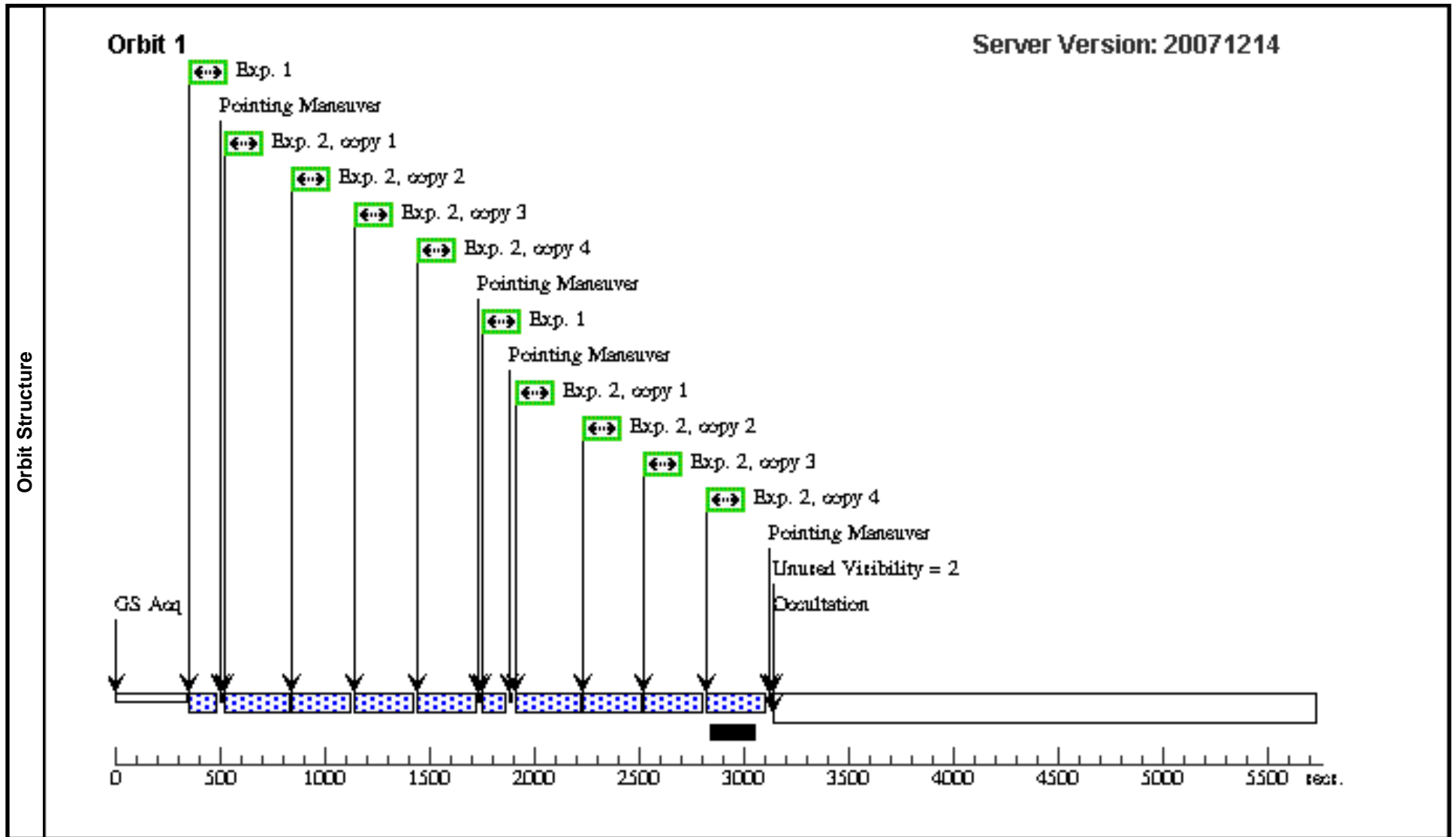
Visit		Proposal 10869, Visit 02, completed Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics Scientific Instruments: ACS/SBC Special Requirements: Period 2.218574 D AND ZERO-PHASE JD2453629.3942								
Patterns	#	Primary Pattern			Secondary Pattern			Exposures		
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Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Fluxes	Miscellaneous				
	(1)	HD-189733	RA: 20 00 43.7133 (300.1821388d) Dec: +22 42 39.07 (22.71085d) Equinox: J2000		V=7.67	Reference Frame: ICRS				
<i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the SIMBAD database.</i>										
Exposures	#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
	1	(1) HD-189733		ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	F115LP		PHASE 0.935 TO 0.965	Pattern 1-2 (1)	60.0 Secs	
									[==>67.0 Secs (Pattern 1)]	[1]
									[==>67.0 Secs (Pattern 2)]	
2	(1) HD-189733		ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	PR110L				Pattern 1-2 (1)	250.0 Secs X 4	
									[==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 1)]	
									[==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 2)]	
									[==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 3)]	
									[==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 4)]	
									[==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 1)]	[1]
									[==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 2)]	
									[==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 3)]	
									[==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 4)]	
3	(1) HD-189733		ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	F115LP				Pattern 3-4 (1)	60.0 Secs	
									[==>67.0 Secs (Pattern 1)]	
									[==>67.0 Secs (Pattern 2)]	[2]

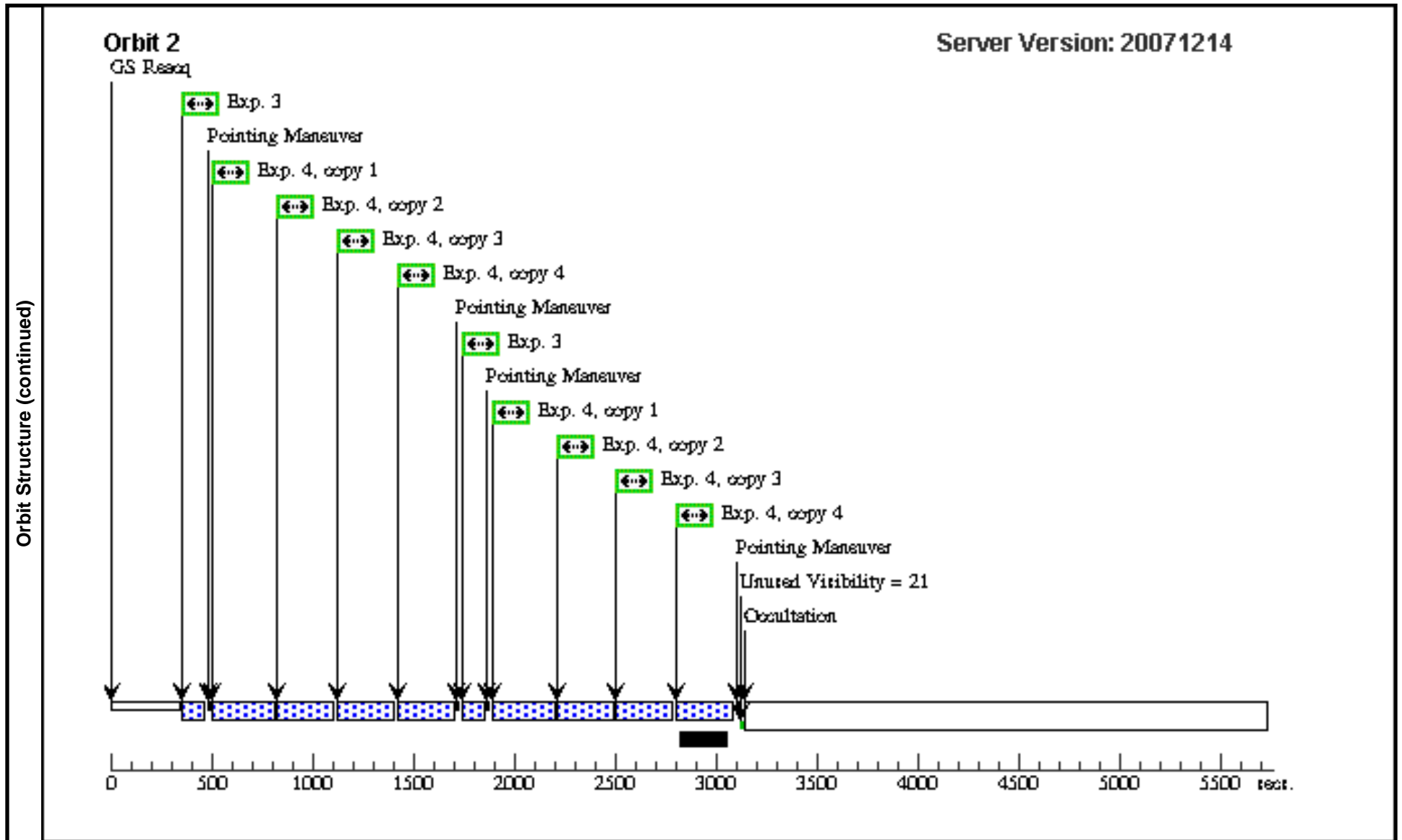
Proposal 10869 - Visit 02 - The upper atmosphere and the escape state of the transiting very-hot-Jupiter HD189733b

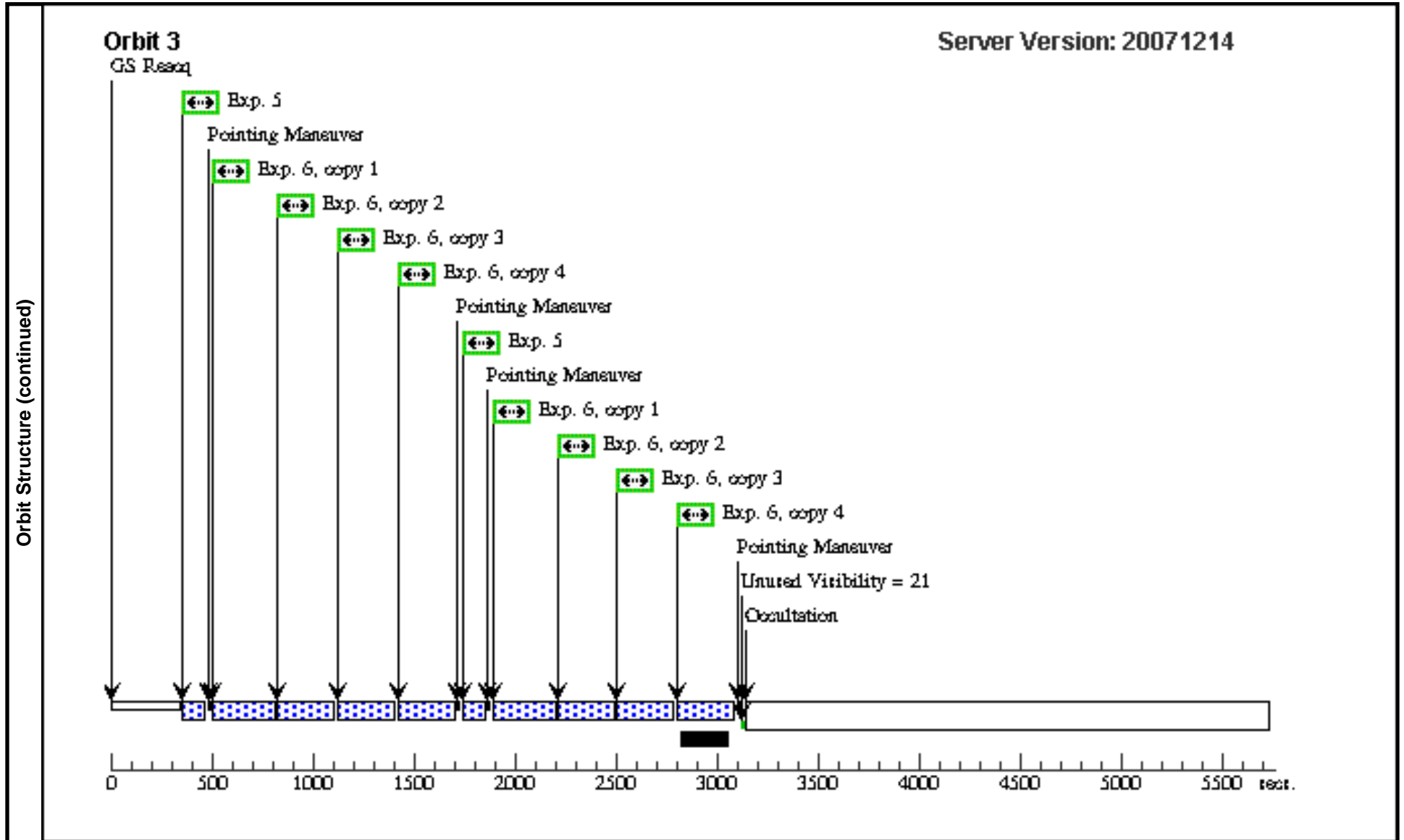
#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
Exposures (continued)	4	(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	PR110L			Pattern 3-4 (1)	250.0 Secs X 4 [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 1)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 2)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 3)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 4)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 1)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 2)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 3)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 4)]	[2]
	5	(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	F115LP			Pattern 5-6 (1)	60.0 Secs [==>67.0 Secs (Pattern 1)] [==>67.0 Secs (Pattern 2)]	[3]
	6	(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	PR110L			Pattern 5-6 (1)	250.0 Secs X 4 [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 1)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 2)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 3)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 4)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 1)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 2)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 3)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 4)]	[3]
	7	(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	F115LP			Pattern 7-8 (1)	60.0 Secs [==>69.0 Secs (Pattern 1)] [==>69.0 Secs (Pattern 2)]	[4]

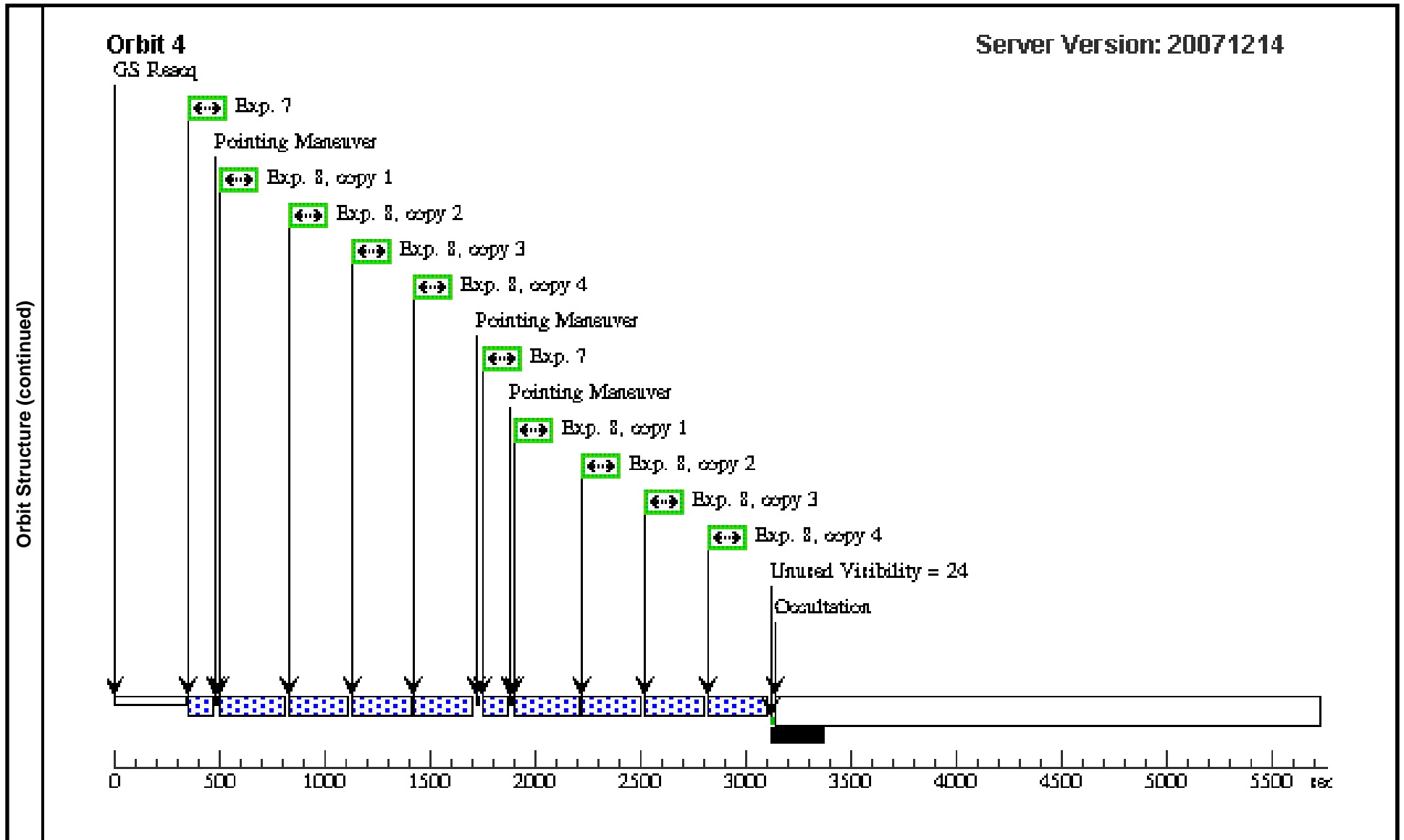
Proposal 10869 - Visit 02 - The upper atmosphere and the escape state of the transiting very-hot-Jupiter HD189733b

#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
Exposures (continued)	8	(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	PR110L			Pattern 7-8 (1)	250.0 Secs X 4	
	[==>259.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 1)]								[4]
	[==>259.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 2)]								
	[==>259.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 3)]								
	[==>259.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 4)]								
	[==>259.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 1)]								
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	[==>259.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 3)]								
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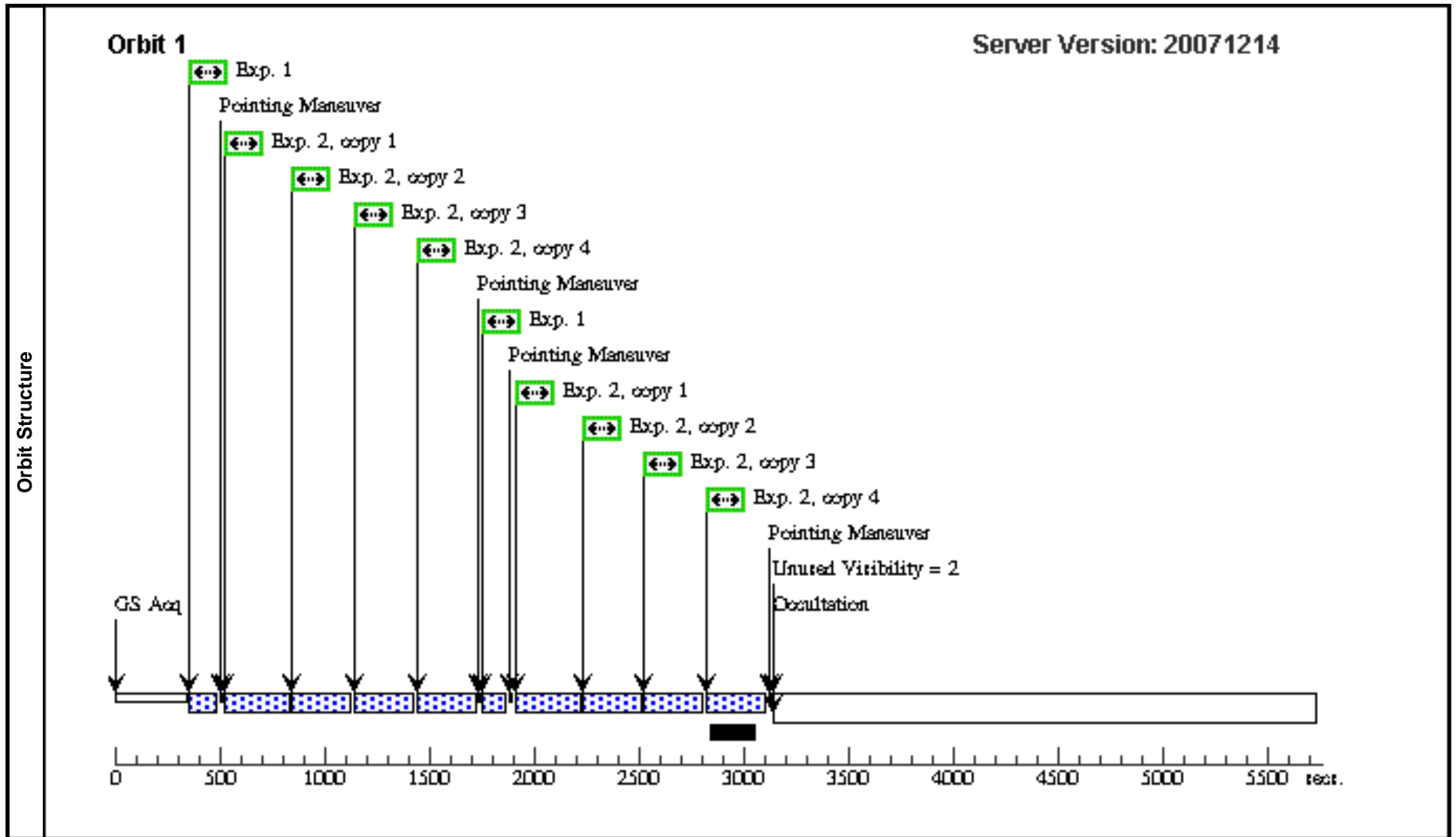
Proposal 10869 - Visit 03 - The upper atmosphere and the escape state of the transiting very-hot-Jupiter HD189733b

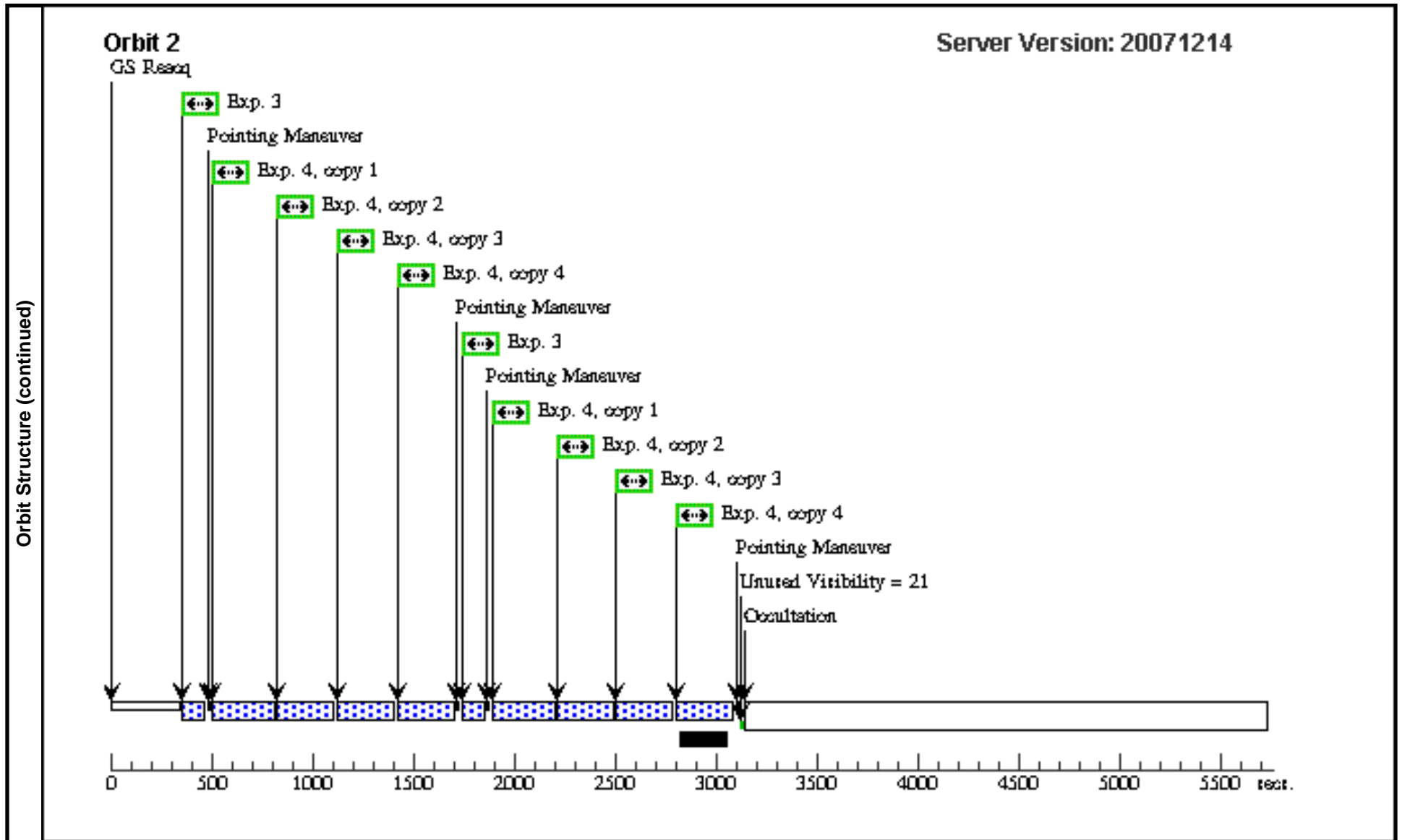
Sat Jan 19 02:16:53 GMT 2008

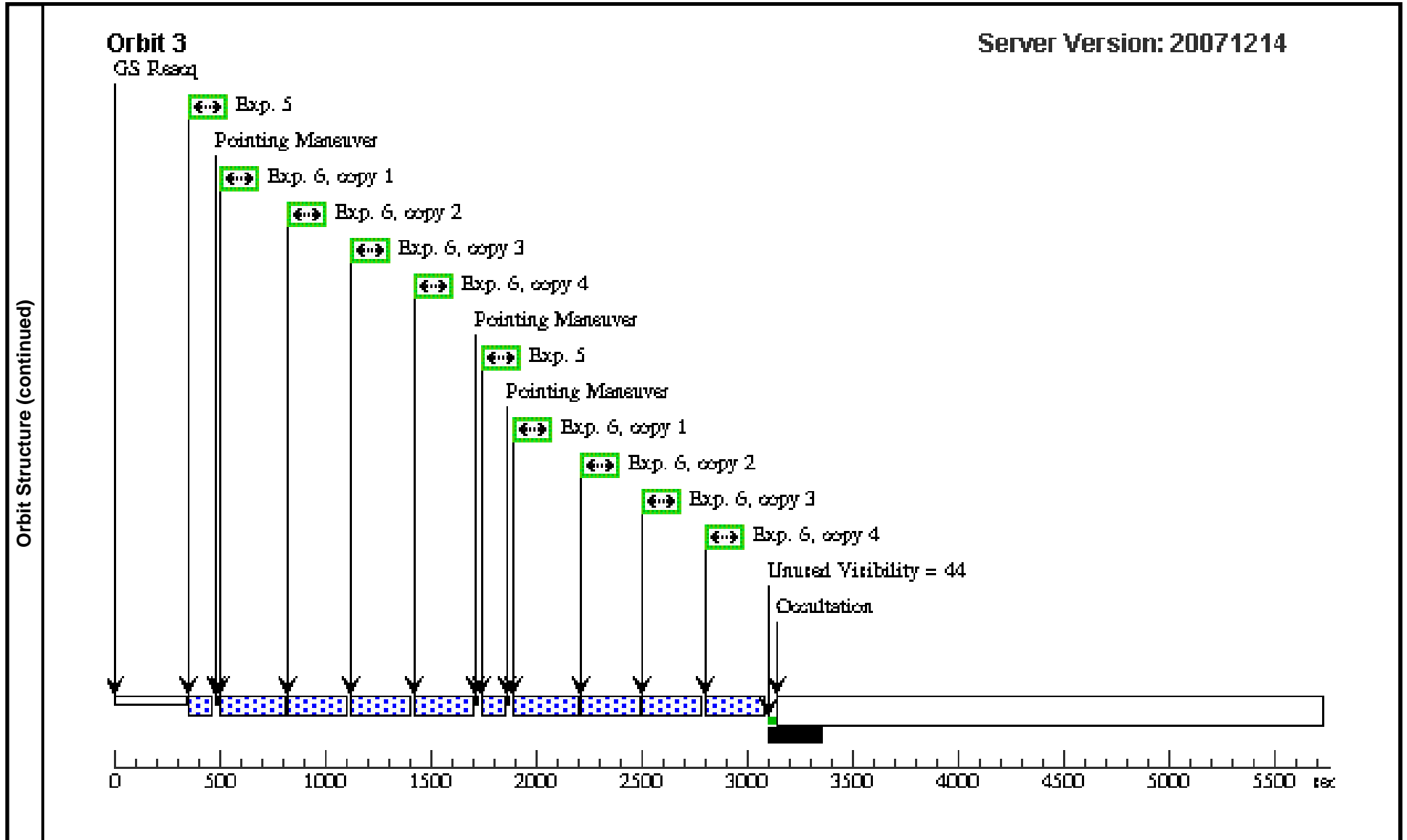
Visit	Proposal 10869, Visit 03, scheduling Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics Scientific Instruments: ACS/SBC Special Requirements: Period 2.218581 D AND ZERO-PHASE JD2453931.12048									
Patterns	#	Primary Pattern			Secondary Pattern			Exposures		
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Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Fluxes	Miscellaneous				
	(1)	HD-189733	RA: 20 00 43.7133 (300.1821388d) Dec: +22 42 39.07 (22.71085d) Equinox: J2000		V=7.67	Reference Frame: ICRS				
<i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the SIMBAD database.</i>										
Exposures	#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
	1		(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	F115LP		PHASE 0.9603 TO 0.9653	Pattern 1-2 (1)	60.0 Secs [==>67.0 Secs (Pattern 1)] [==>67.0 Secs (Pattern 2)]	[1]
	2		(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	PR110L			Pattern 1-2 (1)	250.0 Secs X 4 [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 1)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 2)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 3)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 4)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 1)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 2)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 3)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 4)]	[1]
	3		(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	F115LP			Pattern 3-4 (1)	60.0 Secs [==>67.0 Secs (Pattern 1)] [==>67.0 Secs (Pattern 2)]	[2]

Proposal 10869 - Visit 03 - The upper atmosphere and the escape state of the transiting very-hot-Jupiter HD189733b

#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
Exposures (continued)	4	(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	PR110L			Pattern 3-4 (1)	250.0 Secs X 4 [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 1)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 2)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 3)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 4)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 1)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 2)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 3)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 4)]	[2]
	5	(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	F115LP			Pattern 5-6 (1)	60.0 Secs [==>67.0 Secs (Pattern 1)] [==>67.0 Secs (Pattern 2)]	[3]
		6	(1) HD-189733	ACS/SBC, ACCUM, SBC	PR110L			Pattern 5-6 (1)	250.0 Secs X 4 [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 1)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 2)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 3)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 1, Copy 4)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 1)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 2)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 3)] [==>257.0 Secs (Pattern 2, Copy 4)]







Proposal 10869 - Visit 04 - The upper atmosphere and the escape state of the transiting very-hot-Jupiter HD189733b

Sat Jan 19 02:16:54 GMT 2008

Visit	Proposal 10869, Visit 04, completed Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics Scientific Instruments: WFPC2 Special Requirements: (none) <i>Comments: Visit of 1 orbit for BOP check.</i>									
	Patterns	#	Primary Pattern				Secondary Pattern			
(2)		Pattern Type=WFPC2-BOX Purpose=DITHER Number Of Points=4 Point Spacing=0.559017 Line Spacing=0.559017	Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Pattern Orientation=26.56505 Angle Between Sides=143.1301 Center Pattern=false					(1), (2)		
Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections		Fluxes	Miscellaneous			
	(1)	HD-189733	RA: 20 00 43.7133 (300.1821388d) Dec: +22 42 39.07 (22.71085d) Equinox: J2000			V=7.67	Reference Frame: ICRS			
<i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the SIMBAD database.</i>										
Exposures	#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
	1	(1) HD-189733	WFPC2, IMAGE, F160BN15	F160BN15	CR-SPLIT=DEF		Pattern 1-1 (2)	50.0 Secs		
									[=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)] [=>(Pattern 4)]	[1]
	2	(1) HD-189733	WFPC2, IMAGE, WF3	F218W	CR-SPLIT=DEF		Pattern 2-2 (2)	30.0 Secs		
								[=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)] [=>(Pattern 4)]	[1]	

