



## 16646 - Exposing the Lyman-alpha Profiles of Low-Mass Stars

Cycle: 29, Proposal Category: GO

(UV Initiative)

(Availability Mode: SUPPORTED)

### INVESTIGATORS

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### VISITS

<i>Visit</i>	<i>Targets used in Visit</i>	<i>Configurations used in Visit</i>	<i>Orbits Used</i>	<i>Last Orbit Planner Run</i>	<i>OP Current with Visit?</i>
01	(1) HD-64090	STIS/CCD STIS/FUV-MAMA	1	02-Mar-2022 11:01:32.0	yes
02	(2) HD-134439	STIS/CCD STIS/FUV-MAMA	2	02-Mar-2022 11:01:33.0	yes
03	(3) HD-134440	STIS/CCD STIS/FUV-MAMA	2	02-Mar-2022 11:01:34.0	yes
04	(4) HIP-117795	STIS/CCD STIS/FUV-MAMA	3	02-Mar-2022 11:01:35.0	yes

<i>Visit</i>	<i>Targets used in Visit</i>	<i>Configurations used in Visit</i>	<i>Orbits Used</i>	<i>Last Orbit Planner Run</i>	<i>OP Current with Visit?</i>
05	(4) HIP-117795	STIS/CCD STIS/FUV-MAMA	2	02-Mar-2022 11:01:36.0	yes
06	(5) ROSS-451	STIS/CCD STIS/FUV-MAMA	3	02-Mar-2022 11:01:37.0	yes
07	(5) ROSS-451	STIS/CCD STIS/FUV-MAMA	3	02-Mar-2022 11:01:39.0	yes
08	(5) ROSS-451	STIS/CCD STIS/FUV-MAMA	3	02-Mar-2022 11:01:40.0	yes
09	(6) L-802-6	STIS/CCD STIS/FUV-MAMA	3	02-Mar-2022 11:01:41.0	yes

22 Total Orbits Used

## **ABSTRACT**

Characterizing potentially habitable planets around low mass stars is a key focus of current and upcoming missions such as JWST and TESS. This focus stresses the need for a comprehensive understanding of the radiation environments in which such planets reside. Low-mass stars are typically much more active than solar type stars and the proximity of their habitable zones can be one tenth the distance. The far-ultraviolet (FUV) radiation emitted by these stars has the potential to alter an orbiting planet's atmospheric photochemistry, while the extreme-ultraviolet (EUV) radiation can cause the loss of planetary atmospheres and surface volatiles. Ly- $\alpha$  emission at 1216 Å is the dominant radiation source for low mass stars at FUV wavelengths and is critical for informing stellar atmosphere models used to predict the EUV spectrum, but directly measuring a low-mass star's Ly- $\alpha$  emission is almost always impossible because of the contaminating effects of interstellar hydrogen. Using Gaia DR2, we have identified a unique sample of six low mass stars for which a complete and accurate measurement of their Ly- $\alpha$  line profile is possible due to their very large radial velocities. Stars with very large radial velocities ( $>100$  km/s) will have their Ly- $\alpha$  emission Doppler shifted away from contaminating sources allowing for the rare opportunity to measure intrinsic Ly- $\alpha$  emission. These proposed observations of this rare sample of stars will triple the number of stars with Ly- $\alpha$  emission measured in this way and will improve the accuracy of computed spectra for all low-mass stars across wavelengths that drive planetary atmospheric evolution.

## **OBSERVING DESCRIPTION**

We will use HST/STIS to observe unobstructed Lyman-alpha emission from six low-mass stars (HD 64090 (K0), HD 134439 (K1), HD 134440 (K2), HIP 117795 (K8), Ross 451 (M0), L 802-6 (M3)) with large radial velocities ( $> 100$  km/s).

For each target we will first perform a STIS target acquisition sequence (ACQ/SEARCH and ACQ/IMAGE), which take seconds. We will then use the STIS/G140M grating to observe the Lyman-alpha wavelength region with the  $52'' \times 0''.1$  slit centered at 1222 Angstroms. These settings have been used successfully in the past for similar observations of high radial velocity M and K dwarfs.

All of our targets are field-age or older dwarf stars, and should thus be considered inactive stars with low probabilities of flaring events that could potentially harm the STIS detector. Our estimated count rates for all targets are well below any overlight limits for STIS. In response to the Bright Object Protection Considerations for M Dwarf Flare Events HST Instrument Science Report (Osten 2017), we evaluated the possibility of a destructive flaring event for our two inactive M dwarfs. Following the steps outlined in the ISR, we find global and local count rates less than the detector limits for a simulated flare for both spectroscopic and target acquisition observations. These targets are thus safe to observe with STIS. Further, because our targets are all field age or older, they are likely to have spun down, with rotation periods of 10s of days, much longer than our proposed observations. Therefore, rotational variability should have little effect on the observed Ly $\alpha$  fluxes.

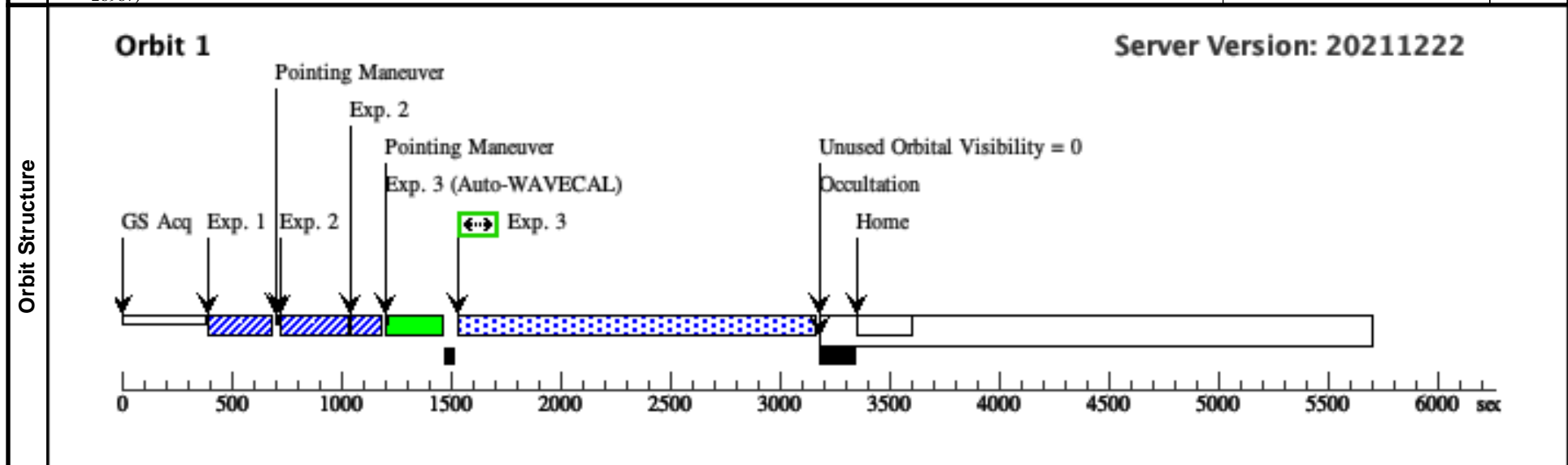
Proposal 16646 - HD 64090 (01) - Exposing the Lyman-alpha Profiles of Low-Mass Stars

Wed Mar 02 16:01:42 GMT 2022

<b>Visit</b>	Proposal 16646, HD 64090 (01), scheduling				
	Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics				
	Scientific Instruments: STIS/CCD, STIS/FUV-MAMA				
	Special Requirements: (none)				

<b>Fixed Targets</b>	#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Fluxes	Miscellaneous
	(1)	HD-64090	RA: 07 53 33.1187 (118.3879946d) Dec: +30 36 18.26 (30.60507d) Equinox: J2000	Proper Motion RA: 708.581 mas/yr Proper Motion Dec: -1.8358779999971375 arcsec/yr Epoch of Position: 2000	V=8.25 NUV=12.79, FUV=21.04	Reference Frame: ICRS
	<i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the SIMBAD database. This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the SIMBAD database.</i>					
	Category=STAR Description=[K III-I]					

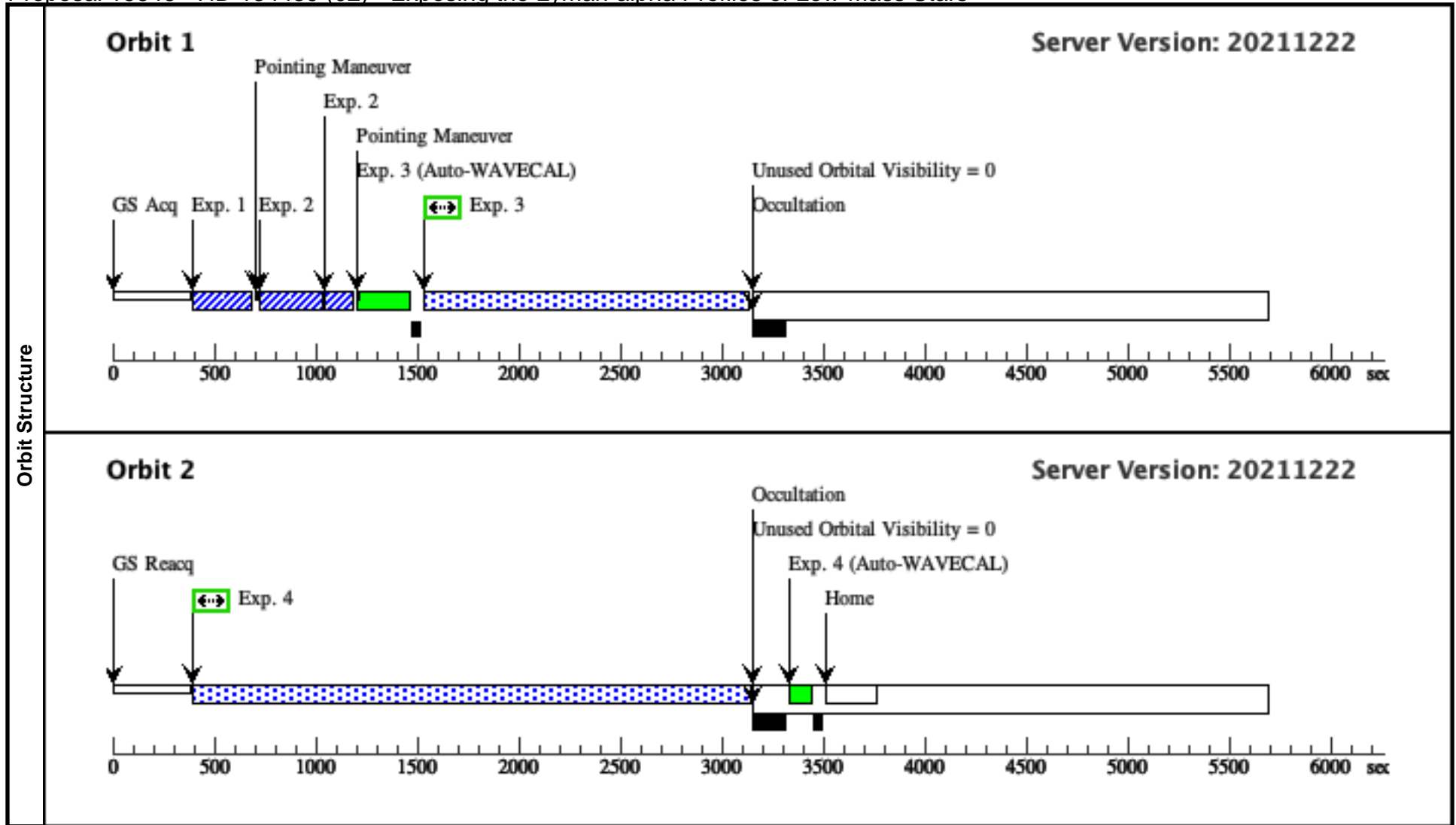
<b>Exposures</b>	#	Label (ETC Run)	Target	Config, Mode, Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
	1	ACQ (STIS.ta.152 6940)	(1) HD-64090	STIS/CCD, ACQ, F25ND3	MIRROR				1 Secs (1 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	2	ACQ/PEAK (STIS.ta.152 6985)	(1) HD-64090	STIS/CCD, ACQ/PEAK, 0.2X0.05ND	MIRROR				1 Secs (1 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	3	Spec 1 (STIS.sp.15 26987)	(1) HD-64090	STIS/FUV-MAMA, TIME-TAG, 52X0.1	G140M 1222 A		BUFFER-TIME=78 60		1613 Secs (1613 Secs) [==>]	[1]



Proposal 16646 - HD 134439 (02) - Exposing the Lyman-alpha Profiles of Low-Mass Stars

Wed Mar 02 16:01:42 GMT 2022

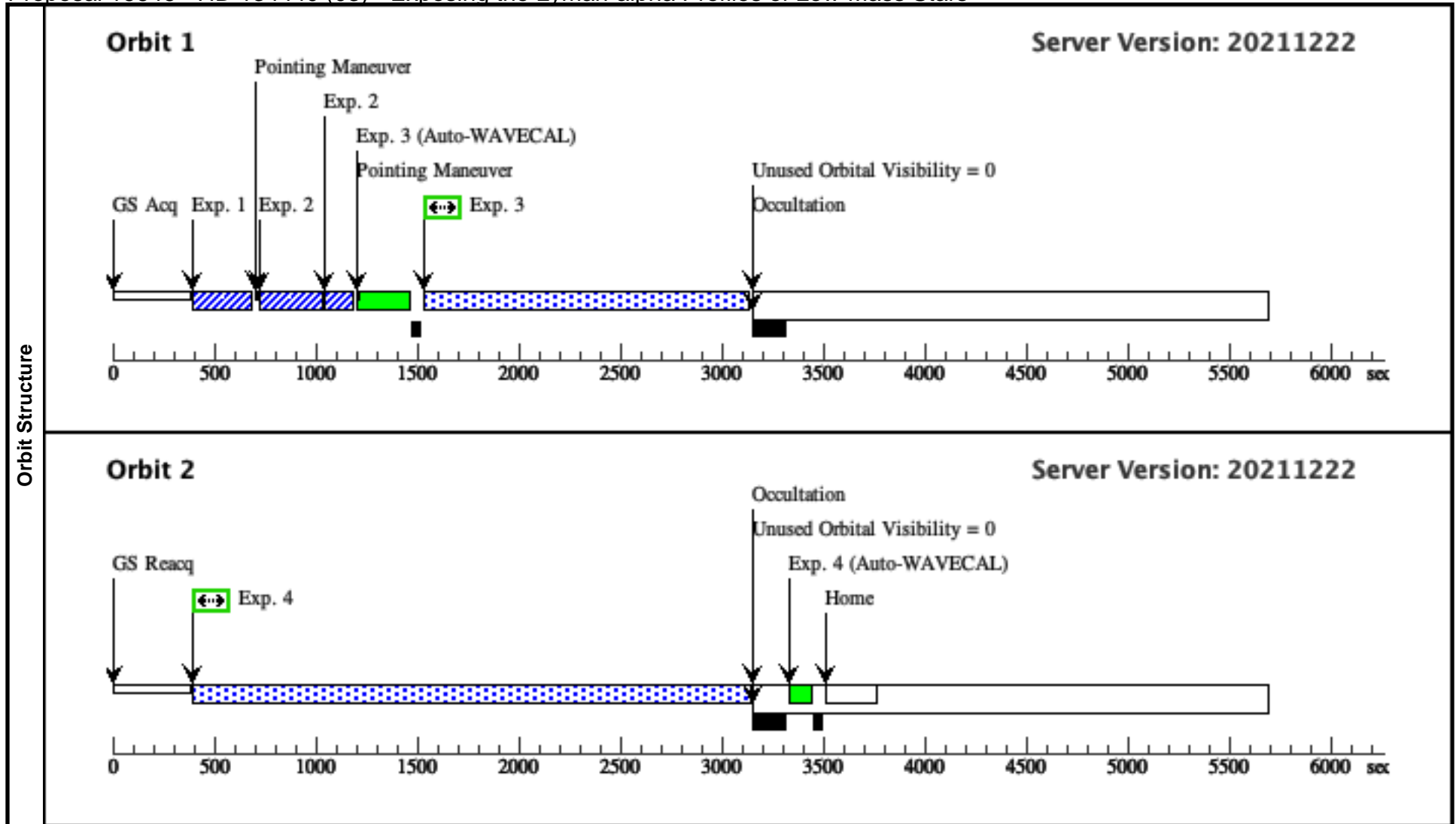
Visit	<b>Proposal 16646, HD 134439 (02), scheduling</b> <b>Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics</b> Scientific Instruments: STIS/CCD, STIS/FUV-MAMA Special Requirements: (none)																																																											
	Fixed Targets	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>#</th> <th>Name</th> <th>Target Coordinates</th> <th>Targ. Coord. Corrections</th> <th>Fluxes</th> <th>Miscellaneous</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>(2)</td> <td>HD-134439</td> <td>RA: 15 10 13.0874 (227.5545308d) Dec: -16 22 45.87 (-16.37941d) Equinox: J2000</td> <td>Proper Motion RA: -0.06935314463013147 sec of time/yr Proper Motion Dec: -3.542376999962471 arcsec/yr Epoch of Position: 2000</td> <td>V=9.066</td> <td>Reference Frame: ICRS</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="6"> <i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the SIMBAD database.</i>                      Category=STAR                      Description=[K III-I]                 </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>										#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Fluxes	Miscellaneous	(2)	HD-134439	RA: 15 10 13.0874 (227.5545308d) Dec: -16 22 45.87 (-16.37941d) Equinox: J2000	Proper Motion RA: -0.06935314463013147 sec of time/yr Proper Motion Dec: -3.542376999962471 arcsec/yr Epoch of Position: 2000	V=9.066	Reference Frame: ICRS	<i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the SIMBAD database.</i> Category=STAR Description=[K III-I]																																				
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<i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the SIMBAD database.</i> Category=STAR Description=[K III-I]																																																												
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#	Label (ETC Run)	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit																																																			
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2	ACQ/PEAK (STIS.ta.152 6984)	(2) HD-134439	STIS/CCD, ACQ/PEAK, 0.2X0.05ND	MIRROR				1 Secs (1 Secs) [==>]	[1]																																																			
3	Spec 1 (STIS.sp.15 26988)	(2) HD-134439	STIS/FUV-MAMA, TIME-TAG, 52X0.1	G140M 1222 A	BUFFER-TIME=80 40			1589 Secs (1589 Secs) [==>]	[1]																																																			
4	Spec2 (STIS.sp.15 26988)	(2) HD-134439	STIS/FUV-MAMA, TIME-TAG, 52X0.1	G140M 1222 A	BUFFER-TIME=80 40			2734 Secs (2734 Secs) [==>]	[2]																																																			



Proposal 16646 - HD 134440 (03) - Exposing the Lyman-alpha Profiles of Low-Mass Stars

Wed Mar 02 16:01:42 GMT 2022

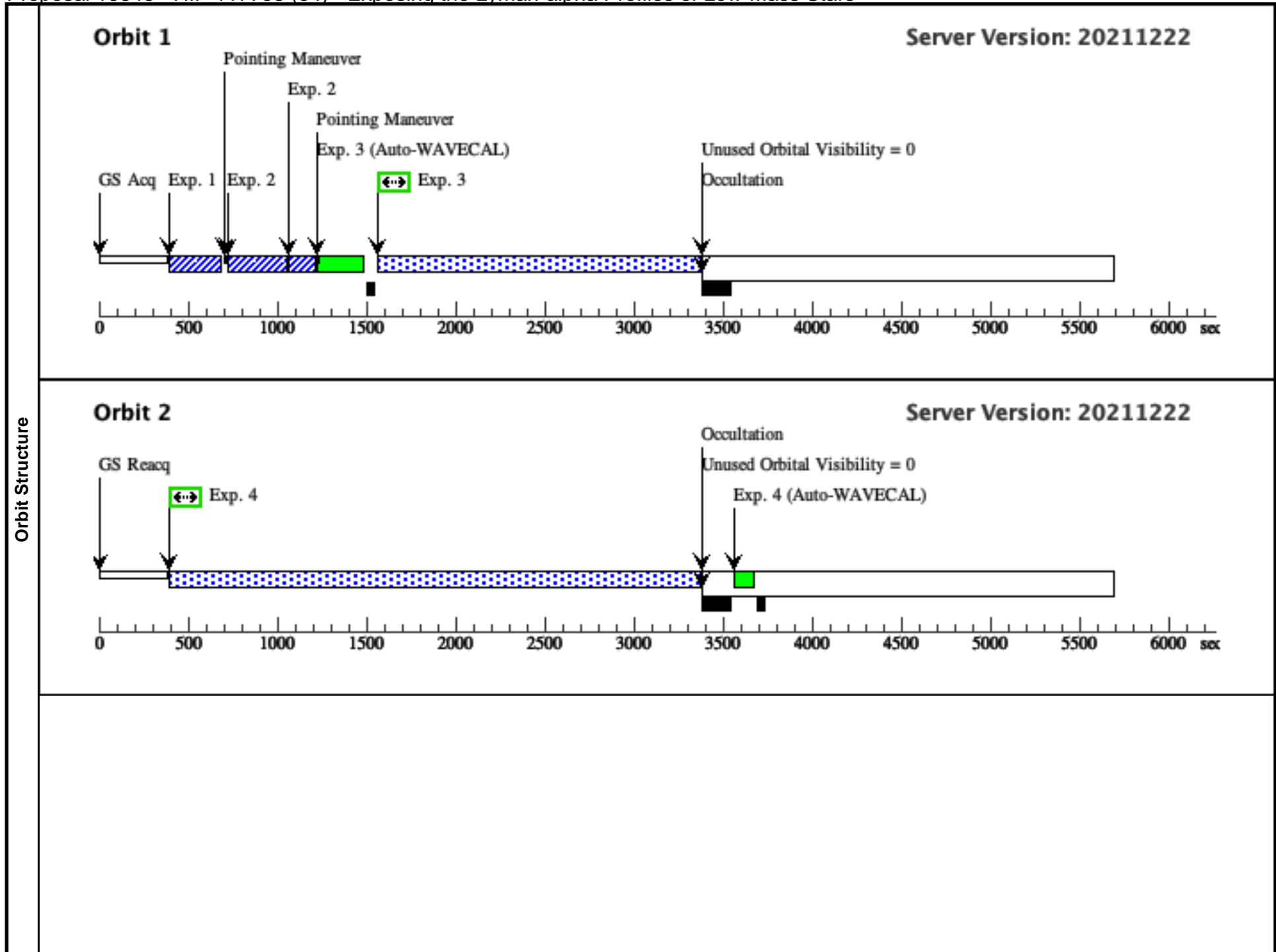
Visit	<b>Proposal 16646, HD 134440 (03), scheduling</b> <b>Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics</b> Scientific Instruments: STIS/CCD, STIS/FUV-MAMA Special Requirements: (none)									
Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Fluxes	Miscellaneous				
	(3)	HD-134440	RA: 15 10 12.9678 (227.5540325d) Dec: -16 27 46.51 (-16.46292d) Equinox: J2000	Proper Motion RA: -0.06956483875874159 sec of time/yr Proper Motion Dec: -3.540223000027254 arcsec/yr Epoch of Position: 2000	V=9.426	Reference Frame: ICRS				
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Exposures	#	Label (ETC Run)	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
	1	ACQ (STIS.ta.152 6967)	(3) HD-134440	STIS/CCD, ACQ, F25ND3	MIRROR				1 Secs (1 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	2	ACQ/PEAK (STIS.ta.152 6982)	(3) HD-134440	STIS/CCD, ACQ/PEAK, 0.2X0.05ND	MIRROR				1 Secs (1 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	3	Spec 1 (STIS.sp.15 26994)	(3) HD-134440	STIS/FUV-MAMA, TIME-TAG, 52X0.1	G140M 1222 A	BUFFER-TIME=80 74			1589 Secs (1589 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	4	Spec2 (STIS.sp.15 26994)	(3) HD-134440	STIS/FUV-MAMA, TIME-TAG, 52X0.1	G140M 1222 A	BUFFER-TIME=80 74			2734 Secs (2734 Secs) [==>]	[2]

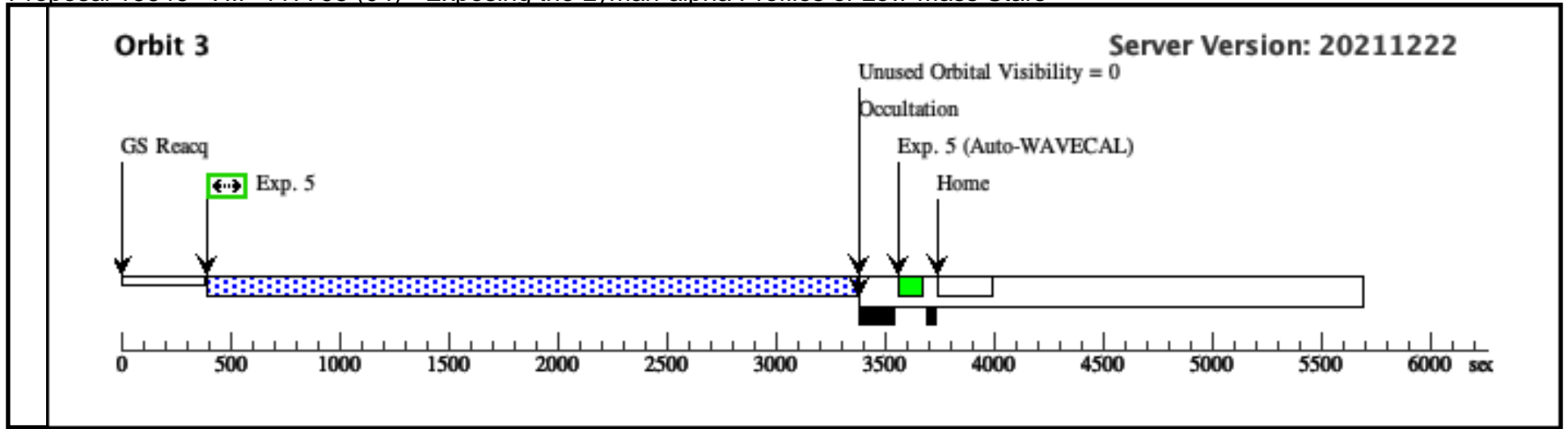


Proposal 16646 - HIP 117795 (04) - Exposing the Lyman-alpha Profiles of Low-Mass Stars

Wed Mar 02 16:01:42 GMT 2022

Visit	<b>Proposal 16646, HIP 117795 (04), scheduling</b> <b>Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics</b> Scientific Instruments: STIS/CCD, STIS/FUV-MAMA Special Requirements: ORIENT 90D TO 225 D; ORIENT 270D TO 45 D									
	Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Fluxes	Miscellaneous			
		(4)	HIP-117795	RA: 23 53 19.8461 (358.3326921d) Dec: +59 56 42.42 (59.94512d) Equinox: J2000	Proper Motion RA: 0.01085431159965137 sec of time/yr Proper Motion Dec: 0.03465299999999996 arcsec/yr Epoch of Position: 2000	V=10.58	Reference Frame: ICRS			
	<i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the SIMBAD database.</i> Category=STAR Description=[K V-IV, M III-I]									
Exposures	#	Label (ETC Run)	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
	1	ACQ (STIS.ta.152 6968)	(4) HIP-117795	STIS/CCD, ACQ, F25ND3	MIRROR				1 Secs (1 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	2	ACQ/PEAK (STIS.ta.152 6981)	(4) HIP-117795	STIS/CCD, ACQ/PEAK, 0.2X0.05ND	MIRROR				2 Secs (2 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	3	Spec 1 (STIS.sp.15 27019)	(4) HIP-117795	STIS/FUV-MAMA, TIME-TAG, 52X0.1	G140M 1222 A		BUFFER-TIME=81 50		1798 Secs (1798 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	4	Spec2 (STIS.sp.15 27019)	(4) HIP-117795	STIS/FUV-MAMA, TIME-TAG, 52X0.1	G140M 1222 A		BUFFER-TIME=81 50		2200 Secs (2967 Secs) [==>2967.0 Secs ]	[2]
	5	Spec3 (STIS.sp.15 27019)	(4) HIP-117795	STIS/FUV-MAMA, TIME-TAG, 52X0.1	G140M 1222 A		BUFFER-TIME=81 50		2200 Secs (2967 Secs) [==>2967.0 Secs ]	[3]

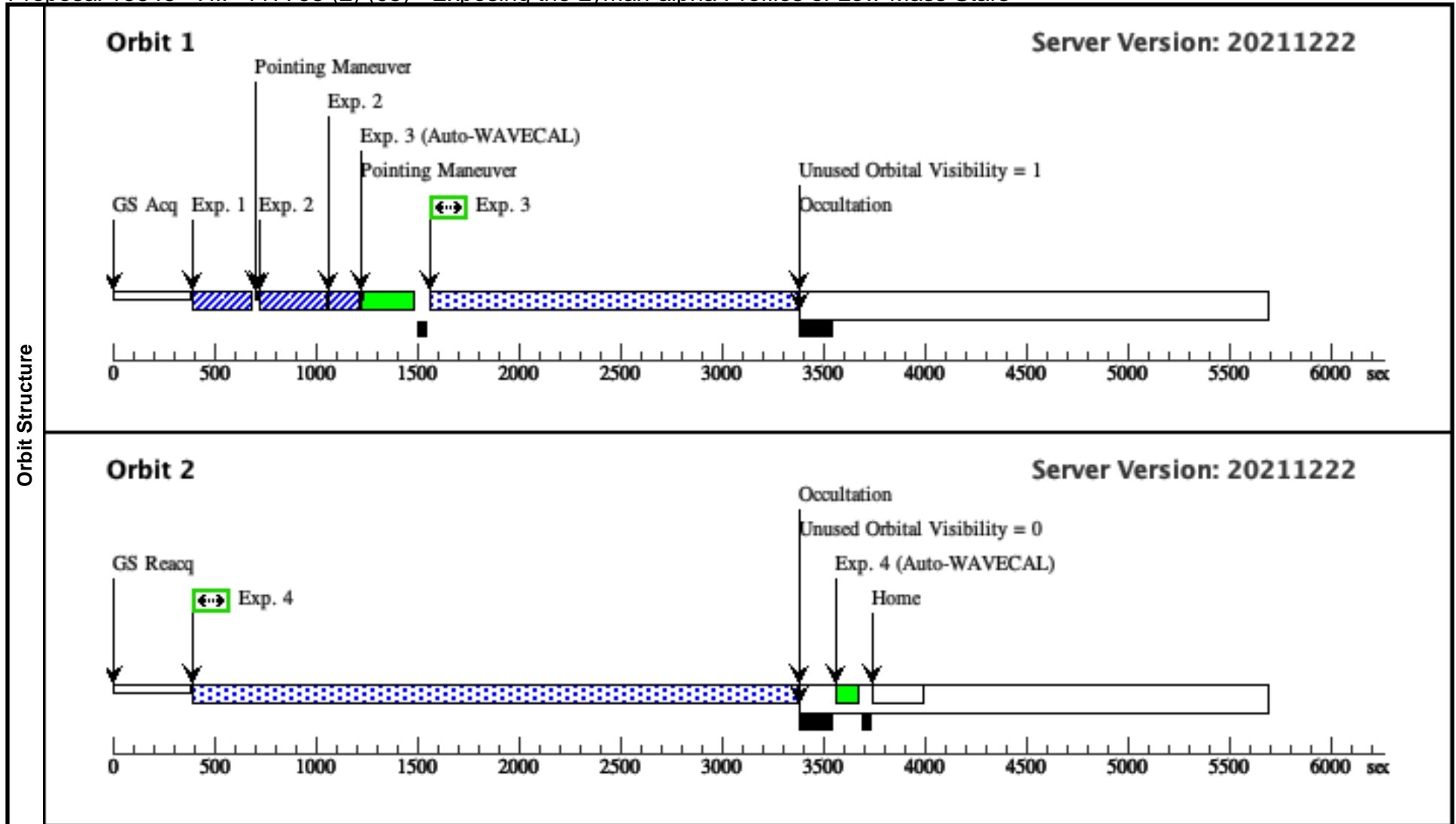




Proposal 16646 - HIP 117795 (2) (05) - Exposing the Lyman-alpha Profiles of Low-Mass Stars

Wed Mar 02 16:01:43 GMT 2022

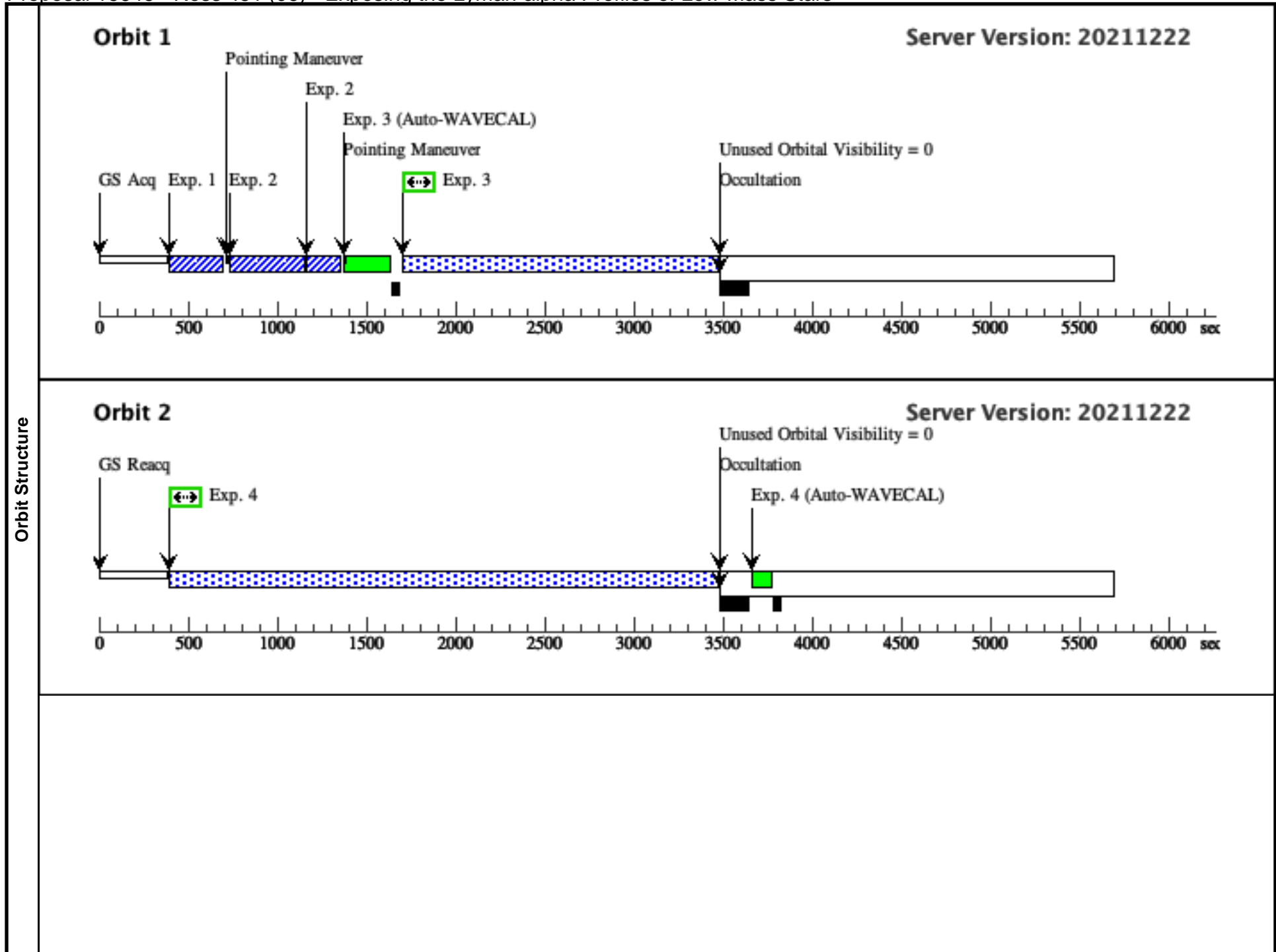
Visit	<b>Proposal 16646, HIP 117795 (2) (05), scheduling</b> <b>Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics</b> Scientific Instruments: STIS/CCD, STIS/FUV-MAMA Special Requirements: ORIENT 90D TO 225 D; ORIENT 270D TO 45 D									
Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections		Fluxes	Miscellaneous			
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	<i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the SIMBAD database.</i> Category=STAR Description=[K V-IV, M III-I]									
Exposures	#	Label (ETC Run)	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
	1	ACQ (STIS.ta.152 6968)	(4) HIP-117795	STIS/CCD, ACQ, F25ND5	MIRROR				1 Secs (1 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	2	ACQ/PEAK (STIS.ta.152 6981)	(4) HIP-117795	STIS/CCD, ACQ/PEAK, 0.2X0.05ND	MIRROR				2 Secs (2 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	3	Spec4 (STIS.sp.15 27019)	(4) HIP-117795	STIS/FUV-MAMA, TIME-TAG, 52X0.1	G140M 1222 A	BUFFER-TIME=81 50			1798 Secs (1798 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	4	Spec5 (STIS.sp.15 27019)	(4) HIP-117795	STIS/FUV-MAMA, TIME-TAG, 52X0.1	G140M 1222 A	BUFFER-TIME=81 50			2967 Secs (2967 Secs) [==>]	[2]

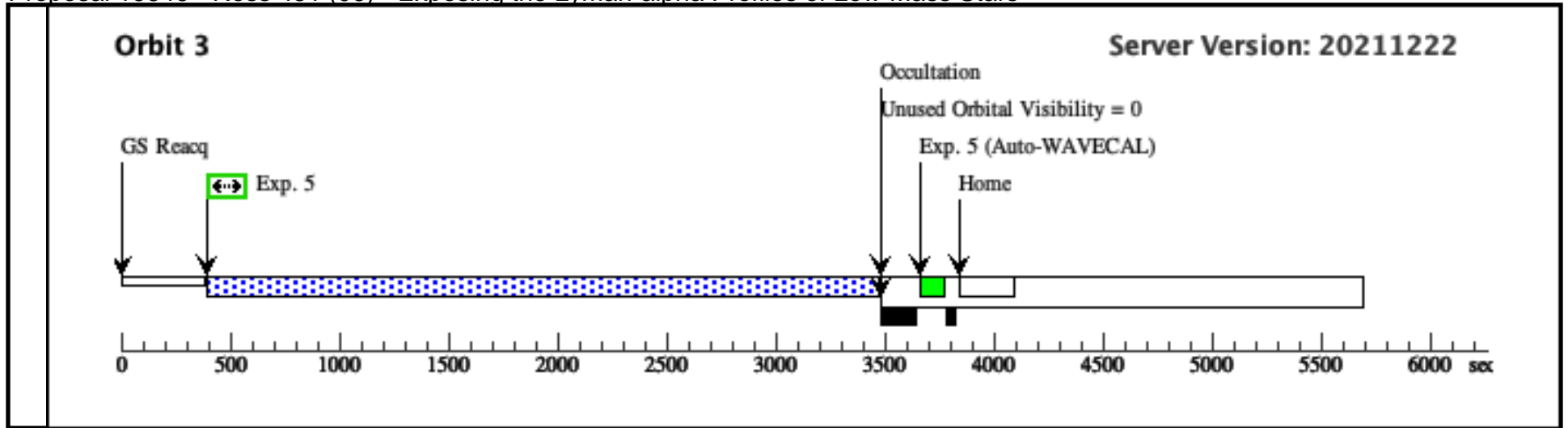


Proposal 16646 - Ross 451 (06) - Exposing the Lyman-alpha Profiles of Low-Mass Stars

Wed Mar 02 16:01:43 GMT 2022

Visit	<b>Proposal 16646, Ross 451 (06), scheduling</b> <b>Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics</b> Scientific Instruments: STIS/CCD, STIS/FUV-MAMA Special Requirements: (none)																																																																					
	Fixed Targets	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>#</th> <th>Name</th> <th>Target Coordinates</th> <th>Targ. Coord. Corrections</th> <th>Fluxes</th> <th>Miscellaneous</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>(5)</td> <td>ROSS-451</td> <td>RA: 11 40 20.3055 (175.0846063d) Dec: +67 15 32.36 (67.25899d) Equinox: J2000</td> <td>Proper Motion RA: 0.04490501708299448 sec of time/yr Proper Motion Dec: -3.160183999898436 arcsec/yr Epoch of Position: 2000</td> <td>V=12.3 J=9.409, H=8.901, K=8.667</td> <td>Reference Frame: ICRS</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="6"> <i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the SIMBAD database.</i>                      Category=STAR                      Description=[M III-I]                 </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>										#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Fluxes	Miscellaneous	(5)	ROSS-451	RA: 11 40 20.3055 (175.0846063d) Dec: +67 15 32.36 (67.25899d) Equinox: J2000	Proper Motion RA: 0.04490501708299448 sec of time/yr Proper Motion Dec: -3.160183999898436 arcsec/yr Epoch of Position: 2000	V=12.3 J=9.409, H=8.901, K=8.667	Reference Frame: ICRS	<i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the SIMBAD database.</i> Category=STAR Description=[M III-I]																																														
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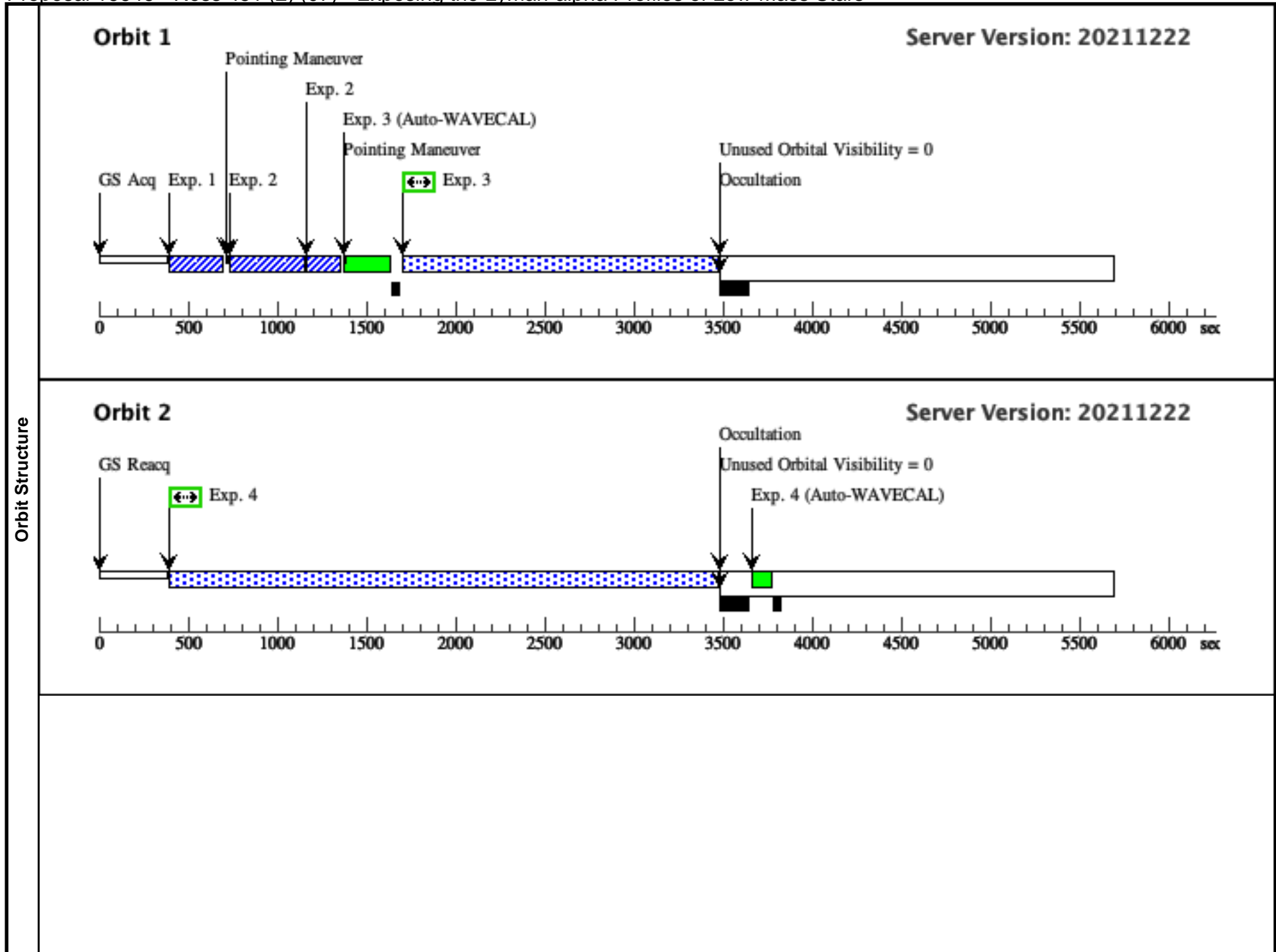


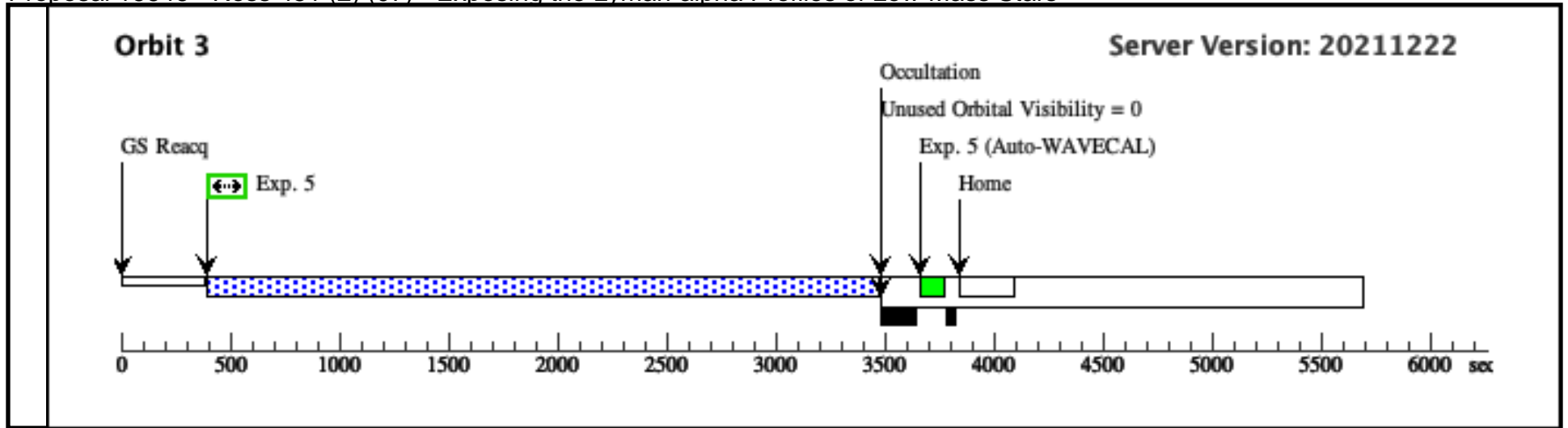


Proposal 16646 - Ross 451 (2) (07) - Exposing the Lyman-alpha Profiles of Low-Mass Stars

Wed Mar 02 16:01:43 GMT 2022

Visit	<b>Proposal 16646, Ross 451 (2) (07), scheduling</b> <b>Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics</b> Scientific Instruments: STIS/CCD, STIS/FUV-MAMA Special Requirements: (none)																																																																					
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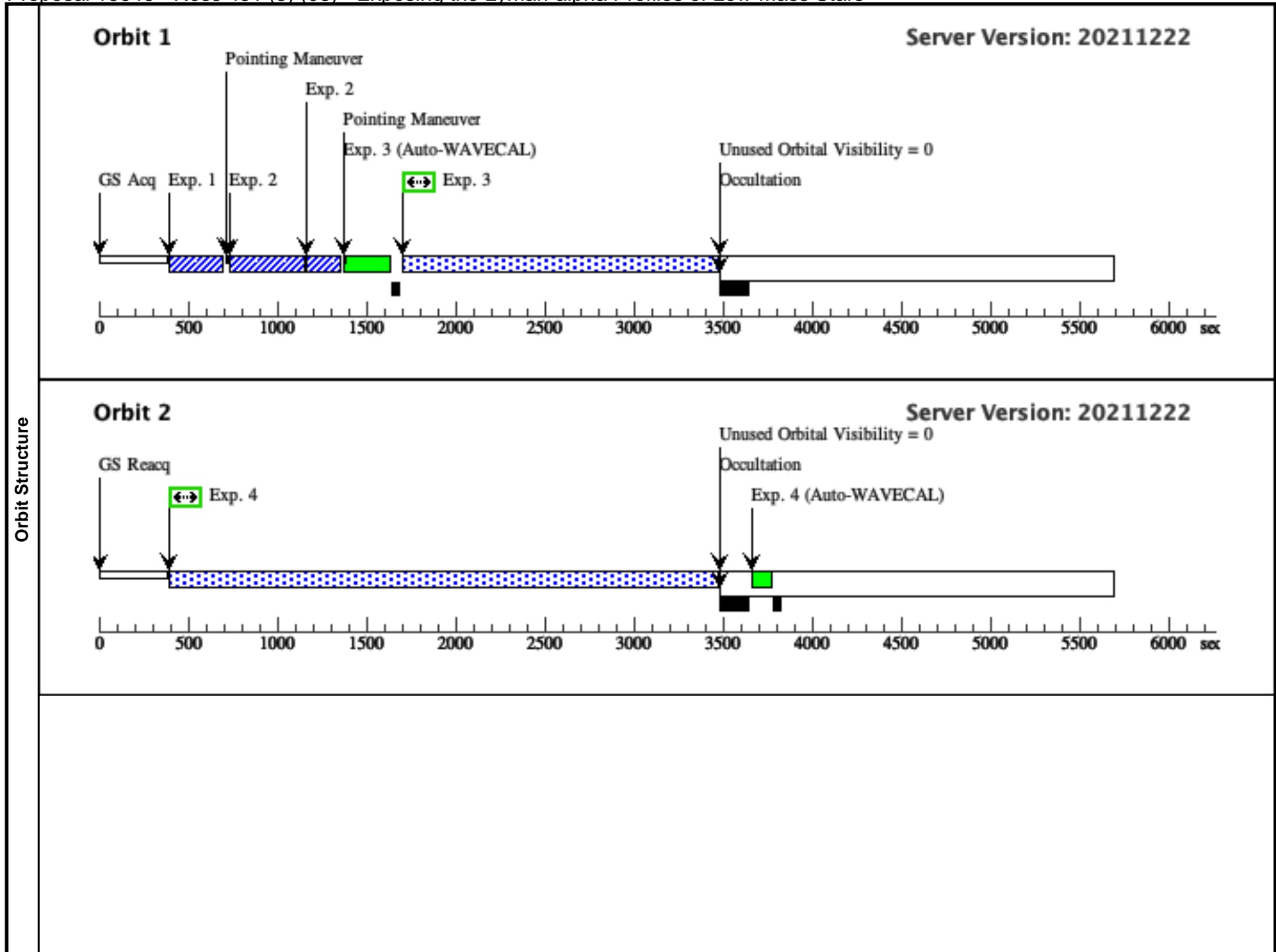


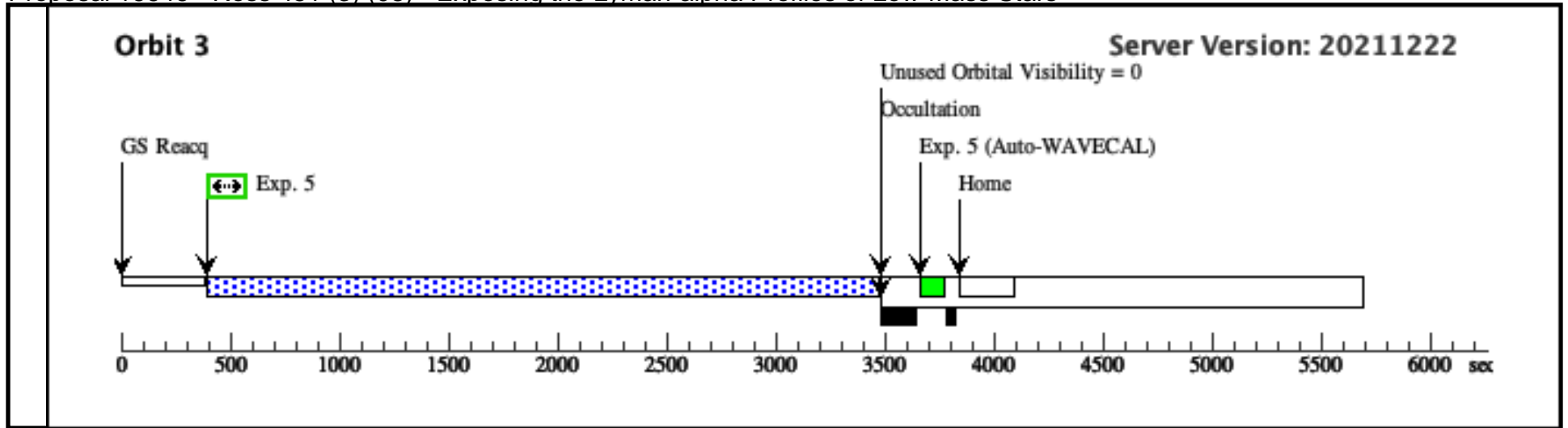


Proposal 16646 - Ross 451 (3) (08) - Exposing the Lyman-alpha Profiles of Low-Mass Stars

Wed Mar 02 16:01:43 GMT 2022

Visit	<b>Proposal 16646, Ross 451 (3) (08), scheduling</b> <b>Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics</b> Scientific Instruments: STIS/CCD, STIS/FUV-MAMA Special Requirements: (none)																					
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	1	ACQ (STIS.ta.152 6969)	(5) ROSS-451	STIS/CCD, ACQ, F25ND3	MIRROR				3.5 Secs (3.5 Secs) [==>]	[1]												
	2	ACQ/PEAK (STIS.ta.152 6979)	(5) ROSS-451	STIS/CCD, ACQ/PEAK, 0.2X0.05ND	MIRROR				7.5 Secs (7.5 Secs) [==>]	[1]												
	3	Spec7 (STIS.sp.15 27016)	(5) ROSS-451	STIS/FUV-MAMA, TIME-TAG, 52X0.1	G140M 1222 A		BUFFER-TIME=20 00		1753 Secs (1753 Secs) [==>]	[1]												
	4	Spec8 (STIS.sp.15 27016)	(5) ROSS-451	STIS/FUV-MAMA, TIME-TAG, 52X0.1	G140M 1222 A		BUFFER-TIME=20 00		3064 Secs (3064 Secs) [==>]	[2]												
	5	Spec9 (STIS.sp.15 27016)	(5) ROSS-451	STIS/FUV-MAMA, TIME-TAG, 52X0.1	G140M 1222 A		BUFFER-TIME=20 00		3064 Secs (3064 Secs) [==>]	[3]												





Proposal 16646 - L 802-6 (09) - Exposing the Lyman-alpha Profiles of Low-Mass Stars

Wed Mar 02 16:01:43 GMT 2022

Visit	<b>Proposal 16646, L 802-6 (09), scheduling</b> <b>Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics</b> Scientific Instruments: STIS/CCD, STIS/FUV-MAMA Special Requirements: (none)									
	Fixed Targets	# <b>Name</b> <b>Target Coordinates</b> <b>Targ. Coord. Corrections</b> <b>Fluxes</b> <b>Miscellaneous</b> (6)      L-802-6      RA: 02 58 10.2285 (44.5426188d) Dec: -12 53 6.00 (-12.88500d) Equinox: J2000 Proper Motion RA: 0.01874182379202283 sec of time/yr Proper Motion Dec: 0.53937 arcsec/yr Epoch of Position: 2000 Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the SIMBAD database. Category=STAR Description=[M III-I]								
Exposures	#	Label (ETC Run)	Target	Config,Mode,Aperture	Spectral Els.	Opt. Params.	Special Reqs.	Groups	Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]	Orbit
	1	ACQ (STIS.ta.152 6971)	(6) L-802-6	STIS/CCD, ACQ, F25ND3	MIRROR				3.8 Secs (3.8 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	2	ACQ/PEAK (STIS.ta.152 6977)	(6) L-802-6	STIS/CCD, ACQ/PEAK, 0.2X0.05ND	MIRROR				8.8 Secs (8.8 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	3	Spec 1 (STIS.sp.15 27010)	(6) L-802-6	STIS/FUV-MAMA, TIME-TAG, 52X0.1	G140M 1222 A		BUFFER-TIME=20 00		1385 Secs (1385 Secs) [==>]	[1]
	4	Spec2 (STIS.sp.15 27010)	(6) L-802-6	STIS/FUV-MAMA, TIME-TAG, 52X0.1	G140M 1222 A		BUFFER-TIME=20 00		2727 Secs (2727 Secs) [==>]	[2]
	5	Spec3 (STIS.sp.15 27010)	(6) L-802-6	STIS/FUV-MAMA, TIME-TAG, 52X0.1	G140M 1222 A		BUFFER-TIME=20 00		2727 Secs (2727 Secs) [==>]	[3]

