



## 15692 - HST imaging for an immediate study of the ISM in $z=4.5$ galaxies

Cycle: 26, Proposal Category: GO

(Availability Mode: SUPPORTED)

### INVESTIGATORS

<i>Name</i>	<i>Institution</i>	<i>E-Mail</i>
<b>Dr. Andreas L Faisst (PI) (Contact)</b>	<b>California Institute of Technology</b>	<b>afaisst@ipac.caltech.edu</b>
Prof. Pascal Oesch (CoI) (ESA Member)	Observatoire de Geneve	pascal.oesch@unige.ch
Mr. Yoshinobu Fudamoto (CoI) (ESA Member)	Observatoire de Geneve	yoshinobu.fudamoto@unige.ch
Dr. Michele Ginolfi (CoI) (ESA Member)	Observatoire de Geneve	michele.ginolfi@unige.ch
Prof. Daniel Schaerer (CoI) (ESA Member)	Observatoire de Geneve	daniel.schaerer@unige.ch
Dr. Matthieu Bethermin (CoI) (ESA Member)	European Southern Observatory - Germany	matthieu.bethermin@eso.org
Prof. Olivier Le Fevre (CoI) (ESA Member)	Laboratoire d'Astrophysique de Marseille	olivier.lefevre@oamp.fr
Dr. Peter Lawrence Capak (CoI)	California Institute of Technology	capak@me.com
Dr. John David Silverman (CoI)	University of Tokyo	silverman@ipmu.jp
Dr. Lin Yan (CoI)	California Institute of Technology	lyan@caltech.edu
Dr. Paolo Cassata (CoI) (ESA Member)	Universita degli Studi di Padova	paolo.cassata@unipd.it
Dr. Miroslava Dessauges-Zavadsky (CoI) (ESA Member)	Observatoire de Geneve	miroslava.dessauges@unige.ch
Dr. Edo Ibar (CoI)	Universidad de Valparaiso	eduardo.ibar@uv.cl
Dr. Nimish P. Hathi (CoI)	Space Telescope Science Institute	nhathi@stsci.edu
Dr. Dominik A. Riechers (CoI)	Cornell University	riechers@cornell.edu
Dr. Anton M. Koekemoer (CoI) (Contact)	Space Telescope Science Institute	koekemoer@stsci.edu
Dr. Wei-Hao Wang (CoI)	Academia Sinica, Institute of Astronomy and Astrophysics	whwang@asiaa.sinica.edu.tw
Dr. Brian Lemaux (CoI)	University of California - Davis	bclemaux@ucdavis.edu
Sandro Bardelli (CoI) (ESA Member)	INAF, Osservatorio Astronomico di Bologna	sandro.bardelli@oabo.inaf.it
Prof. Andrea Cimatti (CoI) (ESA Member)	Universita di Bologna	a.cimatti@unibo.it
Elena Zucca (CoI) (ESA Member)	INAF, Osservatorio Astronomico di Bologna	elena.zucca@oabo.inaf.it

<i>Name</i>	<i>Institution</i>	<i>E-Mail</i>
Dr. Margherita Talia (CoI) (ESA Member)	Universita di Bologna	margherita.talia2@unibo.it
Francesca Pozzi (CoI) (ESA Member)	Universita di Bologna	f.pozzi@unibo.it
Dr. Daniela Vergani (CoI) (ESA Member)	INAF, Istituto di Fisica Spaziale e Fisica Cosmica-Bologna	daniela.vergani@oabo.inaf.it

## VISITS

<i>Visit</i>	<i>Targets used in Visit</i>	<i>Configurations used in Visit</i>	<i>Orbits Used</i>	<i>Last Orbit Planner Run</i>	<i>OP Current with Visit?</i>
01	(1) DEIMOS-COSMOS-787780	WFC3/IR	1	12-Apr-2019 19:58:21.0	yes
02	(2) DEIMOS-COSMOS-818760	WFC3/IR	1	12-Apr-2019 19:58:22.0	yes
03	(3) DEIMOS-COSMOS-396844	WFC3/IR	1	12-Apr-2019 19:58:24.0	yes
04	(4) VUDS-COSMOS-5101209780	WFC3/IR	1	12-Apr-2019 19:58:25.0	yes
05	(5) VUDS-COSMOS-5180966608	WFC3/IR	1	12-Apr-2019 19:58:26.0	yes
06	(6) VUDS-COSMOS-5101218326	WFC3/IR	1	12-Apr-2019 19:58:27.0	yes

6 Total Orbits Used

## ABSTRACT

The redshift range  $4 < z < 6$  is a key epoch to study galaxy formation and evolution as galaxies transition from a primordial to a mature state. Several studies suggest that the interstellar medium (ISM) of such galaxies is more complex than anticipated. Likely reasons are galaxy interactions and radiation pressure from highly star-forming regions, causing spatial offsets between UV (stars), far-IR (FIR, dust), and [CII] (158 $\mu$ m, gas) emission. A detailed study of these offsets results in improved understanding of the dust distribution, which leads to better dust correction of the UV light (usually the only wavelength studied at  $z > 4$ ), and important insights into the star-formation properties of early galaxies.

The synergy of HST and ALMA (probing different wavelengths at similar resolution) is powerful to carry out a detailed resolved multi-wavelength study of the ISM. We selected 6 galaxies at  $z=4.5$  with extended FIR and [CII] emission of complex morphology from brand-new ALMA data. Furthermore, ACS/F814W data suggests clumpy UV emission or galaxy mergers. We propose for F105W+F160W imaging to provide the crucial deep UV coverage and resolution to complete the spatially resolved multi-wavelength analysis of these precious galaxies for which currently only low-resolution ground-based near-IR data is available.

These observations allow us to

(i) constrain the UV continuum on kpc scales to study, together with FIR continuum, the distribution of dust,

- (ii) quantify the amount of dust-obscured star-formation at  $z > 4$ , and
- (iii) spatially correlate [CII] emission and star-formation.

This program builds an immediate basis for follow-up with ALMA, JVLA, and JWST.

## **OBSERVING DESCRIPTION**

We observe 6 galaxies in 6 separate pointings and visits. Each pointing/visit has exposures in F105W and F160W totalling 1 orbit including overheads. We use separate visits for each pointing as these are distributed over a large area on the COSMOS field.

To ease scheduling, we do not request special observation requirements for the 6 pointings. However, ideally an execution of visits at a similar time within a few weeks would be appreciated.

Detailed observation plan:

Each pointing is imaged in 4 dither positions times two filters in 1 full orbit (53 minutes total visibility).

We use the MULTIACCUM mode with NSAMP=7 and SPARS50, which adds up to  $4 \times 303s = 1212s$  per filter. These settings are chosen for optimal CR rejection and best image quality at the center of the pointing where the targeted galaxy is located.

To use the telescope efficiently with little pointing maneuvers, we observe in groups of (F105W+F160W). Furthermore, we switch the orders of the filters in the group to minimize filter changes. This has also the advantage that we avoid observing with F105W at the beginning and end of the orbit at lower limb angles for the earth, thus possible brighter variable HeII emission which can contaminate that filter.

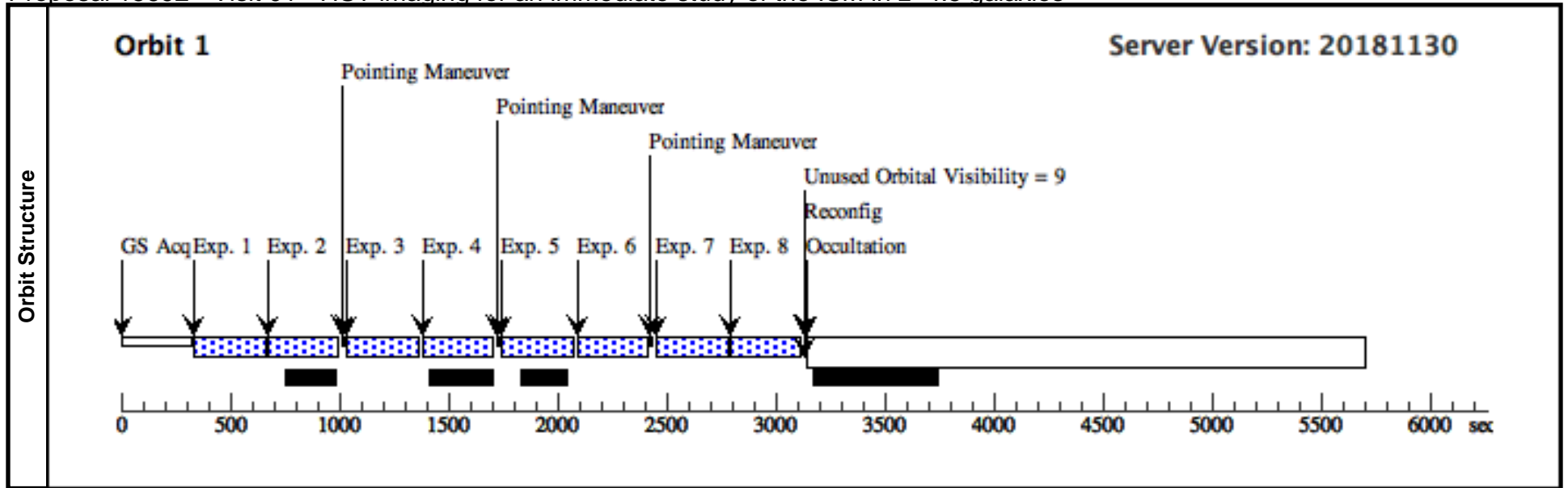
Our dither pattern is manually designed for optimal spacecraft movement, to minimize overheads, and is based on a hybrid combination of the "WFC3-IR-DITHER-BLOB" pattern (with spacing large enough to move around detector defects such as the deathstar and flatfield blobs), along with features from the "WFC3-IR-DITHER-BOX-MIN" pattern that provides full 0.5-pixel subsampling in both x and y, in a 4-point pattern. While the size of the dither offsets may result in some variation in sub-pixel sampling across the detector (due to the distortion in the WFC3/IR camera), this is not as crucial for our science as the need to obtain clean images free of detector defects, and our targets of interest near the centre of the detector will in any case remain well-sampled.

Total Time Request. Including overheads, we need 1 orbit per pointing for two filters, hence we are requesting a total time of 6 orbits for this program.

Proposal 15692 - Visit 01 - HST imaging for an immediate study of the ISM in z=4.5 galaxies

Fri Apr 12 23:58:27 GMT 2019

Visit	<b>Proposal 15692, Visit 01</b> <b>Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics</b> Scientific Instruments: WFC3/IR Special Requirements: (none)									
	Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Fluxes	Miscellaneous			
	(1)	DEIMOS-COSM-787780	RA: 09 59 56.6751 (149.9861462d) Dec: +02 29 48.08 (2.49669d) Equinox: J2000		V=(?) H = 24.2AB (3" aperture)	Reference Frame: ICRS				
	Comments: Category=GALAXY Description=[HIGH REDSHIFT GALAXY]									
Exposures	#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
	1		(1) DEIMOS-COSM OS-787780	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F160W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	POS TARG 0,0		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	2		(1) DEIMOS-COSM OS-787780	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F105W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	SAME POS AS 1		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	3		(1) DEIMOS-COSM OS-787780	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F105W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	POS TARG -1.8970 0,4.17795		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	4		(1) DEIMOS-COSM OS-787780	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F160W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	SAME POS AS 3		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	5		(1) DEIMOS-COSM OS-787780	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F160W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	POS TARG -5.8942 5,2.36145		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	6		(1) DEIMOS-COSM OS-787780	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F105W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	SAME POS AS 5		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	7		(1) DEIMOS-COSM OS-787780	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F105W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	POS TARG -4.1327 5,-1.69540		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	8		(1) DEIMOS-COSM OS-787780	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F160W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	SAME POS AS 7		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]



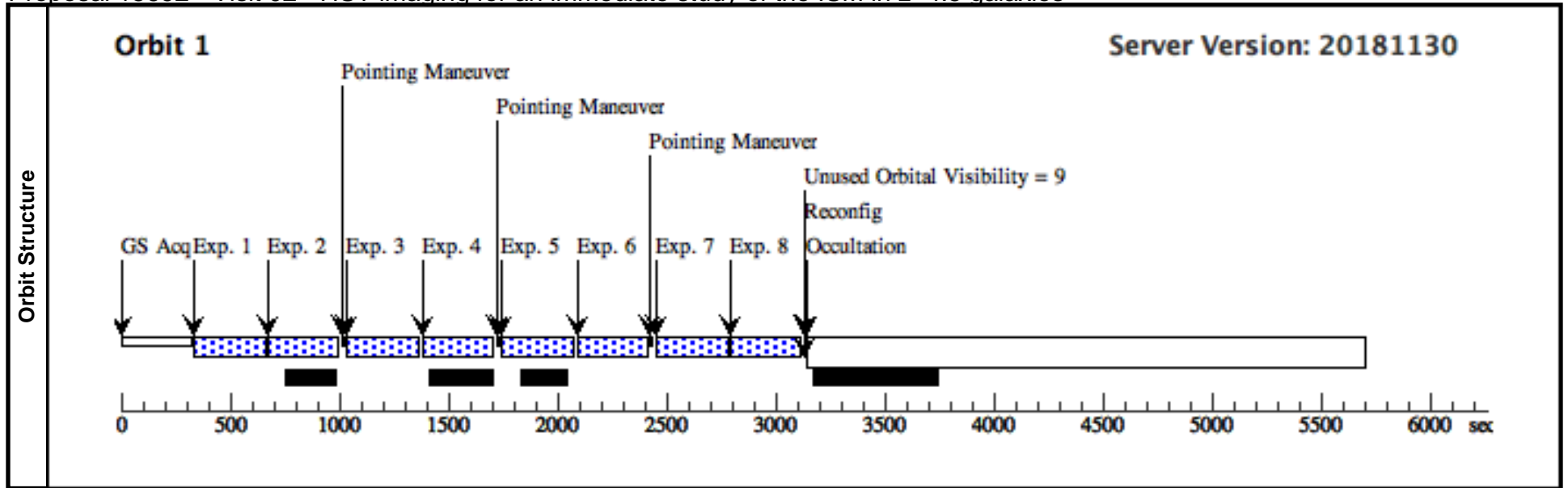
Proposal 15692 - Visit 02 - HST imaging for an immediate study of the ISM in z=4.5 galaxies

Fri Apr 12 23:58:28 GMT 2019

<b>Visit</b>	<b>Proposal 15692, Visit 02</b>				
	<b>Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics</b>				
	Scientific Instruments: WFC3/IR				
	Special Requirements: (none)				

<b>Fixed Targets</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Target Coordinates</b>	<b>Targ. Coord. Corrections</b>	<b>Fluxes</b>	<b>Miscellaneous</b>
	(2)	DEIMOS-COSMOS-818760	RA: 10 01 54.8644 (150.4786017d) Dec: +02 32 31.54 (2.54209d) Equinox: J2000		V=(?) H = 23.2AB (3" aperture)	Reference Frame: ICRS
<i>Comments:</i>						
<i>Category=GALAXY</i>						
<i>Description=[HIGH REDSHIFT GALAXY]</i>						

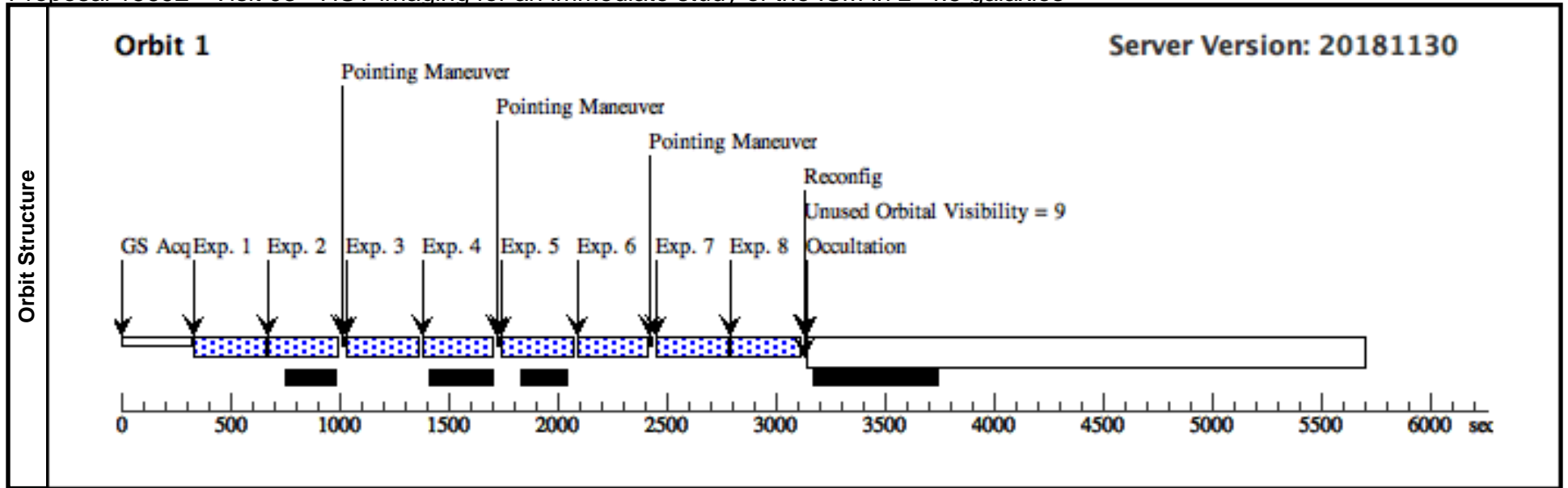
<b>Exposures</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Target</b>	<b>Config,Mode,Aperture</b>	<b>Spectral Els.</b>	<b>Opt. Params.</b>	<b>Special Reqs.</b>	<b>Groups</b>	<b>Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]</b>	<b>Orbit</b>
	1		(2) DEIMOS-COSM OS-818760	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F160W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	POS TARG 0,0		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	2		(2) DEIMOS-COSM OS-818760	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F105W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	SAME POS AS 1		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	3		(2) DEIMOS-COSM OS-818760	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F105W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	POS TARG -1.8970 0,4.17795		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	4		(2) DEIMOS-COSM OS-818760	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F160W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	SAME POS AS 3		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	5		(2) DEIMOS-COSM OS-818760	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F160W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	POS TARG -5.8942 5,2.36145		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	6		(2) DEIMOS-COSM OS-818760	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F105W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	SAME POS AS 5		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	7		(2) DEIMOS-COSM OS-818760	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F105W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	POS TARG -4.1327 5,-1.69540		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	8		(2) DEIMOS-COSM OS-818760	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F160W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	SAME POS AS 7		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]



Proposal 15692 - Visit 03 - HST imaging for an immediate study of the ISM in z=4.5 galaxies

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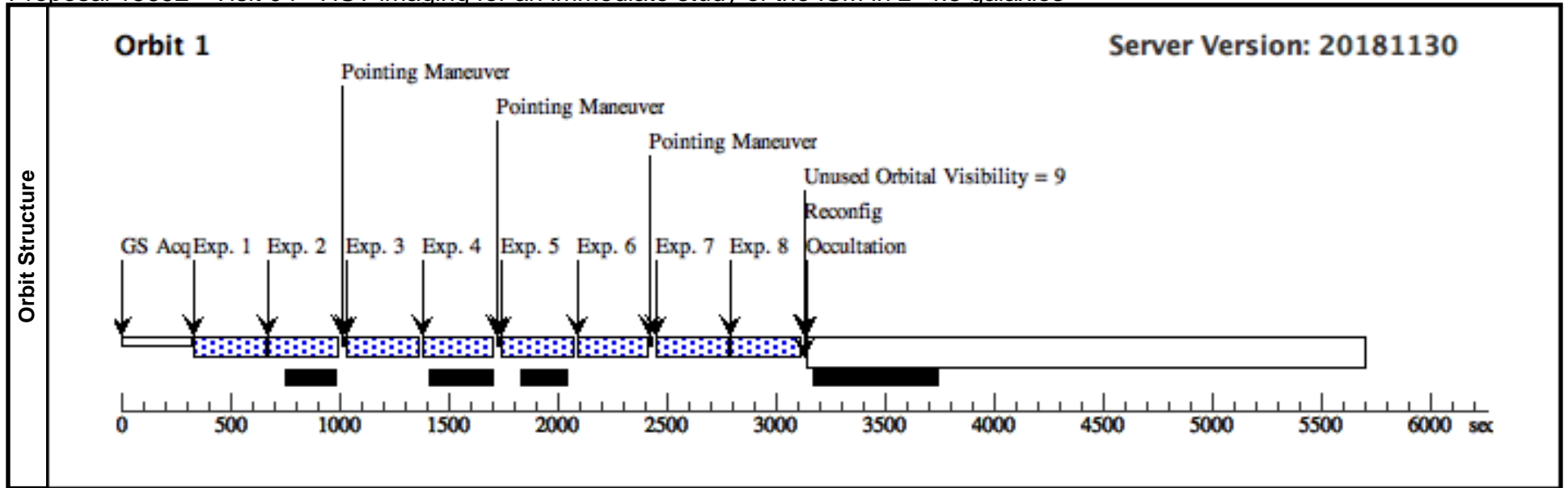
Visit	<b>Proposal 15692, Visit 03</b> <b>Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics</b> Scientific Instruments: WFC3/IR Special Requirements: (none)									
	Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Fluxes	Miscellaneous			
	(3)	DEIMOS-COSM-396844	RA: 10 00 59.6379 (150.2484913d) Dec: +01 53 47.45 (1.89651d) Equinox: J2000		V=(?) H = 24.6AB (3" aperture)	Reference Frame: ICRS				
	<i>Comments:</i> Category=GALAXY Description=[HIGH REDSHIFT GALAXY]									
Exposures	#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
	1		(3) DEIMOS-COSM OS-396844	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F160W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	POS TARG 0,0		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	2		(3) DEIMOS-COSM OS-396844	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F105W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	SAME POS AS 1		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	3		(3) DEIMOS-COSM OS-396844	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F105W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	POS TARG -1.8970 0,4.17795		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	4		(3) DEIMOS-COSM OS-396844	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F160W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	SAME POS AS 3		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	5		(3) DEIMOS-COSM OS-396844	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F160W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	POS TARG -5.8942 5,2.36145		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	6		(3) DEIMOS-COSM OS-396844	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F105W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	SAME POS AS 5		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	7		(3) DEIMOS-COSM OS-396844	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F105W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	POS TARG -4.1327 5,-1.69540		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	8		(3) DEIMOS-COSM OS-396844	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F160W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	SAME POS AS 7		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]



Proposal 15692 - Visit 04 - HST imaging for an immediate study of the ISM in z=4.5 galaxies

Fri Apr 12 23:58:28 GMT 2019

Visit	<b>Proposal 15692, Visit 04</b> <b>Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics</b> Scientific Instruments: WFC3/IR Special Requirements: (none)									
	Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Fluxes	Miscellaneous			
	(4)	VUDS-COSMOS-5101209780	RA: 10 01 33.4507 (150.3893779d) Dec: +02 22 10.11 (2.36947d) Equinox: J2000		V=(?) H = 23.7AB (3" aperture)	Reference Frame: ICRS				
	Comments: Category=GALAXY Description=[HIGH REDSHIFT GALAXY]									
Exposures	#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
	1		(4) VUDS-COSMOS-5101209780	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F160W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	POS TARG 0,0		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	2		(4) VUDS-COSMOS-5101209780	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F105W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	SAME POS AS 1		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	3		(4) VUDS-COSMOS-5101209780	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F105W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	POS TARG -1.8970 0,4.17795		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	4		(4) VUDS-COSMOS-5101209780	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F160W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	SAME POS AS 3		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	5		(4) VUDS-COSMOS-5101209780	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F160W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	POS TARG -5.8942 5,2.36145		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	6		(4) VUDS-COSMOS-5101209780	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F105W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	SAME POS AS 5		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	7		(4) VUDS-COSMOS-5101209780	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F105W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	POS TARG -4.1327 5,-1.69540		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	8		(4) VUDS-COSMOS-5101209780	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F160W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	SAME POS AS 7		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]



Proposal 15692 - Visit 05 - HST imaging for an immediate study of the ISM in z=4.5 galaxies

Fri Apr 12 23:58:28 GMT 2019

Visit	<b>Proposal 15692, Visit 05</b> <b>Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics</b> Scientific Instruments: WFC3/IR Special Requirements: (none)									
	Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Fluxes	Miscellaneous			
	(5)	VUDS-COSMOS-5180966608	RA: 10 01 37.4671 (150.4061129d) Dec: +02 08 23.54 (2.13987d) Equinox: J2000		V=(?) H = 24.0AB (3" aperture)	Reference Frame: ICRS				
	Comments: Category=GALAXY Description=[HIGH REDSHIFT GALAXY]									
Exposures	#	Label	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
	1		(5) VUDS-COSMOS-5180966608	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F160W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	POS TARG 0,0		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	2		(5) VUDS-COSMOS-5180966608	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F105W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	SAME POS AS 1		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	3		(5) VUDS-COSMOS-5180966608	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F105W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	POS TARG -1.8970 0,4.17795		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	4		(5) VUDS-COSMOS-5180966608	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F160W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	SAME POS AS 3		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	5		(5) VUDS-COSMOS-5180966608	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F160W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	POS TARG -5.8942 5,2.36145		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	6		(5) VUDS-COSMOS-5180966608	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F105W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	SAME POS AS 5		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	7		(5) VUDS-COSMOS-5180966608	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F105W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	POS TARG -4.1327 5,-1.69540		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	8		(5) VUDS-COSMOS-5180966608	WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IR	F160W	NSAMP=7; SAMP-SEQ=SPAR S50	SAME POS AS 7		302.934997 Secs (302.935 Secs) [==>]	[1]

