



15069 - The ages and baryonic masses of clumps in turbulent, clumpy disk galaxies

Cycle: 25, Proposal Category: GO

(Availability Mode: SUPPORTED)

INVESTIGATORS

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VISITS

<i>Visit</i>	<i>Targets used in Visit</i>	<i>Configurations used in Visit</i>	<i>Orbits Used</i>	<i>Last Orbit Planner Run</i>	<i>OP Current with Visit?</i>
01	(1) G04-1	WFC3/IR WFC3/UVIS	2	20-Jul-2017 15:02:14.0	yes
02	(2) G20-2	WFC3/IR WFC3/UVIS	2	20-Jul-2017 15:02:16.0	yes
03	(3) D13-5	WFC3/IR WFC3/UVIS	2	20-Jul-2017 15:02:18.0	yes
04	(4) G08-5	WFC3/IR WFC3/UVIS	2	20-Jul-2017 15:02:20.0	yes
05	(5) G14-1	WFC3/IR WFC3/UVIS	2	20-Jul-2017 15:02:21.0	yes

<i>Visit</i>	<i>Targets used in Visit</i>	<i>Configurations used in Visit</i>	<i>Orbits Used</i>	<i>Last Orbit Planner Run</i>	<i>OP Current with Visit?</i>
06	(6) D15-3	WFC3/IR WFC3/UVIS	2	20-Jul-2017 15:02:23.0	yes

12 Total Orbits Used

ABSTRACT

We propose to measure the stellar populations and masses of massive star forming clumps at the resolution of the Jeans' length in a sample of massive, turbulent disk galaxies. Massive star-forming clumps are a critical component of the morphological transformation of galaxies and the build-up of bulges. If, however, clumps dissipate quickly bulges may not form through clump phase, then clumps would build thick disks. Different feedback prescriptions have drastically different effects on clumps. Some feedback models (e.g. Hopkins et al 2012, FIRE simulations) completely destroy clumps whereas other feedback models allow clumps to persist (e.g. Bournaud et al. 2014). Therefore, to build accurate models of galaxy evolution we must know how long the lives of clumps are. The problem is that both due to resolution and available wavelength coverage it is impossible to precisely measure the ages and stellar masses of individual clumps in high- z galaxies. We have discovered a sample of extremely rare galaxies at $z \sim 0.1$ that are extremely gas rich, turbulent and have a clumpy distribution of ionized gas. In all ways they are identical to those of the high-redshift Universe. We propose to employ UV-optical-near IR imaging with WFC3 to measure the stellar masses and mean ages of a set of 6 clumpy galaxies, containing ~ 80 giant star forming clumps. This data complements our ALMA CO(1-0) maps of the same targets, and we will thus make the first maps of the full baryonic mass in turbulent disk galaxies. This work builds on our previous HST H α imaging program, and validates massive investments of HST time on high- z surveys of galaxies.

OBSERVING DESCRIPTION

The aim of this proposal is to measure stellar populations and stellar masses in star forming regions in a set of clumpy disk galaxies at $z=0.1$. To this end we will make WFC3/UVIS observations of F225W, F336W and F467M. To constrain stellar masses we use WFC3/IR F125W. Because we expect very young stellar populations, we are focusing most of our observations toward UV (F225W) and U (F336W) observations. The total award of time is 12 orbits for 6 targets.

For all WFC3/UVIS observations we employ a FLASH to mitigate CTE effects. The FLASH is set to give a total background count of 12e. For all targets we employ a 3-point line dither pattern. The aim of this dither is to mitigate affects from cosmic rays. Our targets are relatively small (diameter $< \sim 10$ arcsec). We therefore use the UVIS2-M1K1C subarray for all UVIS observations, and the IRSUB256 subarray for IR observations.

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Using these subarrays allows for a very significant increase in exposure times (due to reduced overheads) without sacrificing any of our science goals.

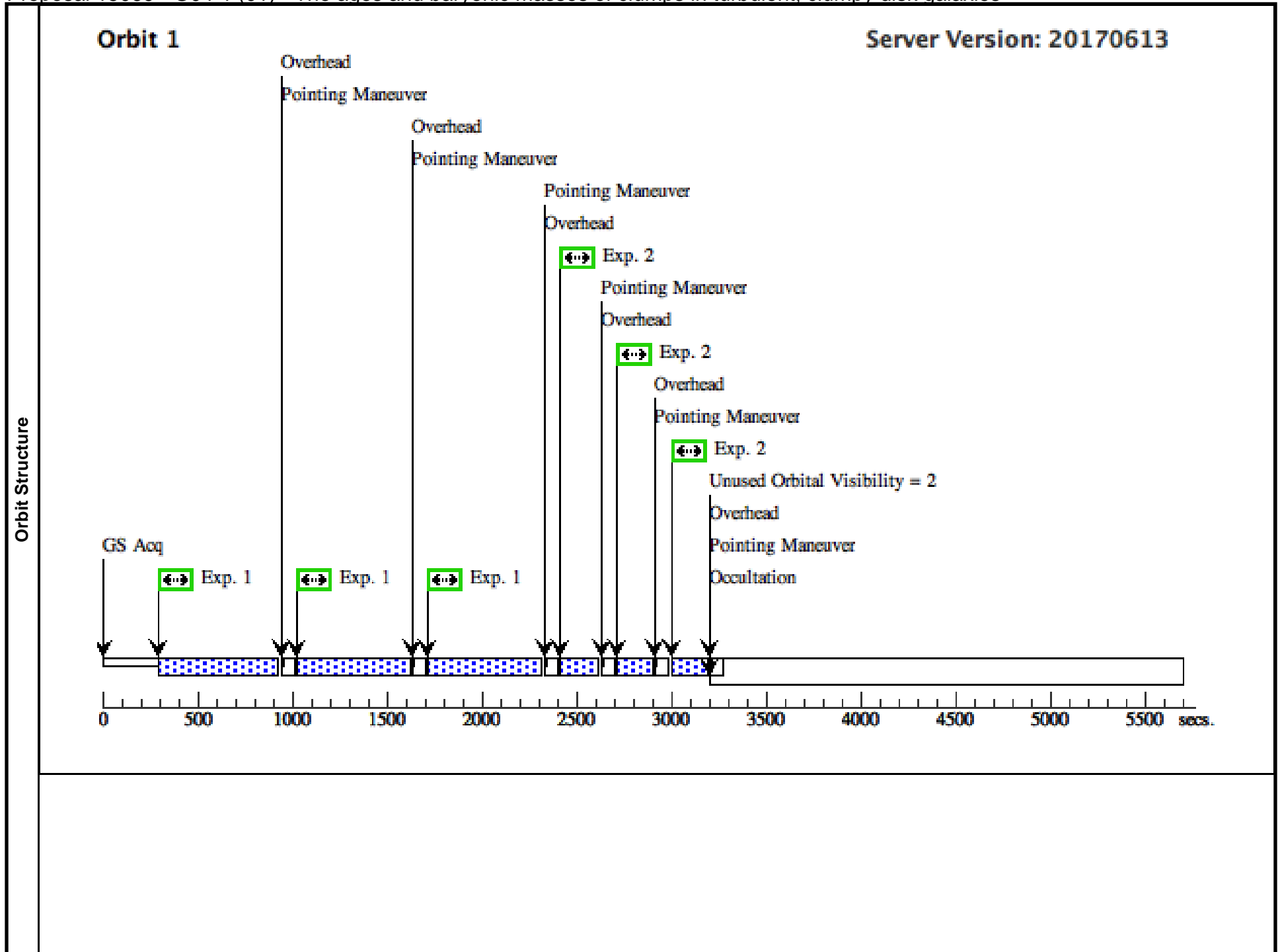
Because we are studying ages of substructure in galaxies there is some uncertainty in the signal-to-noise calculation. We do not know a priori what the template spectrum will be. We based S/N estimates on the 1 Gyr Bruzual-Charlot populations with $A_V \sim 1$ and redshifted to $z=0.13$. Based on previous observations of H α with ACS/WFC we assumed that a typical region of interest will be $\sim 1\%$ of the light in an 0.2 arcsec region. Our targets are $V \sim 17$, so this means a reference magnitude of $V \sim 22$ for the S/N calculations. If the ages skew to younger populations (as we expect) then this will increase S/N in the UV channels and slightly decrease S/N in F125W.

For filters F225W, F336W, F467M and F125W we calculate that exposure times of 2310, 1800, 540, and 201 return expected S/N of 18, 44, 20 and 109. The higher S/N in F125W will be useful if star forming regions are less pronounced in J-band, which is plausible. For the IR observations we use SAMP-SEQ=SPARS25 and SAMP=4.

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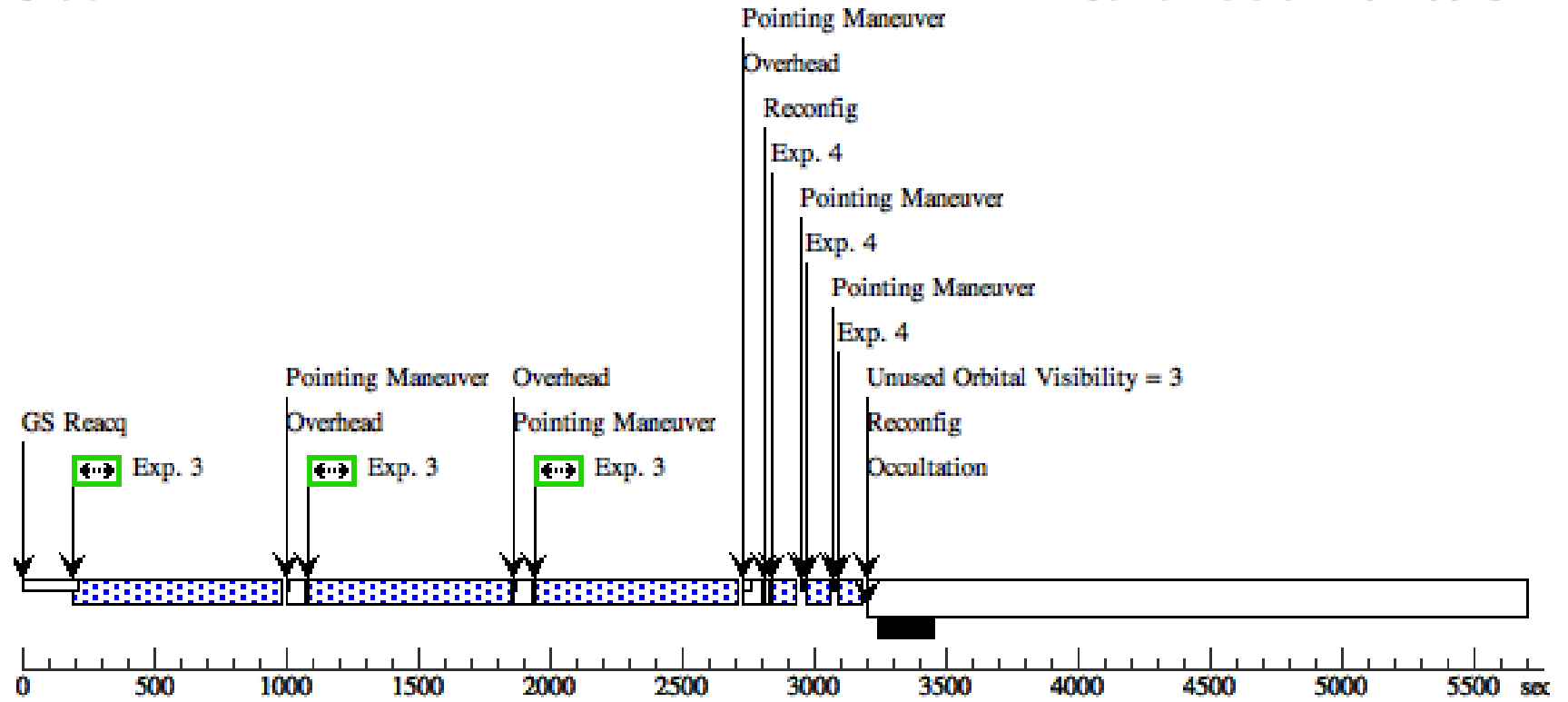
Thu Jul 20 19:02:24 GMT 2017

Visit	Proposal 15069, G04-1 (01) Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics Scientific Instruments: WFC3/IR, WFC3/UVIS Special Requirements: (none)									
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Patterns	(1)	Pattern Type=WFC3-UVIS-DITHER- LINE-3PT Purpose=DITHER Number Of Points=3 Point Spacing=0.135 Line Spacing= Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Pattern Orientation=46.84 Angle Between Sides= Center Pattern=false		(1), (2), (3)						
	(2)	Pattern Type=WFC3-IR-DITHER- LINE-3PT Purpose=DITHER Number Of Points=3 Point Spacing=0.605 Line Spacing= Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Pattern Orientation=41.788 Angle Between Sides= Center Pattern=false		(4)						
Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Fluxes	Miscellaneous				
	(1)	G04-1	RA: 04 12 19.7100 (63.0821250d) Dec: -05 54 48.60 (-5.91350d) Equinox: J2000		V=17.8+/-0.3	Reference Frame: ICRS				
Exposures	#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
	1		(1) G04-1	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS2-M1K1C-SUB	F336W	FLASH=10		Pattern 1, Exps 1-1 i n G04-1 (01) (1)	600 Secs (1800 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[1]
	2		(1) G04-1	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS2-M1K1C-SUB	F467M	FLASH=11		Pattern 1, Exps 2-2 i n G04-1 (01) (1)	186 Secs (558 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[1]
	3		(1) G04-1	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS2-M1K1C-SUB	F225W	FLASH=9		Pattern 1, Exps 3-3 i n G04-1 (01) (1)	770 Secs (2310 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[2]
4		(1) G04-1	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IRSUB256	F125W	SAMP-SEQ=SPARS 25; NSAMP=4		Pattern 2, Exps 4-4 i n G04-1 (01) (2)	67.315932 Secs (201.948 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[2]	



Orbit 2

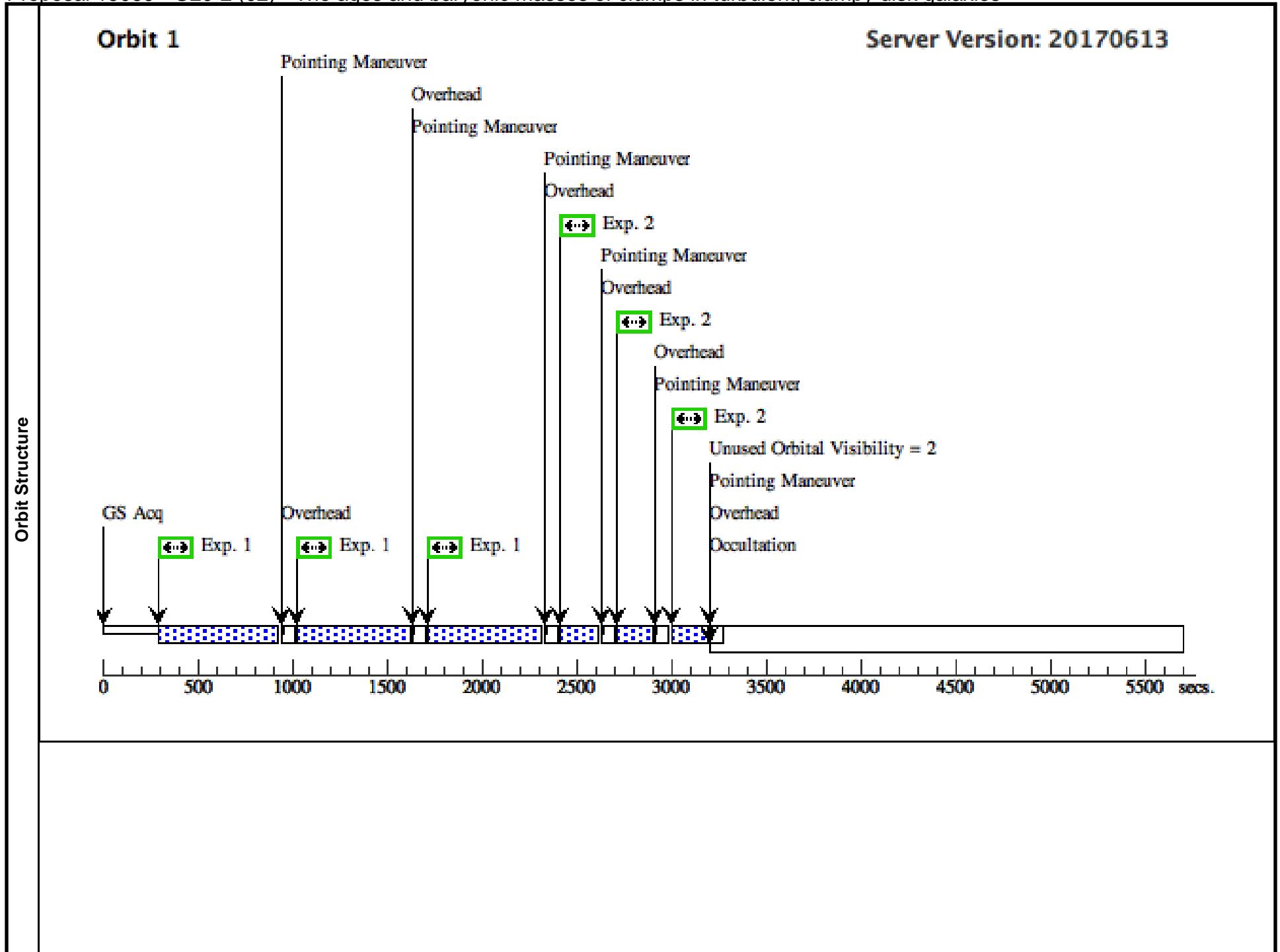
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Proposal 15069 - G20-2 (02) - The ages and baryonic masses of clumps in turbulent, clumpy disk galaxies

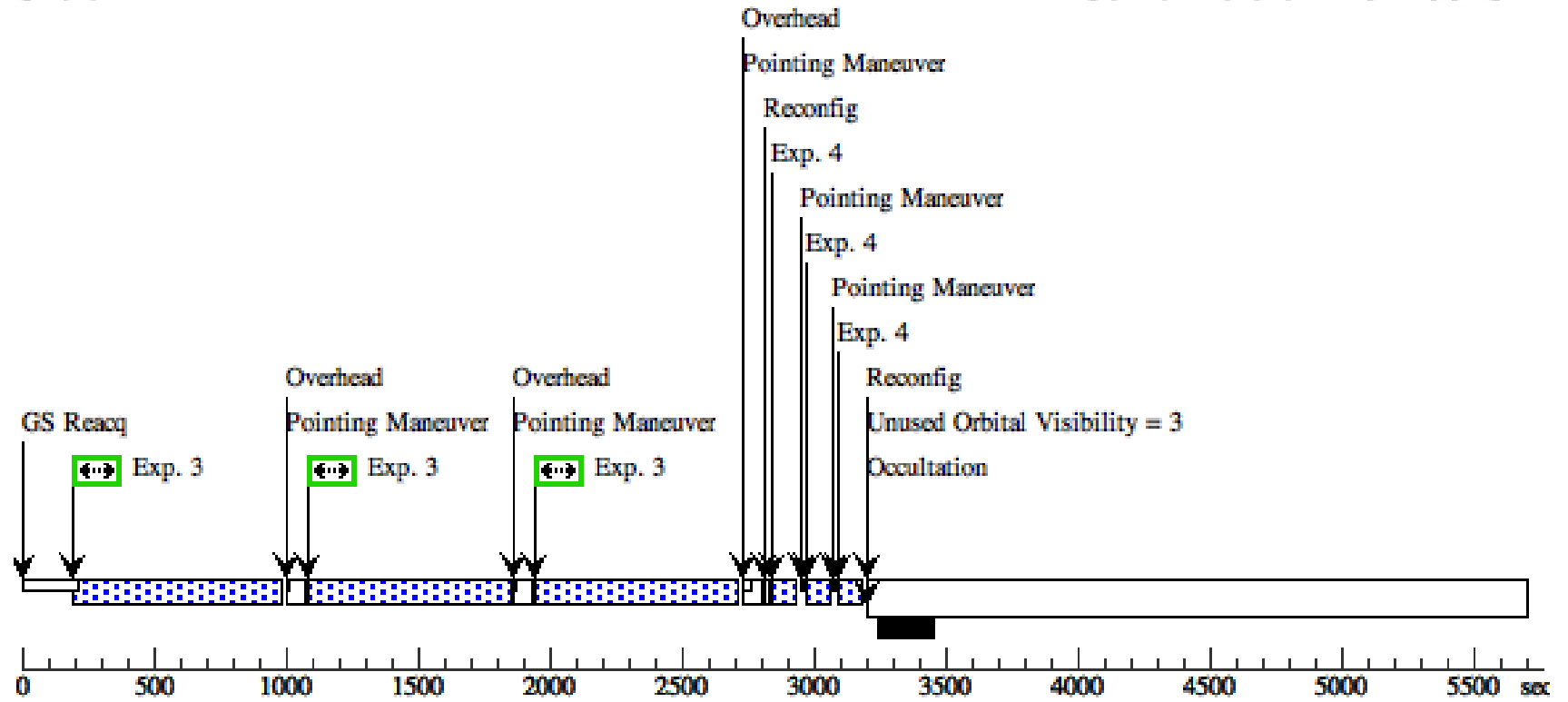
Thu Jul 20 19:02:25 GMT 2017

Visit	Proposal 15069, G20-2 (02) Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics Scientific Instruments: WFC3/IR, WFC3/UVIS Special Requirements: (none)									
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Patterns	(1)	Pattern Type=WFC3-UVIS-DITHER- LINE-3PT Purpose=DITHER Number Of Points=3 Point Spacing=0.135 Line Spacing= Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Pattern Orientation=46.84 Angle Between Sides= Center Pattern=false		(1), (2), (3)						
	(2)	Pattern Type=WFC3-IR-DITHER- LINE-3PT Purpose=DITHER Number Of Points=3 Point Spacing=0.605 Line Spacing= Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Pattern Orientation=41.788 Angle Between Sides= Center Pattern=false		(4)						
Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Fluxes	Miscellaneous				
	(2)	G20-2	RA: 20 44 2.9150 (311.0121458d) Dec: -06 46 57.90 (-6.78275d) Equinox: J2000		V=17.7+/-0.3	Reference Frame: ICRS				
Exposures	#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
	1		(2) G20-2	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS2-M1K1C-SUB	F336W	FLASH=10		Pattern 1, Exps 1-1 i n G20-2 (02) (1)	600 Secs (1800 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[1]
	2		(2) G20-2	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS2-M1K1C-SUB	F467M	FLASH=11		Pattern 1, Exps 2-2 i n G20-2 (02) (1)	186 Secs (558 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[1]
	3		(2) G20-2	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS2-M1K1C-SUB	F225W	FLASH=9		Pattern 1, Exps 3-3 i n G20-2 (02) (1)	770 Secs (2310 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[2]
4		(2) G20-2	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IRSUB256	F125W	SAMP-SEQ=SPARS 25; NSAMP=4		Pattern 2, Exps 4-4 i n G20-2 (02) (2)	67.315932 Secs (201.948 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[2]	



Orbit 2

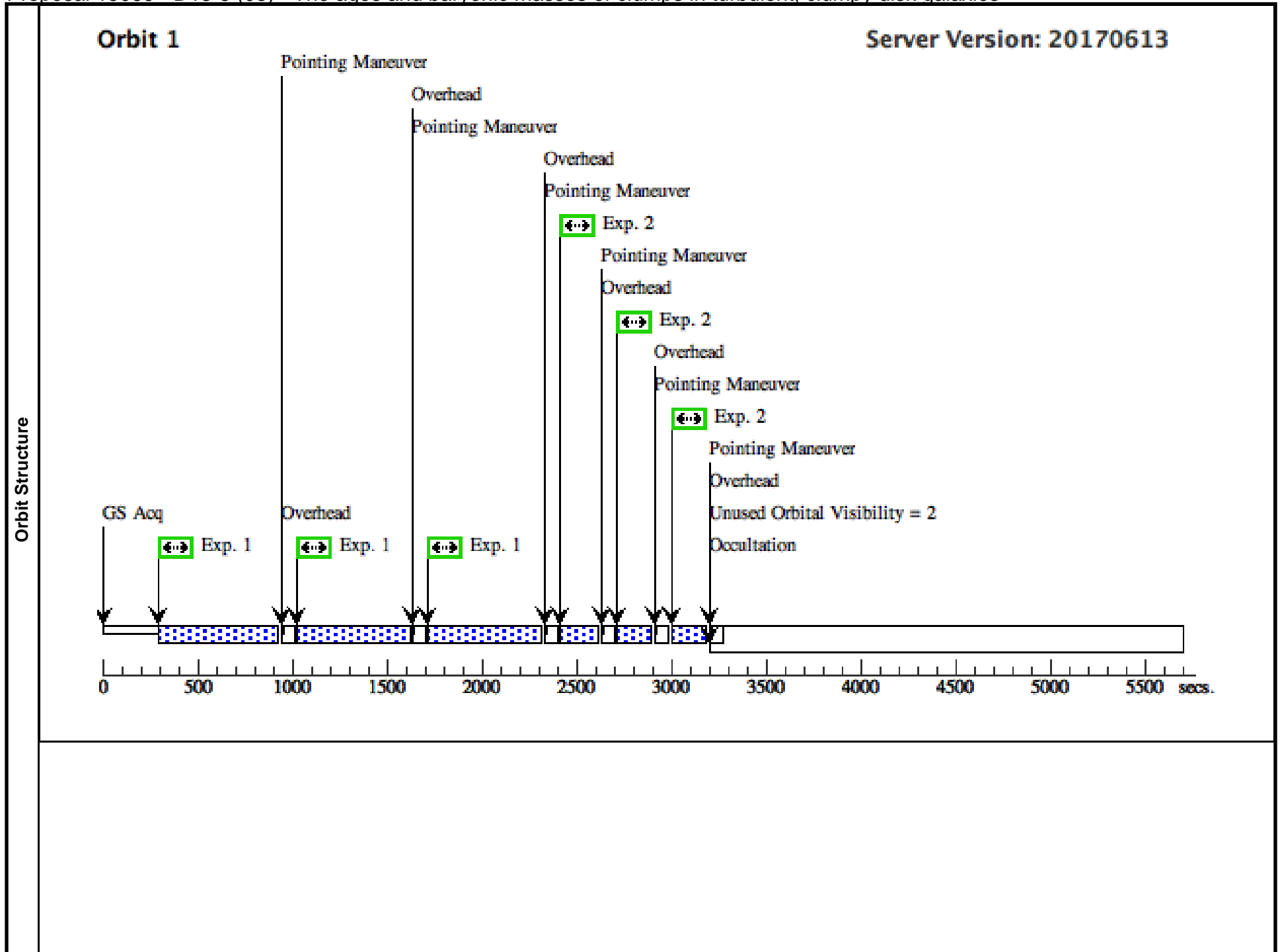
Server Version: 20170613



Proposal 15069 - D13-5 (03) - The ages and baryonic masses of clumps in turbulent, clumpy disk galaxies

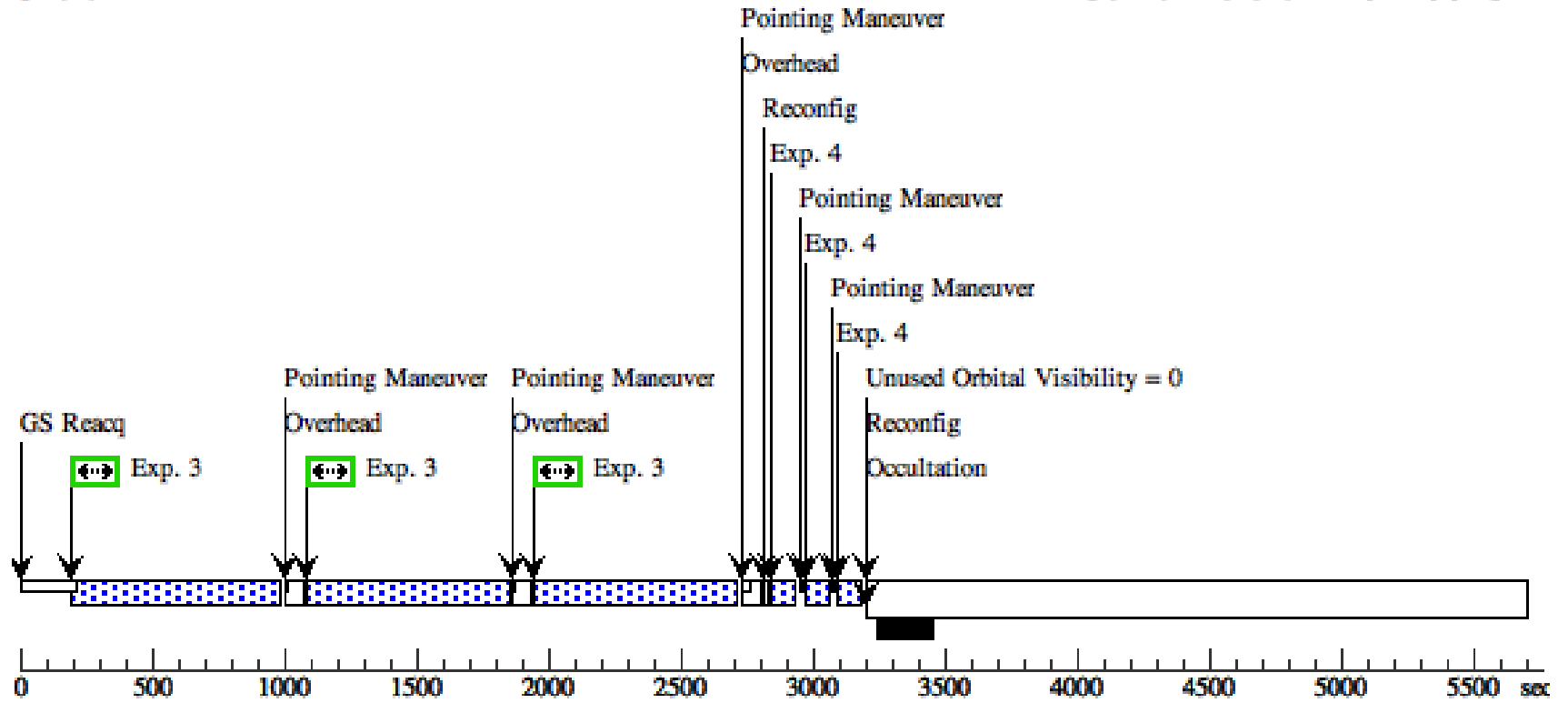
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Visit	Proposal 15069, D13-5 (03) Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics Scientific Instruments: WFC3/IR, WFC3/UVIS Special Requirements: (none)									
	#	Primary Pattern	Secondary Pattern	Exposures						
Patterns	(1)	Pattern Type=WFC3-UVIS-DITHER- LINE-3PT Purpose=DITHER Number Of Points=3 Point Spacing=0.135 Line Spacing= Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Pattern Orientation=46.84 Angle Between Sides= Center Pattern=false		(1), (2), (3)						
	(2)	Pattern Type=WFC3-IR-DITHER- LINE-3PT Purpose=DITHER Number Of Points=3 Point Spacing=0.605 Line Spacing= Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Pattern Orientation=41.788 Angle Between Sides= Center Pattern=false		(4)						
Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Fluxes	Miscellaneous				
	(3)	D13-5	RA: 13 30 7.0050 (202.5291875d) Dec: +00 31 53.30 (.53147d) Equinox: J2000		V=16.6+/-3	Reference Frame: ICRS				
Exposures	#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
	1		(3) D13-5	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS2-M1K1C-SUB	F336W	FLASH=10		Pattern 1, Exps 1-1 i n D13-5 (03) (1)	600 Secs (1800 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[1]
	2		(3) D13-5	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS2-M1K1C-SUB	F467M	FLASH=11		Pattern 1, Exps 2-2 i n D13-5 (03) (1)	185 Secs (555 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[1]
	3		(3) D13-5	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS2-M1K1C-SUB	F225W	FLASH=9		Pattern 1, Exps 3-3 i n D13-5 (03) (1)	770 Secs (2310 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[2]
4		(3) D13-5	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IRSUB256	F125W	SAMP-SEQ=SPARS 25; NSAMP=4		Pattern 2, Exps 4-4 i n D13-5 (03) (2)	67.315932 Secs (201.948 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[2]	



Orbit 2

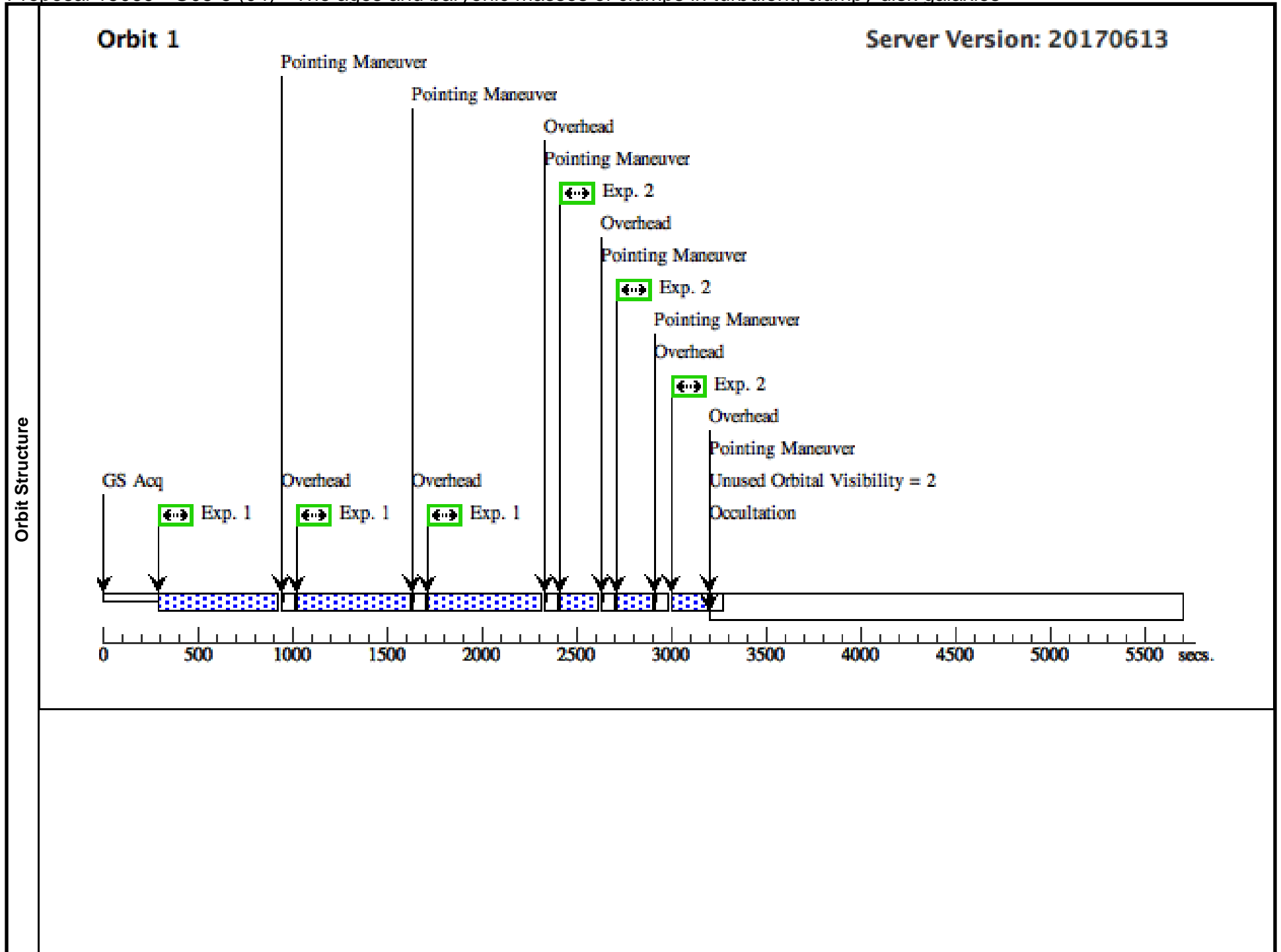
Server Version: 20170613

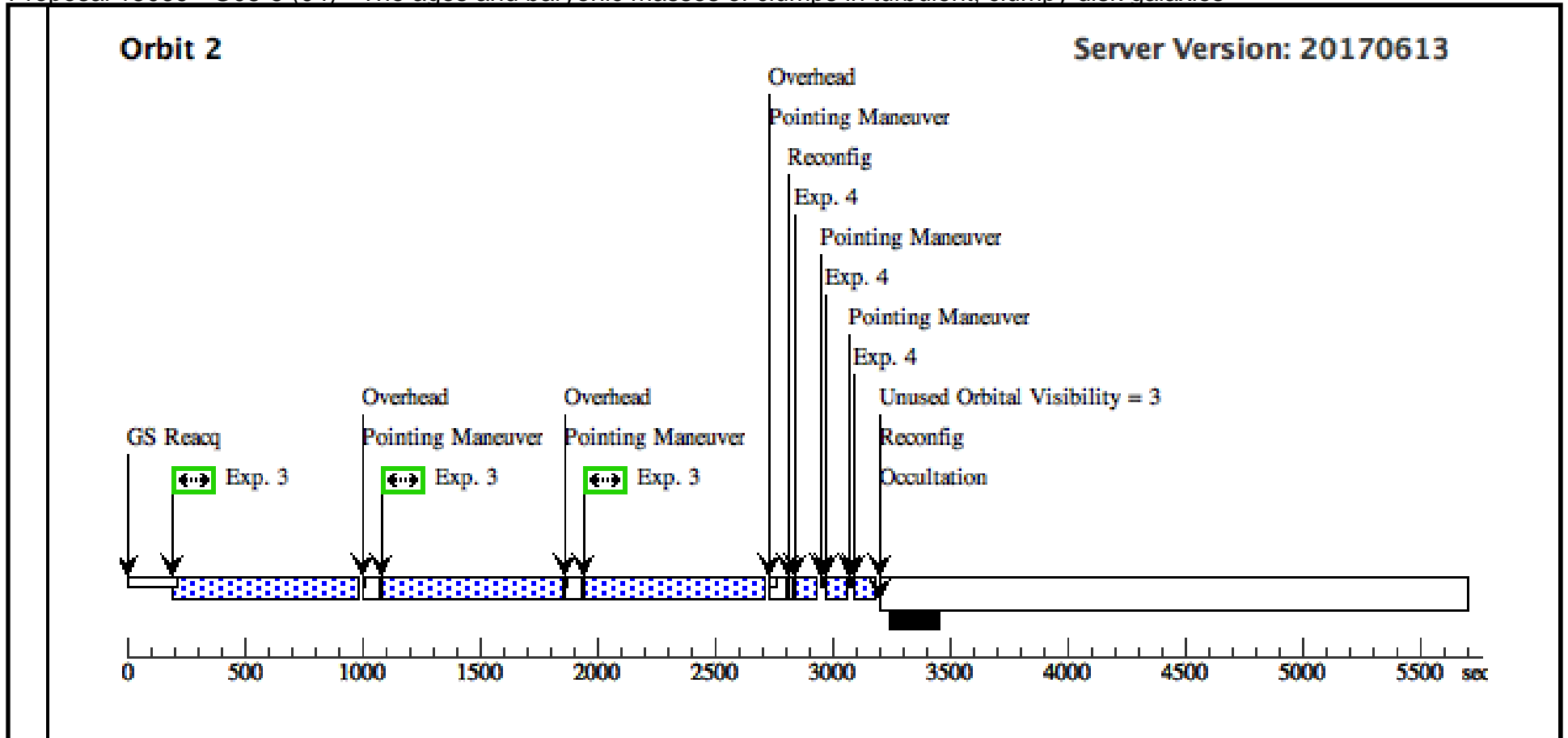


Proposal 15069 - G08-5 (04) - The ages and baryonic masses of clumps in turbulent, clumpy disk galaxies

Thu Jul 20 19:02:25 GMT 2017

Visit	Proposal 15069, G08-5 (04) Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics Scientific Instruments: WFC3/IR, WFC3/UVIS Special Requirements: (none)									
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Patterns	(1)	Pattern Type=WFC3-UVIS-DITHER- LINE-3PT Purpose=DITHER Number Of Points=3 Point Spacing=0.135 Line Spacing= Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Pattern Orientation=46.84 Angle Between Sides= Center Pattern=false		(1), (2), (3)						
	(2)	Pattern Type=WFC3-IR-DITHER- LINE-3PT Purpose=DITHER Number Of Points=3 Point Spacing=0.605 Line Spacing= Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Pattern Orientation=41.788 Angle Between Sides= Center Pattern=false		(4)						
Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Fluxes	Miscellaneous				
	(4)	G08-5	RA: 08 54 18.7300 (133.5780417d) Dec: +06 46 20.60 (6.77239d) Equinox: J2000		V=18.6+/-0.3	Reference Frame: ICRS				
Exposures	#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
	1		(4) G08-5	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS2-M1K1C-SUB	F336W	FLASH=10		Pattern 1, Exps 1-1 i n G08-5 (04) (1)	600 Secs (1800 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[1]
	2		(4) G08-5	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS2-M1K1C-SUB	F467M	FLASH=11		Pattern 1, Exps 2-2 i n G08-5 (04) (1)	186 Secs (558 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[1]
	3		(4) G08-5	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS2-M1K1C-SUB	F225W	FLASH=9		Pattern 1, Exps 3-3 i n G08-5 (04) (1)	770 Secs (2310 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[2]
4		(4) G08-5	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IRSUB256	F125W	SAMP-SEQ=SPARS 25; NSAMP=4		Pattern 2, Exps 4-4 i n G08-5 (04) (2)	67.315932 Secs (201.948 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[2]	

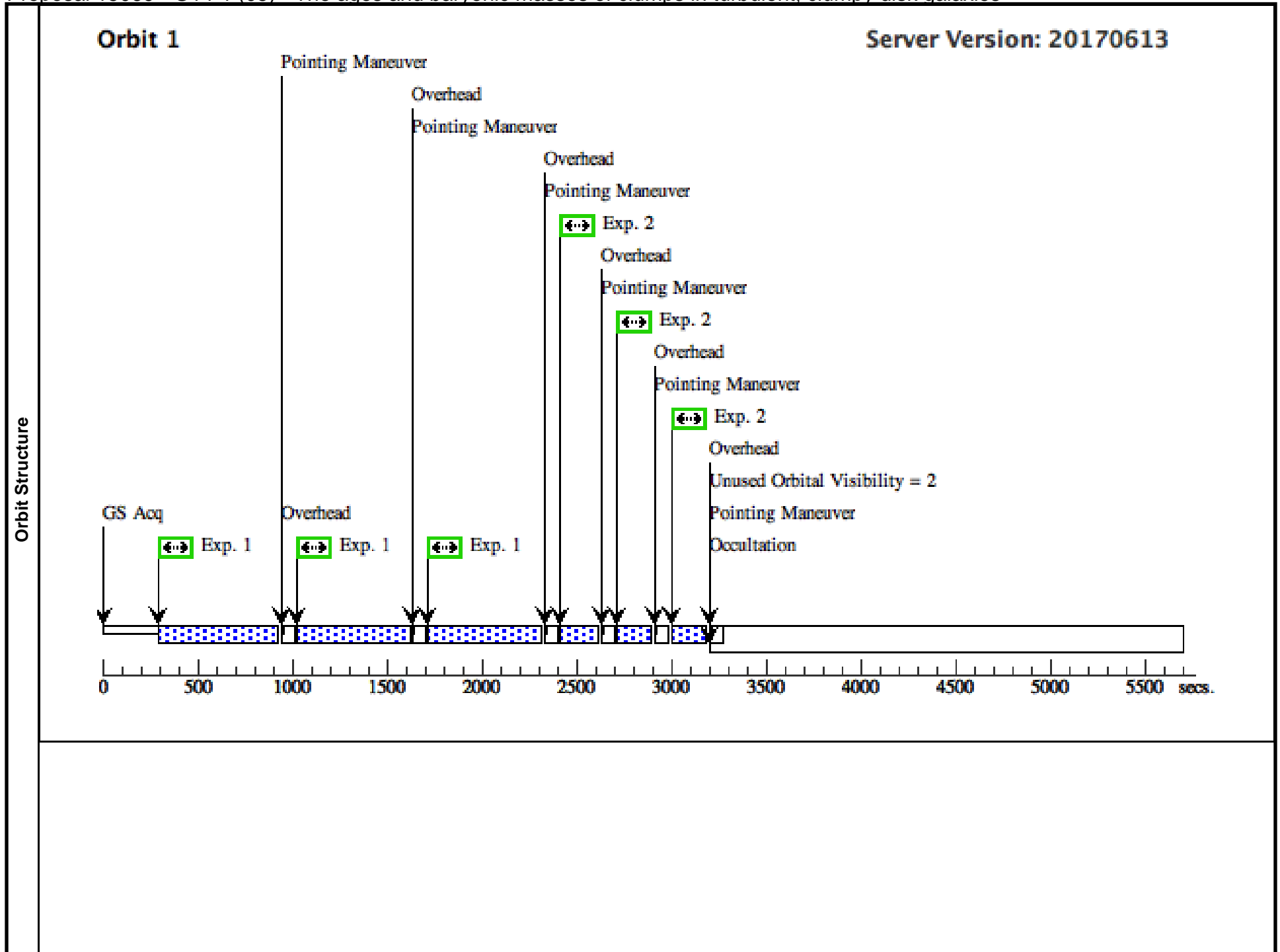


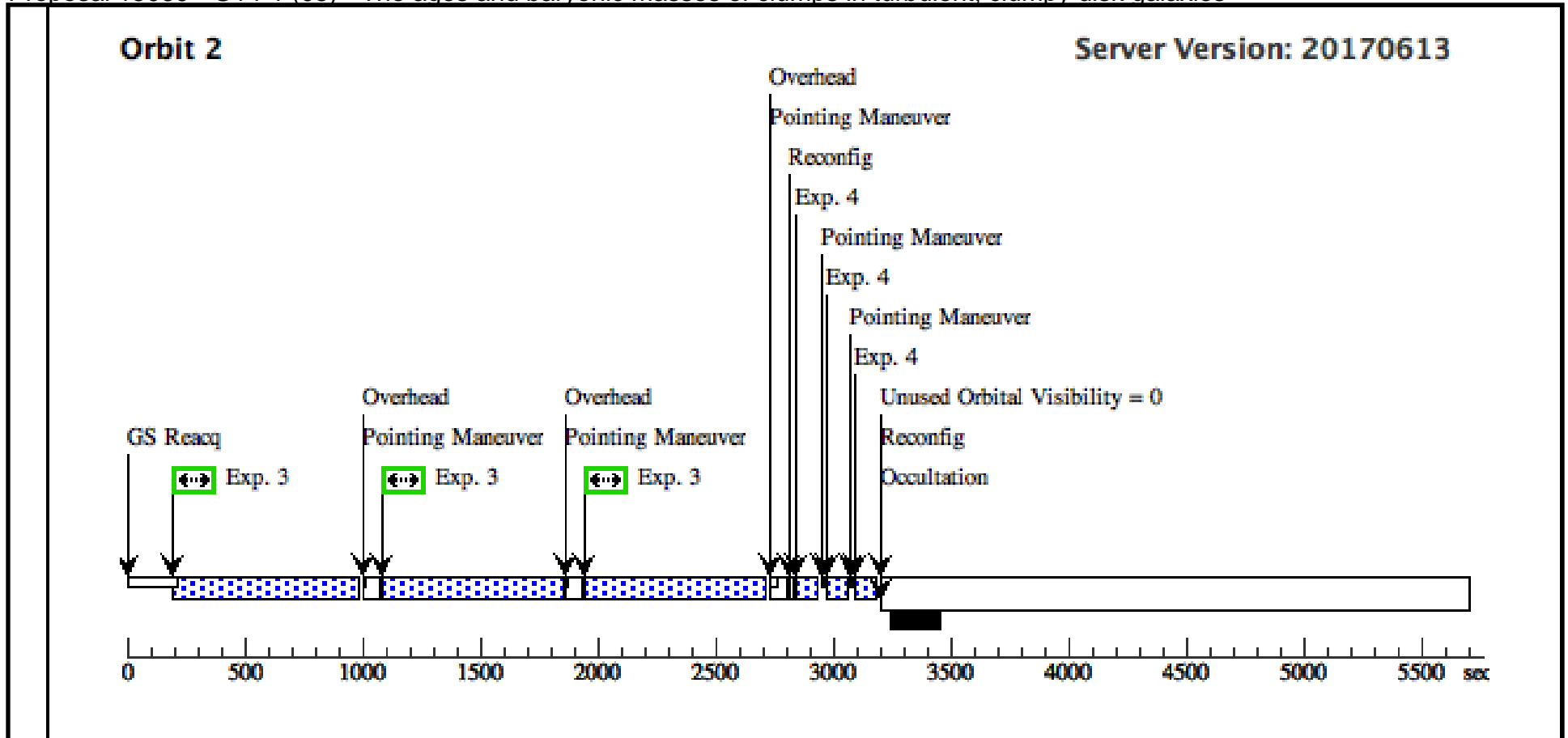


Proposal 15069 - G14-1 (05) - The ages and baryonic masses of clumps in turbulent, clumpy disk galaxies

Thu Jul 20 19:02:25 GMT 2017

Visit	Proposal 15069, G14-1 (05) Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics Scientific Instruments: WFC3/IR, WFC3/UVIS Special Requirements: (none)									
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	(2)	Pattern Type=WFC3-IR-DITHER- LINE-3PT Purpose=DITHER Number Of Points=3 Point Spacing=0.605 Line Spacing= Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Pattern Orientation=41.788 Angle Between Sides= Center Pattern=false		(4)						
Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Fluxes	Miscellaneous				
	(5)	G14-1	RA: 14 54 28.3300 (223.6180417d) Dec: +00 44 34.30 (.74286d) Equinox: J2000		V=18.3+/-0.3	Reference Frame: ICRS				
Exposures	#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
	1		(5) G14-1	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS2-M1K1C-SUB	F336W	FLASH=10		Pattern 1, Exps 1-1 i n G14-1 (05) (1)	600 Secs (1800 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[1]
	2		(5) G14-1	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS2-M1K1C-SUB	F467M	FLASH=11		Pattern 1, Exps 2-2 i n G14-1 (05) (1)	185 Secs (555 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[1]
	3		(5) G14-1	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS2-M1K1C-SUB	F225W	FLASH=9		Pattern 1, Exps 3-3 i n G14-1 (05) (1)	770 Secs (2310 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[2]
4		(5) G14-1	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IRSUB256	F125W	SAMP-SEQ=SPARS 25; NSAMP=4		Pattern 2, Exps 4-4 i n G14-1 (05) (2)	67.315932 Secs (201.948 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[2]	





Proposal 15069 - D15-3 (06) - The ages and baryonic masses of clumps in turbulent, clumpy disk galaxies

Thu Jul 20 19:02:25 GMT 2017

Visit	Proposal 15069, D15-3 (06) Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics Scientific Instruments: WFC3/IR, WFC3/UVIS Special Requirements: (none)									
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	(2)	Pattern Type=WFC3-IR-DITHER- LINE-3PT Purpose=DITHER Number Of Points=3 Point Spacing=0.605 Line Spacing= Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG Pattern Orientation=41.788 Angle Between Sides= Center Pattern=false		(4)						
Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Fluxes	Miscellaneous				
	(6)	D15-3	RA: 15 34 35.3900 (233.6474583d) Dec: -00 28 44.50 (-.47903d) Equinox: J2000		V=17.0+/-0.3	Reference Frame: ICRS				
Exposures	#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
	1		(6) D15-3	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS2-M1K1C-SUB	F336W	FLASH=10		Pattern 1, Exps 1-1 i n D15-3 (06) (1)	600 Secs (1800 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[1]
	2		(6) D15-3	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS2-M1K1C-SUB	F467M	FLASH=11		Pattern 1, Exps 2-2 i n D15-3 (06) (1)	185 Secs (555 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[1]
	3		(6) D15-3	WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS2-M1K1C-SUB	F225W	FLASH=9		Pattern 1, Exps 3-3 i n D15-3 (06) (1)	770 Secs (2310 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[2]
4		(6) D15-3	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IRSUB256	F125W	SAMP-SEQ=SPARS 25; NSAMP=4		Pattern 2, Exps 4-4 i n D15-3 (06) (2)	67.315932 Secs (201.948 Secs) [=>(Pattern 1)] [=>(Pattern 2)] [=>(Pattern 3)]	[2]	

