



## 13378 - Toward A Comprehensive Kinematic and Chemical Survey of the Young O-rich SNR 1E 0102-7219 in the SMC

Cycle: 21, Proposal Category: GO

(UV Initiative)

(Availability Mode: SUPPORTED)

### INVESTIGATORS

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### VISITS

<i>Visit</i>	<i>Targets used in Visit</i>	<i>Configurations used in Visit</i>	<i>Orbits Used</i>	<i>Last Orbit Planner Run</i>	<i>OP Current with Visit?</i>
01	(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS	3	11-Jul-2013 18:08:16.0	yes
02	(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS	3	11-Jul-2013 18:08:35.0	yes
03	(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS	4	11-Jul-2013 18:08:59.0	yes

10 Total Orbits Used

## **ABSTRACT**

We propose the first comprehensive UV and optical imaging survey of the young, oxygen-rich, SMC supernova remnant 1E 0102-7219 (E0102). These data will be coordinated with an optical spectroscopic survey of E0102 already in progress that has uncovered previously unknown high velocity S-rich ejecta and an elaborate bubble-like, large-scale ejecta structure having a velocity distribution that spans more than twice the currently accepted mean value.

Combining the proposed WFC3 UV and optical imaging with our recent spectroscopic survey will allow: (1) the first complete mapping of E0102's high and low velocity metal-rich ejecta, (2) a first-of-its-kind map of UV emission in [Ne IV] 2425 and Mg II 2800 of an O-rich SNR, (3) identification of remnant regions exhibiting sulfur emission associated with the inner Si,S,Ca,Ar layer of the progenitor star, (4) investigation of an expected population of exceptionally high velocity, outer knots like those seen in Cas A, (5) calculation of an accurate mean expansion velocity and age via proper motions using archival HST data, and (6) creation of a high-resolution 3D kinematic and chemical reconstruction of E0102's UV and optically emitting ejecta.

This data set will reveal E0102's full structure in extraordinary detail, and provide powerful insights on the dynamics and nucleosynthesis yields of high-mass progenitor core-collapse supernova explosion models. It will also set the stage for more expansive multi-wavelength studies that can incorporate the already rich data available in Chandra X-ray and Spitzer infrared observations.

## **OBSERVING DESCRIPTION**

We request a suite of UV and optical WFC3/UVIS images of E0102 taken over a total of 10 orbits. E0102 is a faint SNR and we have chosen narrow filters because our experience imaging Cas A has shown dramatic differences in sensitivity between broad- and narrow-band filters. Some of the observations will use the quad filters, which we are aware have 1/6 the field of view (FOV) of the WFC3/UVIS and will necessitate a two tile mosaic to image the entire remnant that is some 30" in diameter. This will introduce additional overhead that has been incorporated into our requested number of orbits.

We have used archival FOS spectra of E0102 (Figure 5) and the WFC3 ETC employing a 5x5 extraction region to estimate exposure lengths. Most images will have total exposure lengths between 1500-2400 s, broken up into three- or four-point dithered images to achieve the best S/N and high

resolutions we desire. The UV images will require additional time. The breakdown of the orbits follow below.

Two orbits will be used for UV images. The FQ243N and F280N filters will map the [Ne IV] and Mg II 2800 emission. The ETC calculates that the F280N and FQ243N images with total exposure lengths of 2400-3000 s will yield images of S/N>10. Five orbits are allocated for the [O III] and [O II] maps. The combination of the FQ492N, F502N, and FQ508N filters will maximize sensitivity for the [O III] 4959, 5007 lines and probe the entire extent of the ejecta velocities revealed in our survey while minimizing background light. These filters will divide the remnant up into the blueshifted, low velocity, and redshifted regions, and will go deeper than previous ACS/WFC images. Anticipated proper motions between our data and an archival 2003 F475W image will be 0.07".

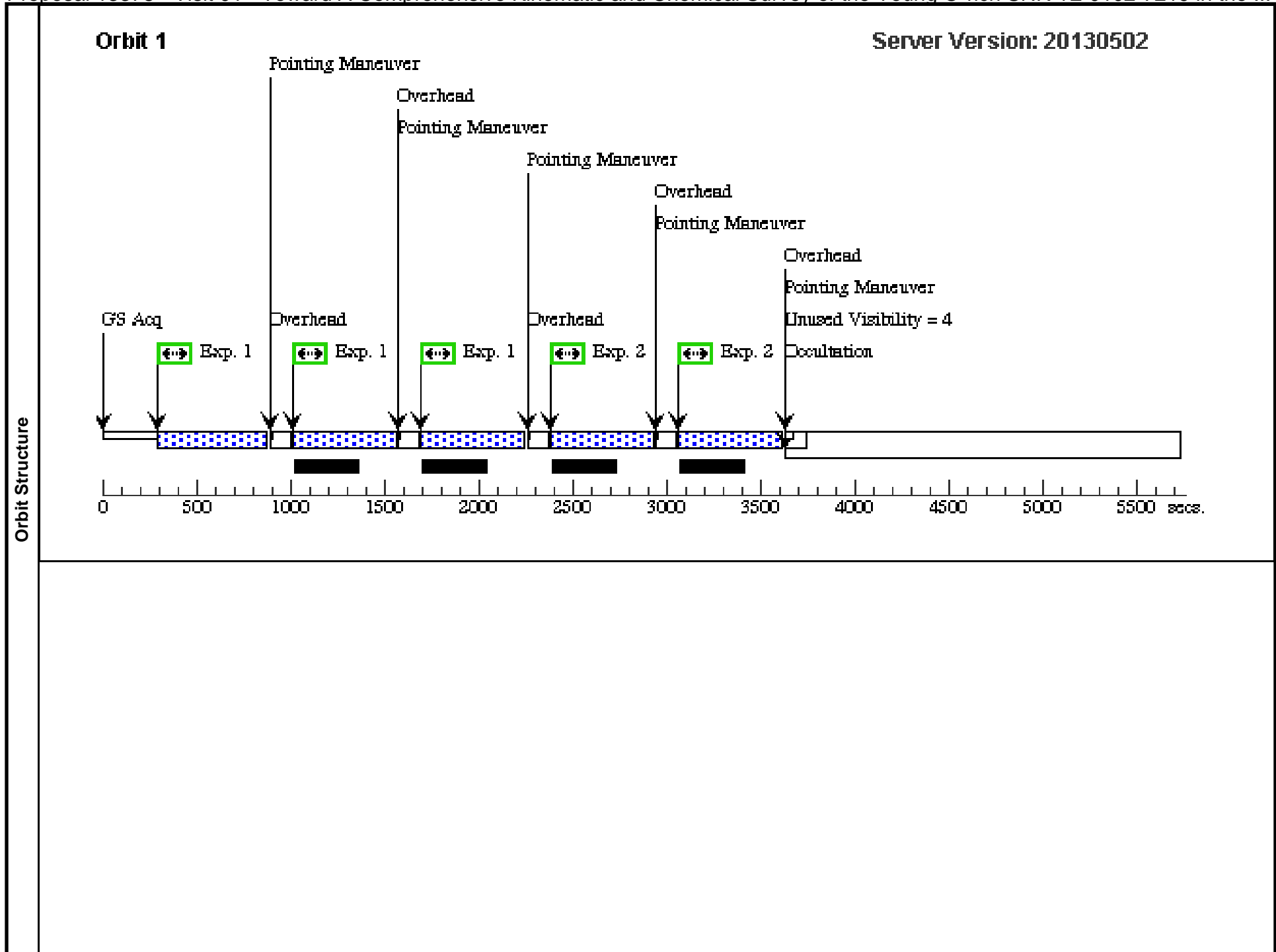
Two orbits are allocated for [S II] 6716, 6731 imaging. Both the F665N and F673N filters will sample the full velocity range of the S-rich ejecta. We note that the standard F673N filter alone would entirely miss the high-velocity [S II] emission uncovered in our spectroscopic survey (Figure 3).

One orbit is allocated for [N II]+H $\alpha$  imaging. A large population of outer, exceptionally high velocity ejecta knots in Cas A have recently been uncovered that show strong [N II]+H $\alpha$  emissions. Our proposed F657N image can be compared with an archival WFC/ACS F658N image obtained in 2003 to determine whether a similar population exists around E0102. A comparable population with velocities > 10,000 km s would show a total proper motion shift of > 0.3", or approximately 7 pixels over the ten years separating the images. A F645N contains no significant emission lines and will be used for continuum and star subtraction for the F657N, F665N, and F673N filters.

<b>Visit</b>	<b>Proposal 13378, Visit 01</b> <b>Diagnostic Status: Warning</b> Scientific Instruments: WFC3/UVIS Special Requirements: ORIENT 40D TO 50 D; ORIENT 220D TO 230 D					
	(Exposure 1 (Pattern 8, Exps 1-1 in Visit 01) special requirements) Warning (Form): Be very careful mixing POS TARG and Center_Pattern = Yes (Exposure 2 (Pattern 7, Exps 2-2 in Visit 01) special requirements) Warning (Form): Be very careful mixing POS TARG and Center_Pattern = Yes (Exposure 3 (Pattern 6, Exps 3-3 in Visit 01)) Warning (Form): POS TARG & PATTERN should be used carefully with ACS ramp or WFC3 quad filters as central wavelengths & transmission efficiencies vary within the apertures. (Exposure 4 (Pattern 9, Exps 4-4 in Visit 01)) Warning (Form): POS TARG & PATTERN should be used carefully with ACS ramp or WFC3 quad filters as central wavelengths & transmission efficiencies vary within the apertures.					
<b>Diagnostics</b>						
	<b>Patterns</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Primary Pattern</b>	<b>Secondary Pattern</b>	<b>Exposures</b>	
		(4)	Pattern Type=WFC3-UVIS-DITHER-BOX Purpose=DITHER Number Of Points=4 Point Spacing=4.5 Line Spacing=3.5	Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Pattern Orientation=23.884 Angle Between Sides=81.785 Center Pattern=false	(5)	
		(6)	Pattern Type=WFC3-UVIS-DITHER-BOX Purpose=DITHER Number Of Points=4 Point Spacing=0.173 Line Spacing=0.112	Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Pattern Orientation=23.884 Angle Between Sides=81.785 Center Pattern=false	(3)	
		(7)	Pattern Type=WFC3-UVIS-GAP-LINE Purpose=MOSAIC Number Of Points=2 Point Spacing=2.414 Line Spacing=	Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Pattern Orientation=85.759 Angle Between Sides= Center Pattern=true	(2)	
		(8)	Pattern Type=WFC3-UVIS-GAP-LINE Purpose=MOSAIC Number Of Points=3 Point Spacing=2.414 Line Spacing=	Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Pattern Orientation=85.759 Angle Between Sides= Center Pattern=true	(1)	
(9)		Pattern Type=WFC3-UVIS-DITHER-LINE Purpose=DITHER Number Of Points=2 Point Spacing=0.145 Line Spacing=	Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Pattern Orientation=46.84 Angle Between Sides= Center Pattern=false	(4)		
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Target Coordinates</b>	<b>Targ. Coord. Corrections</b>	<b>Fluxes</b>	<b>Miscellaneous</b>
	(1)	1E-0102.2-7219	RA: 01 04 1.9600 (16.0081667d) Dec: -72 01 53.73 (-72.03159d) Equinox: J2000		V=17+/-1	Reference Frame: SIMBAD
<i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the SIMBAD database.</i>						

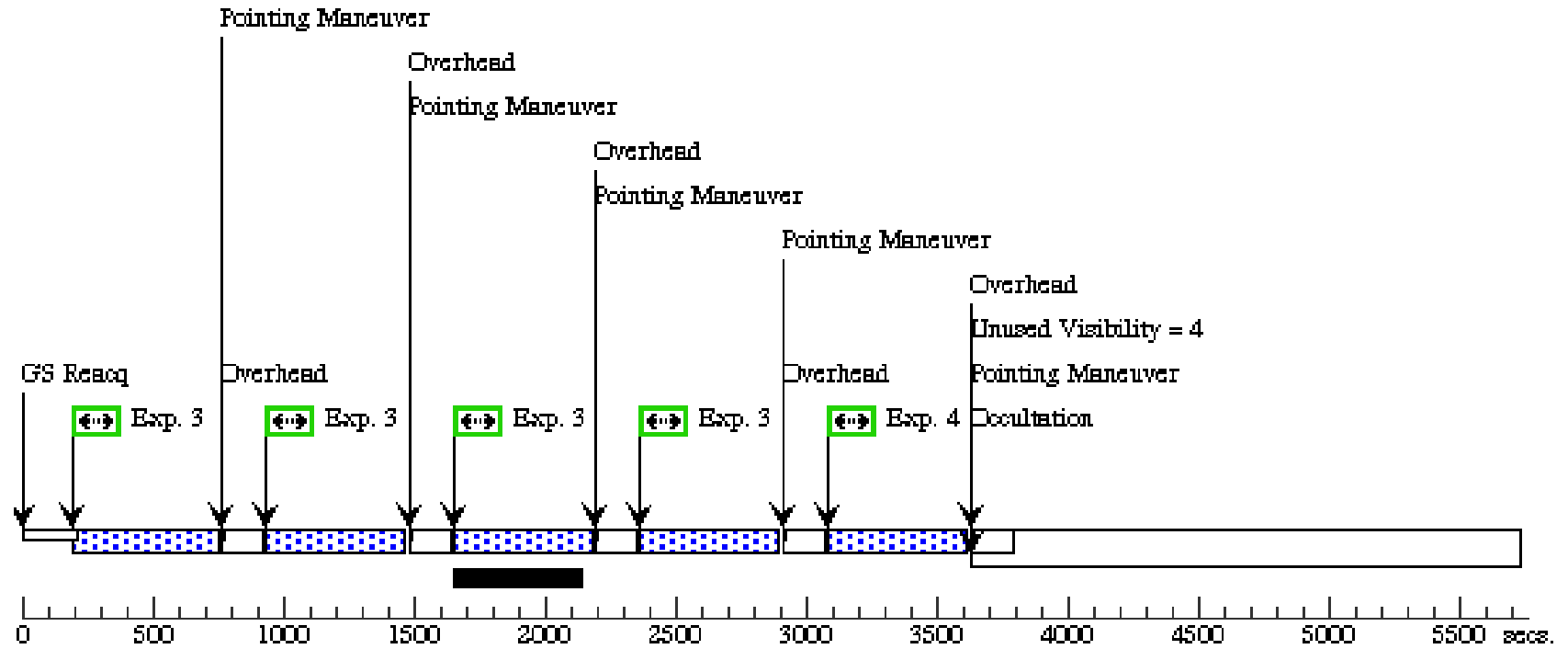
Proposal 13378 - Visit 01 - Toward A Comprehensive Kinematic and Chemical Survey of the Young O-rich SNR 1E 0102-7219 in the ...

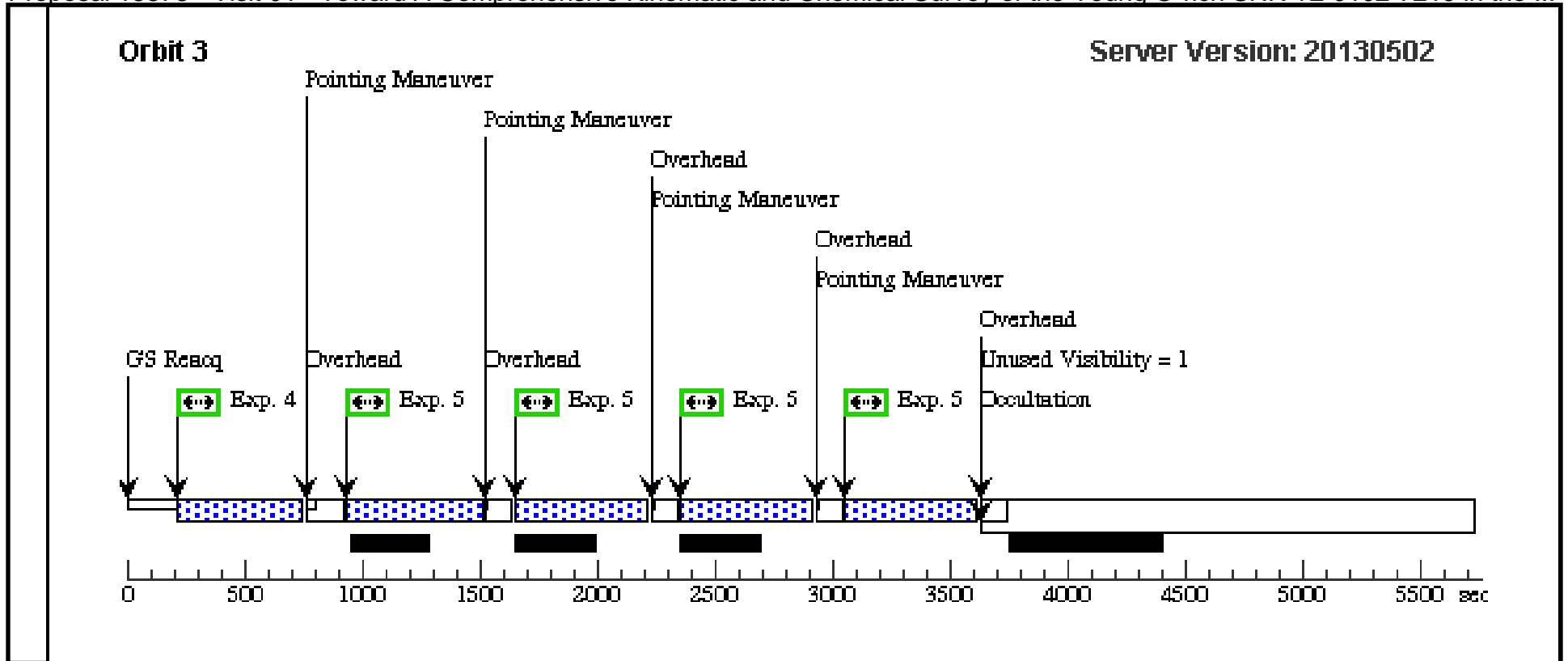
#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
<b>Exposures</b>	1	(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS-CENTER	F280N	FLASH=12	POS TARG null,-4.7 7	Pattern 8, Exps 1-1 in Visit 01 (8)	550 Secs (1650 Secs) [==>(Pattern 1)] [==>(Pattern 2)] [==>(Pattern 3)]	[1]
	2	(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS-CENTER	F280N	FLASH=12	POS TARG 0.5,-4.7 7	Pattern 7, Exps 2-2 in Visit 01 (7)	550 Secs (1100 Secs) [==>(Pattern 1)] [==>(Pattern 2)]	[1]
	3	(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS-QUAD-SUB	FQ243N	FLASH=12		Pattern 6, Exps 3-3 in Visit 01 (6)	533 Secs (2132 Secs) [==>(Pattern 1)] [==>(Pattern 2)] [==>(Pattern 3)] [==>(Pattern 4)]	[2]
	4	(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS-QUAD-SUB	FQ243N	FLASH=12	POS TARG 0.15,-0.15	Pattern 9, Exps 4-4 in Visit 01 (9)	533 Secs (1066 Secs) [==>(Pattern 1)] [==>(Pattern 2)]	[2] [3]
	5	(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS-CENTER	F373N	FLASH=12	POS TARG null,-6	Pattern 4, Exps 5-5 in Visit 01 (4)	567 Secs (2268 Secs) [==>(Pattern 1)] [==>(Pattern 2)] [==>(Pattern 3)] [==>(Pattern 4)]	[3]



Orbit 2

Server Version: 20130502

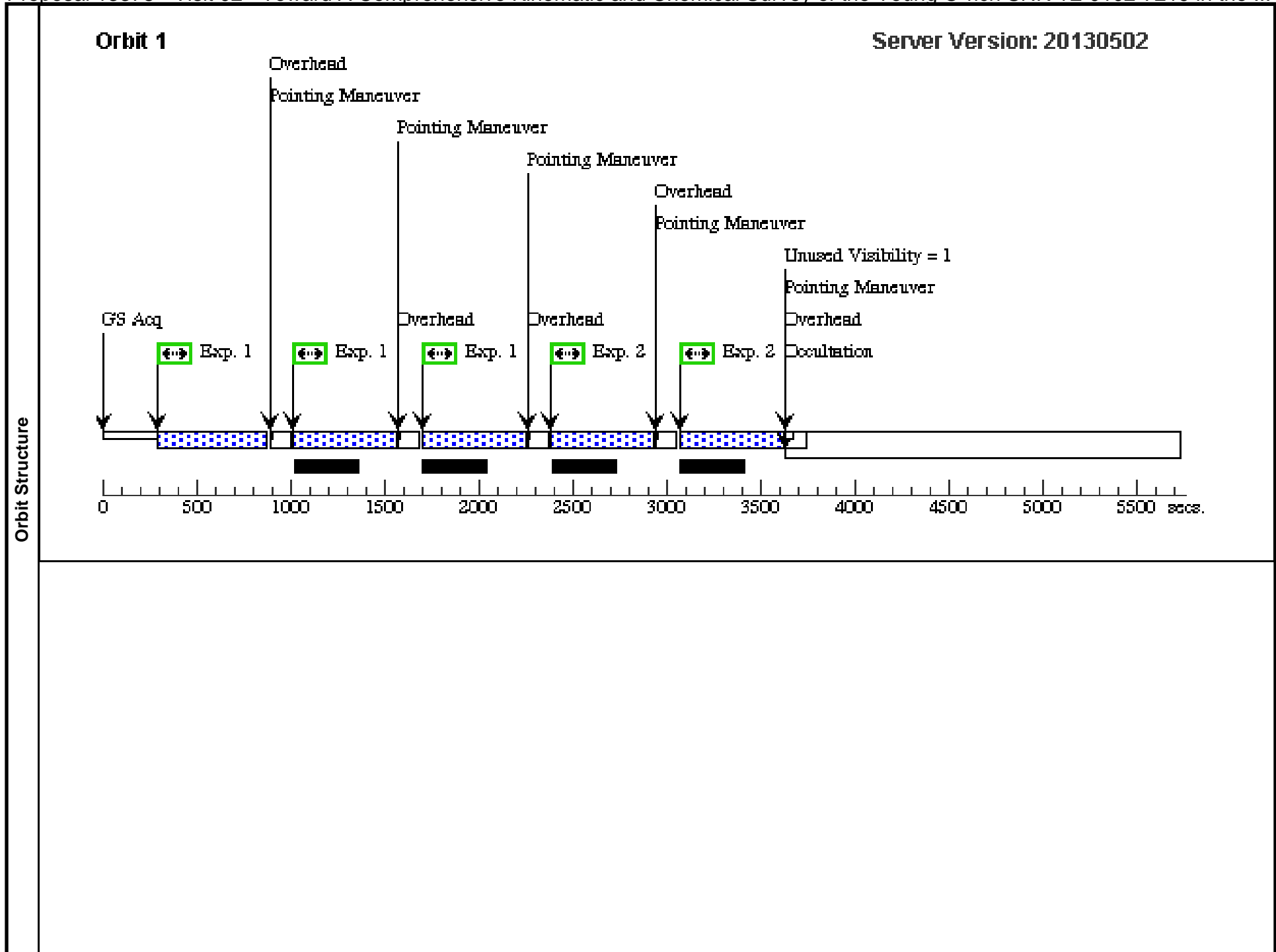




<b>Visit</b>	<b>Proposal 13378, Visit 02</b> <b>Diagnostic Status: Warning</b> Scientific Instruments: WFC3/UVIS Special Requirements: SAME ORIENT AS 01					
	(Exposure 1 (Pattern 8, Exps 1-1 in Visit 02) special requirements) Warning (Form): Be very careful mixing POS TARG and Center_Pattern = Yes (Exposure 2 (Pattern 7, Exps 2-2 in Visit 02) special requirements) Warning (Form): Be very careful mixing POS TARG and Center_Pattern = Yes (Exposure 3 (Pattern 6, Exps 3-3 in Visit 02)) Warning (Form): POS TARG & PATTERN should be used carefully with ACS ramp or WFC3 quad filters as central wavelengths & transmission efficiencies vary within the apertures. (Exposure 4 (Visit 02)) Warning (Form): POS TARG & PATTERN should be used carefully with ACS ramp or WFC3 quad filters as central wavelengths & transmission efficiencies vary within the apertures. (Exposure 5 (Pattern 6, Exps 5-5 in Visit 02)) Warning (Form): POS TARG & PATTERN should be used carefully with ACS ramp or WFC3 quad filters as central wavelengths & transmission efficiencies vary within the apertures. (Exposure 6 (Visit 02)) Warning (Form): POS TARG & PATTERN should be used carefully with ACS ramp or WFC3 quad filters as central wavelengths & transmission efficiencies vary within the apertures.					
<b>Diagnosics</b>	(Exposure 1 (Pattern 8, Exps 1-1 in Visit 02) special requirements) Warning (Form): Be very careful mixing POS TARG and Center_Pattern = Yes (Exposure 2 (Pattern 7, Exps 2-2 in Visit 02) special requirements) Warning (Form): Be very careful mixing POS TARG and Center_Pattern = Yes (Exposure 3 (Pattern 6, Exps 3-3 in Visit 02)) Warning (Form): POS TARG & PATTERN should be used carefully with ACS ramp or WFC3 quad filters as central wavelengths & transmission efficiencies vary within the apertures. (Exposure 4 (Visit 02)) Warning (Form): POS TARG & PATTERN should be used carefully with ACS ramp or WFC3 quad filters as central wavelengths & transmission efficiencies vary within the apertures. (Exposure 5 (Pattern 6, Exps 5-5 in Visit 02)) Warning (Form): POS TARG & PATTERN should be used carefully with ACS ramp or WFC3 quad filters as central wavelengths & transmission efficiencies vary within the apertures. (Exposure 6 (Visit 02)) Warning (Form): POS TARG & PATTERN should be used carefully with ACS ramp or WFC3 quad filters as central wavelengths & transmission efficiencies vary within the apertures.					
	(Exposure 6 (Visit 02)) Warning (Form): POS TARG & PATTERN should be used carefully with ACS ramp or WFC3 quad filters as central wavelengths & transmission efficiencies vary within the apertures.					
	(Exposure 6 (Visit 02)) Warning (Form): POS TARG & PATTERN should be used carefully with ACS ramp or WFC3 quad filters as central wavelengths & transmission efficiencies vary within the apertures.					
	(Exposure 6 (Visit 02)) Warning (Form): POS TARG & PATTERN should be used carefully with ACS ramp or WFC3 quad filters as central wavelengths & transmission efficiencies vary within the apertures.					
<b>Patterns</b>	#	<b>Primary Pattern</b>	<b>Secondary Pattern</b>	<b>Exposures</b>		
	(6)	Pattern Type=WFC3-UVIS-DITHER-BOX Purpose=DITHER Number Of Points=4 Point Spacing=0.173 Line Spacing=0.112	Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Pattern Orientation=23.884 Angle Between Sides=81.785 Center Pattern=false	(3), (5)		
	(7)	Pattern Type=WFC3-UVIS-GAP-LINE Purpose=MOSAIC Number Of Points=2 Point Spacing=2.414 Line Spacing=	Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Pattern Orientation=85.759 Angle Between Sides= Center Pattern=true	(2)		
	(8)	Pattern Type=WFC3-UVIS-GAP-LINE Purpose=MOSAIC Number Of Points=3 Point Spacing=2.414 Line Spacing=	Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Pattern Orientation=85.759 Angle Between Sides= Center Pattern=true	(1)		
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Fluxes	Miscellaneous
	(1)	1E-0102.2-7219	RA: 01 04 1.9600 (16.0081667d) Dec: -72 01 53.73 (-72.03159d) Equinox: J2000		V=17+/-1	Reference Frame: SIMBAD
Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the SIMBAD database.						

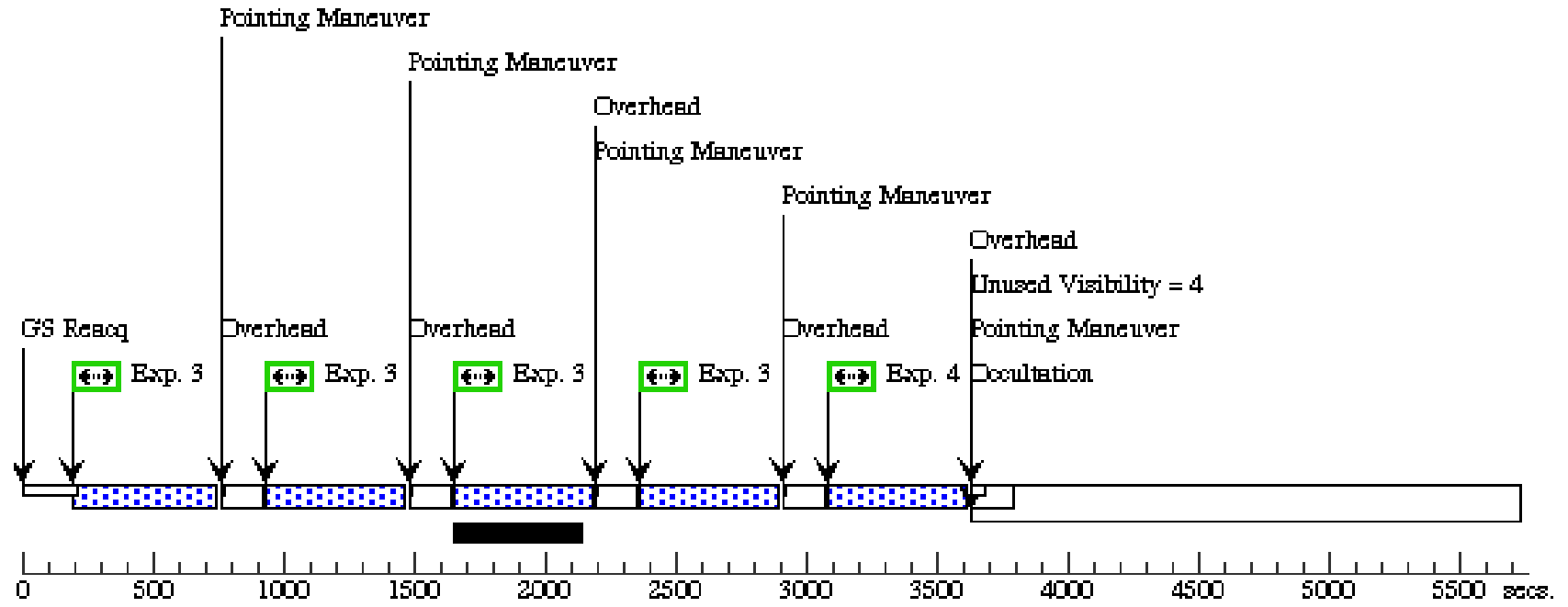
Proposal 13378 - Visit 02 - Toward A Comprehensive Kinematic and Chemical Survey of the Young O-rich SNR 1E 0102-7219 in the ...

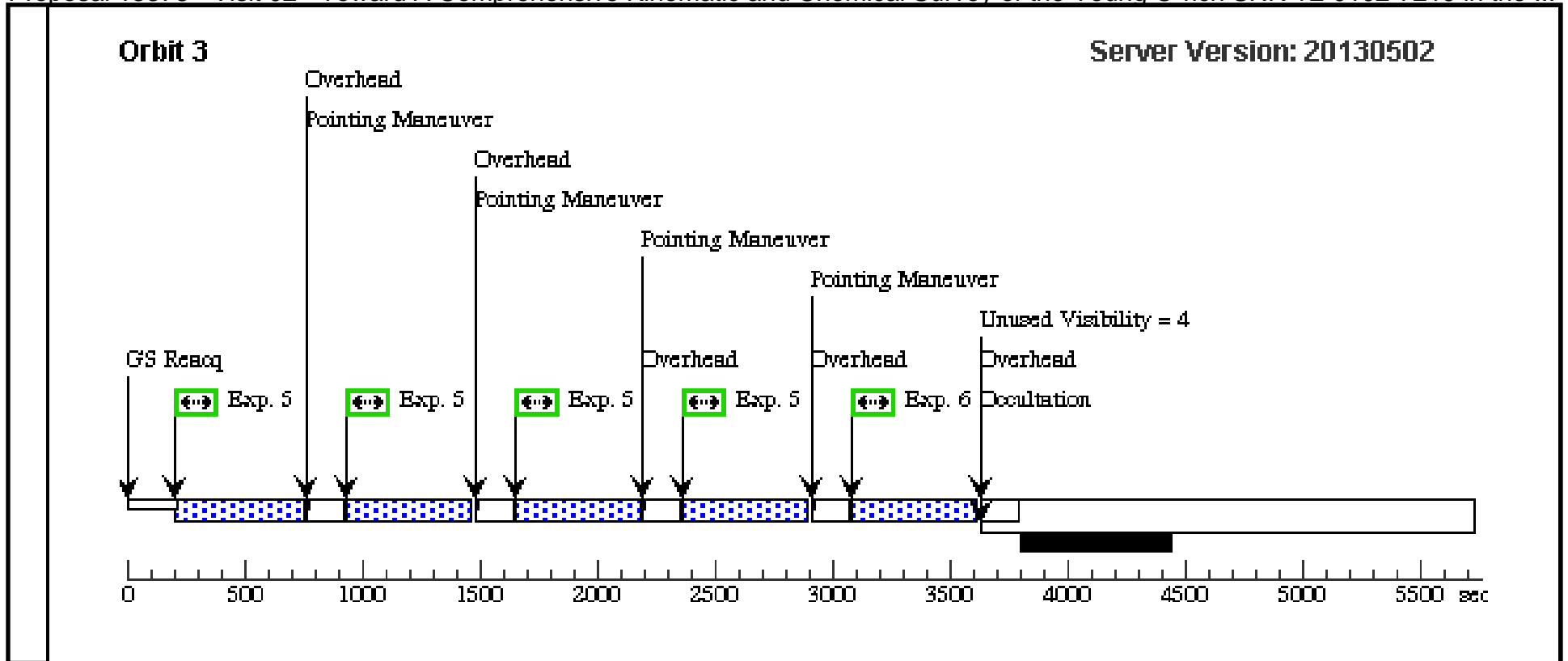
Exposures	#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
	1		(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS-CENTER	F502N	FLASH=11	POS TARG null,-4.7 7	Pattern 8, Exps 1-1 i n Visit 02 (8)	551 Secs (1653 Secs)	
									[==>(Pattern 1)] [==>(Pattern 2)] [==>(Pattern 3)]	[1]
	2		(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS-CENTER	F502N	FLASH=11	POS TARG 0.5,-4.7 7	Pattern 7, Exps 2-2 i n Visit 02 (7)	550 Secs (1100 Secs)	
									[==>(Pattern 1)] [==>(Pattern 2)]	[1]
	3		(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS-QUAD-SUB	FQ492N	FLASH=11		Pattern 6, Exps 3-3 i n Visit 02 (6)	533 Secs (2132 Secs)	
									[==>(Pattern 1)] [==>(Pattern 2)] [==>(Pattern 3)] [==>(Pattern 4)]	[2]
4		(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS-QUAD-SUB	FQ492N	FLASH=11	POS TARG 0.12,-0. 1		533 Secs (533 Secs)		
								[==>]	[2]	
5		(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS-QUAD-SUB	FQ508N	FLASH=11		Pattern 6, Exps 5-5 i n Visit 02 (6)	533 Secs (2132 Secs)		
								[==>(Pattern 1)] [==>(Pattern 2)] [==>(Pattern 3)] [==>(Pattern 4)]	[3]	
6		(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS-QUAD-SUB	FQ508N	FLASH=11	POS TARG 0.12,-0. 1		533 Secs (533 Secs)		
								[==>]	[3]	



**Orbit 2**

**Server Version: 20130502**

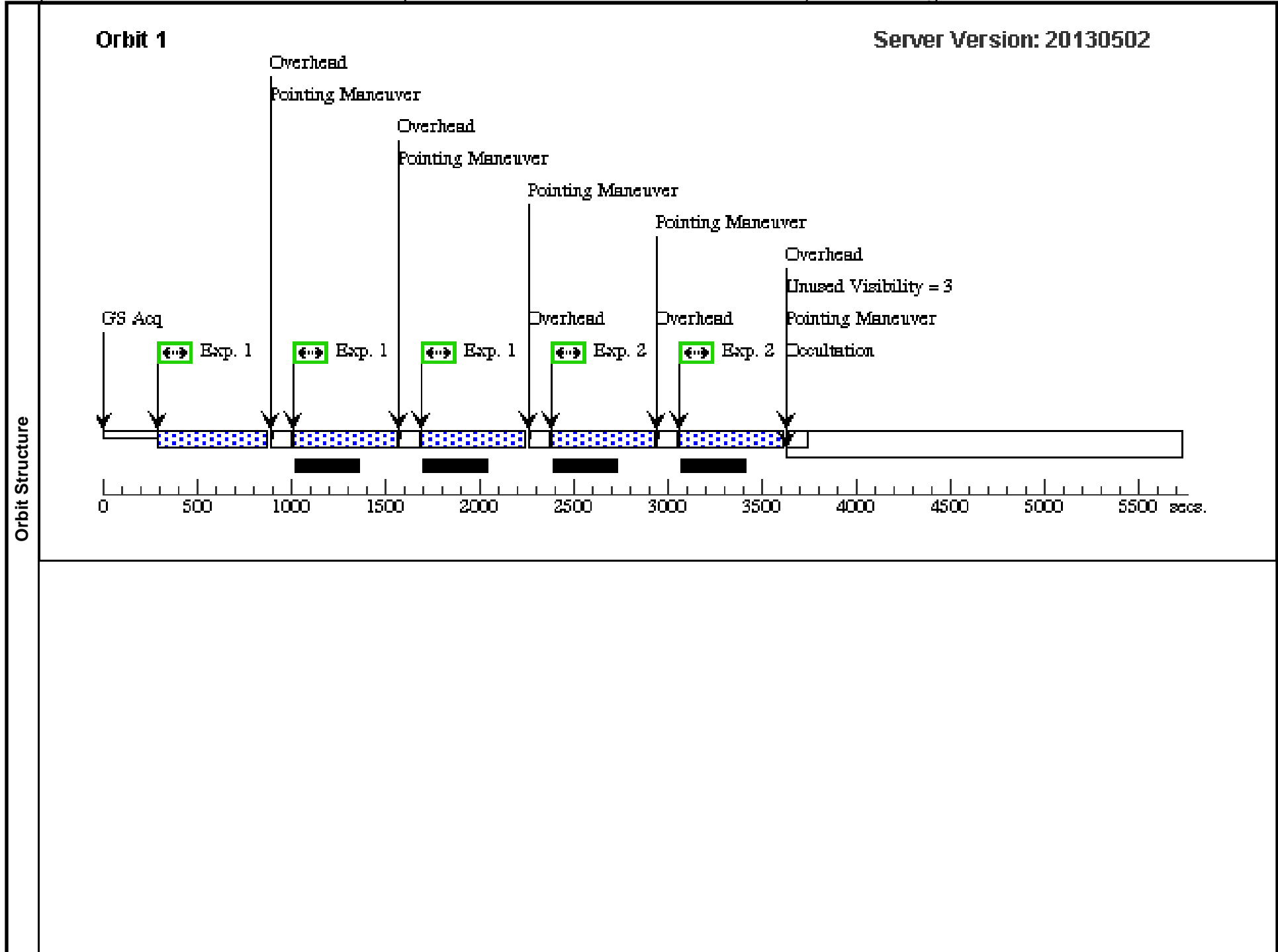




<b>Visit</b>	<b>Proposal 13378, Visit 03</b> <b>Diagnostic Status: Warning</b> Scientific Instruments: WFC3/UVIS Special Requirements: SAME ORIENT AS 01					
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<b>Diagnostics</b>						
<b>Patterns</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Primary Pattern</b>	<b>Secondary Pattern</b>	<b>Exposures</b>		
	(7)	Pattern Type=WFC3-UVIS-GAP-LINE Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Purpose=MOSAIC Pattern Orientation=85.759 Number Of Points=2 Angle Between Sides= Point Spacing=2.414 Center Pattern=true Line Spacing=		(2), (4), (6)		
	(8)	Pattern Type=WFC3-UVIS-GAP-LINE Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Purpose=MOSAIC Pattern Orientation=85.759 Number Of Points=3 Angle Between Sides= Point Spacing=2.414 Center Pattern=true Line Spacing=		(1), (3), (5), (7), (8)		
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Target Coordinates</b>	<b>Targ. Coord. Corrections</b>	<b>Fluxes</b>	<b>Miscellaneous</b>
	(1)	1E-0102.2-7219	RA: 01 04 1.9600 (16.0081667d) Dec: -72 01 53.73 (-72.03159d) Equinox: J2000		V=17+/-1	Reference Frame: SIMBAD
<i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the SIMBAD database.</i>						

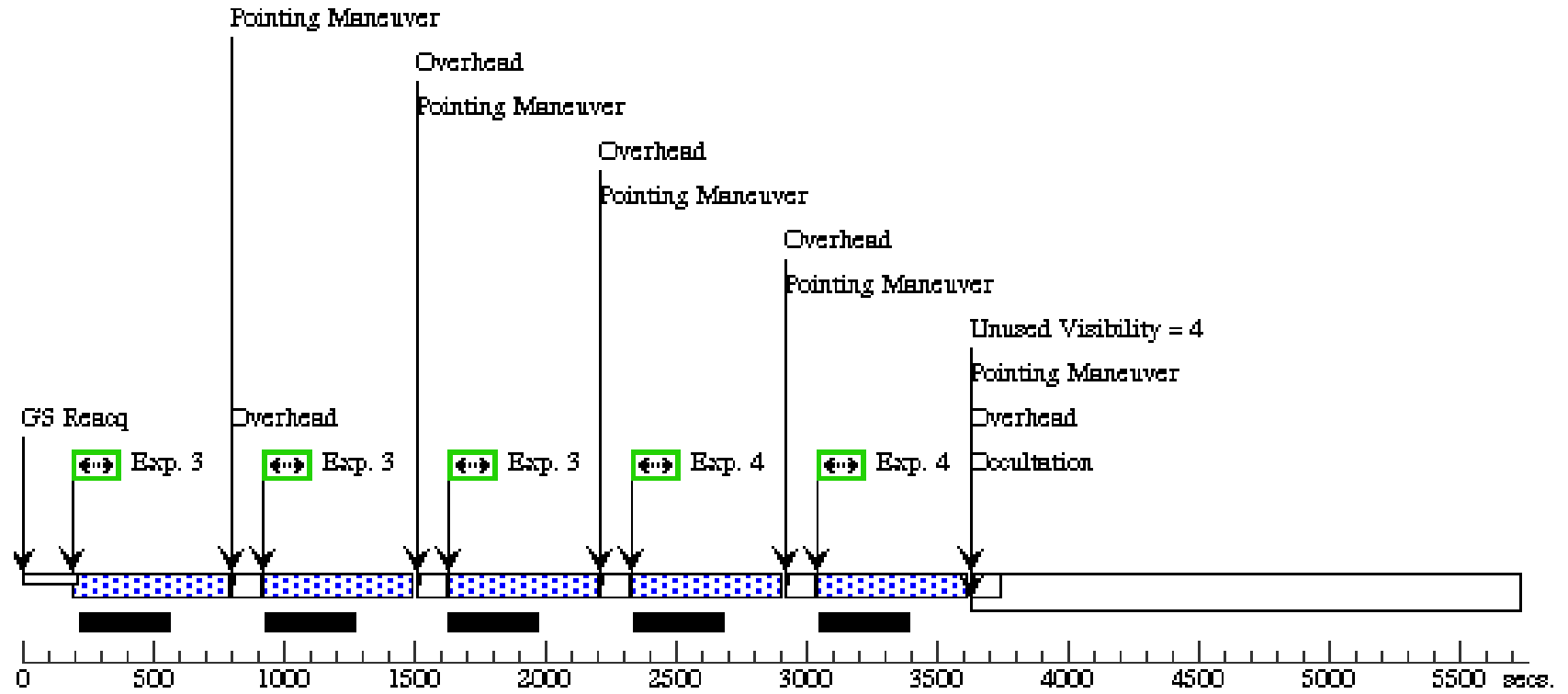
Proposal 13378 - Visit 03 - Toward A Comprehensive Kinematic and Chemical Survey of the Young O-rich SNR 1E 0102-7219 in the ...

#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
Exposures	1	(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS-CENTER	F657N	FLASH=10	POS TARG null,-4.7 7	Pattern 8, Exps 1-1 i n Visit 03 (8)	551 Secs (1653 Secs) [==>(Pattern 1)] [==>(Pattern 2)] [==>(Pattern 3)]	[1]
	2	(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS-CENTER	F657N	FLASH=10	POS TARG 0.5,-4.7 7	Pattern 7, Exps 2-2 i n Visit 03 (7)	551 Secs (1102 Secs) [==>(Pattern 1)] [==>(Pattern 2)]	[1]
	3	(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS-CENTER	F665N	FLASH=10	POS TARG null,-4.7 7	Pattern 8, Exps 3-3 i n Visit 03 (8)	573 Secs (1719 Secs) [==>(Pattern 1)] [==>(Pattern 2)] [==>(Pattern 3)]	[2]
	4	(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS-CENTER	F665N	FLASH=10	POS TARG 0.5,-4.7 7	Pattern 7, Exps 4-4 i n Visit 03 (7)	573 Secs (1146 Secs) [==>(Pattern 1)] [==>(Pattern 2)]	[2]
	5	(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS-CENTER	F673N	FLASH=10	POS TARG null,-4.7 7	Pattern 8, Exps 5-5 i n Visit 03 (8)	573 Secs (1719 Secs) [==>(Pattern 1)] [==>(Pattern 2)] [==>(Pattern 3)]	[3]
	6	(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS-CENTER	F673N	FLASH=10	POS TARG 0.5,-4.7 7	Pattern 7, Exps 6-6 i n Visit 03 (7)	573 Secs (1146 Secs) [==>(Pattern 1)] [==>(Pattern 2)]	[3]
	7	(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS-CENTER	F467M	FLASH=10	POS TARG null,-4.7 7	Pattern 8, Exps 7-7 i n Visit 03 (8)	454 Secs (1362 Secs) [==>(Pattern 1)] [==>(Pattern 2)] [==>(Pattern 3)]	[4]
	8	(1) 1E-0102.2-7219	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS-CENTER	F645N	FLASH=11	POS TARG null,-4.7 7	Pattern 8, Exps 8-8 i n Visit 03 (8)	450 Secs (1350 Secs) [==>(Pattern 1)] [==>(Pattern 2)] [==>(Pattern 3)]	[4]



Orbit 2

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**Orbit 3**

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