



# 17611 - Measuring the Hubble constant with the next multiple-imaged lensed supernova

Cycle: 31, Proposal Category: GO  
(Availability Mode: SUPPORTED)

## INVESTIGATORS

| <i>Name</i>   | <i>Institution</i>                          |
|---|---|
| <b>Prof. Ariel Goobar (PI) (ESA Member) (Contact)</b> | <b>Stockholm University</b>                 |
| Dr. Nikki Arendse (CoI) (ESA Member)                  | Stockholm University                        |
| Dr. Suhail Dhawan (CoI) (ESA Member)                  | University of Cambridge                     |
| Prof. Edvard Mortzell (CoI) (ESA Member)              | Stockholm University                        |
| Dr. Joel Pearson Johansson (CoI) (ESA Member)         | Stockholm University                        |
| Dr. Lin Yan (CoI)                                     | California Institute of Technology          |
| Dr. Jakob Nordin (CoI) (ESA Member)                   | Humboldt Universitat zu Berlin              |
| Ana Sagues Carracedo (CoI) (ESA Member)               | Stockholm University                        |
| Dr. Christoffer Fremling (CoI)                        | California Institute of Technology          |
| Dr. Mickael Rigault (CoI) (ESA Member)                | Institut des deux Infinis de Lyon           |
| Dr. Mathew Smith (CoI) (ESA Member)                   | Institut des deux Infinis de Lyon           |
| Dr. Angela Adamo (CoI) (ESA Member)                   | Stockholm University                        |
| Dr. Adelaide Marie Claeysens (CoI) (ESA Member)       | Centre de Recherche Astrophysique de Lyon   |
| Dr. T. Emil Rivera-Thorsen (CoI) (ESA Member)         | Stockholm University                        |
| Ms. Alice Townsend (CoI) (ESA Member)                 | Humboldt Universitat zu Berlin              |
| Dr. Stephen Thorp (CoI) (ESA Member)                  | Stockholm University                        |
| Mr. William D'Arcy Kenworthy (CoI) (ESA Member)       | Stockholm University                        |
| Igor Andreoni (CoI)                                   | University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill |
| Dr. Peter E. Nugent (CoI) (AdminUSPI)                 | Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory       |
| Dr. Thomas E. Collett (CoI) (ESA Member)              | University of Portsmouth                    |

| <i>Name</i>                           | <i>Institution</i>       |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Prof. Graham Smith (CoI) (ESA Member) | University of Birmingham |

**VISITS**

| <i>Visit</i> | <i>Targets used in Visit</i> | <i>Configurations used in Visit</i> | <i>Orbits Used</i> | <i>Last Orbit Planner Run</i> | <i>OP Current with Visit?</i> |
|--------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 01           | (2) AT2025WNY                | WFC3/IR<br>WFC3/UVIS                | 1                  | 22-Oct-2025 09:00:15.0        | yes                           |
| 02           | (2) AT2025WNY                | WFC3/IR<br>WFC3/UVIS                | 1                  | 22-Oct-2025 09:00:16.0        | yes                           |

2 Total Orbits Used

**ABSTRACT**

Spectroscopic time-delay measurements of multiply-imaged supernovae offer a very efficient way to measure the expansion rate of the universe. NIRCam and NIRSpec follow-up observations with JWST upon the next lensed supernova (SN) discovered by the Zwicky Transient Facility (ZTF) or the La Silla Schmidt Southern Survey (LS4) could pave the way for a novel technique to measure the Hubble constant and address the "Hubble tension". Unlike any other time-delay measurement, spectroscopic dating of multiple SN images can be done without repeated observations. We propose to select a suitable lensed supernova for ToO observations and anticipate a 5% (or better) measurement of  $H_0$ , with only 3.5 hours of JWST time.

**OBSERVING DESCRIPTION**

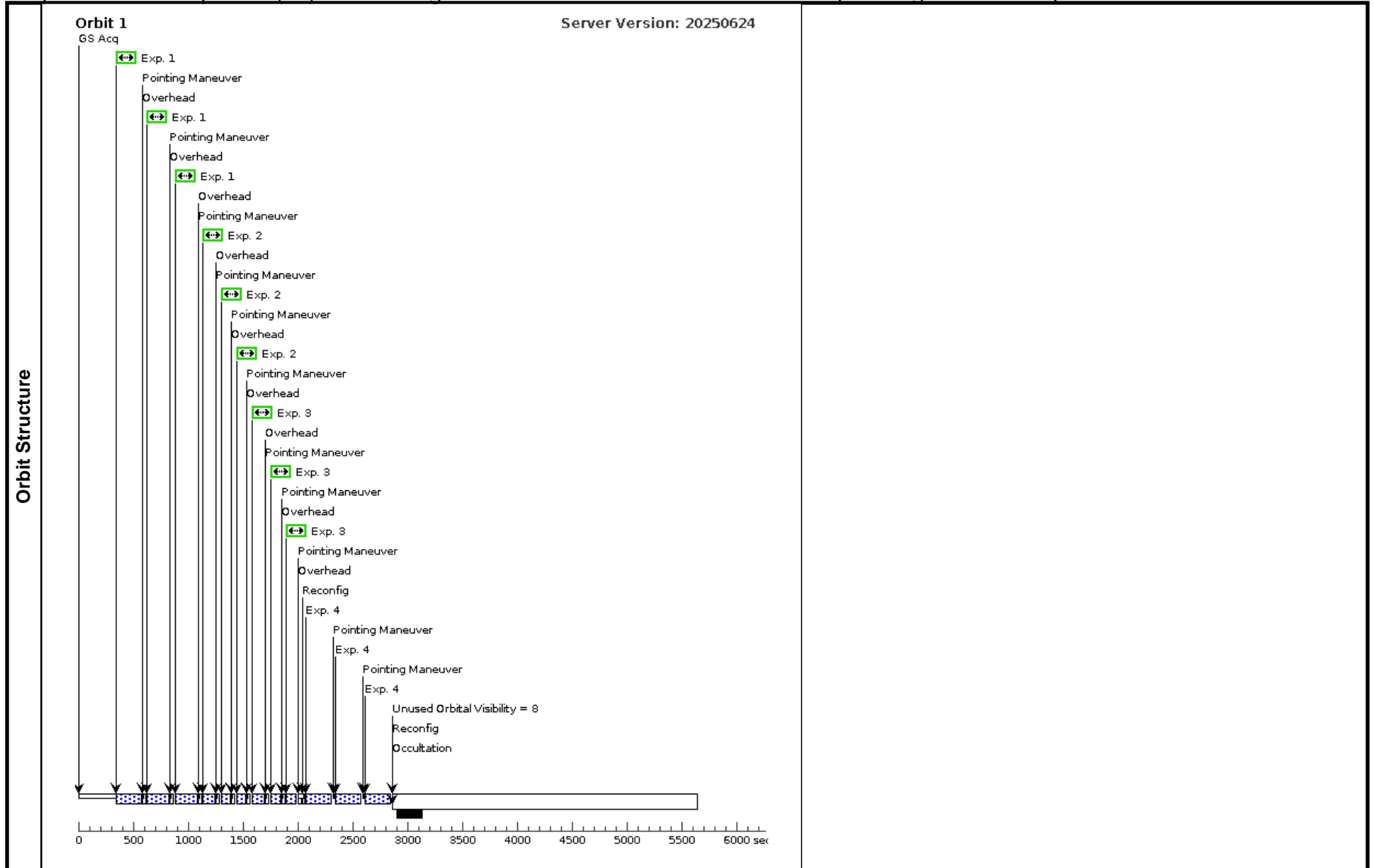
Target of opportunity imaging observations of a confirmed lensed SN. Three optical filters and one NIR.

Proposal 17611 - Epoch 1 (01) - Measuring the Hubble constant with the next multiple-imaged lensed supernova

Wed Oct 22 13:00:16 GMT 2025

| Visit  | <b>Proposal 17611, Epoch 1 (01), completed</b><br><b>Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics</b><br>Scientific Instruments: WFC3/IR, WFC3/UVIS<br>Special Requirements: SCHED 100%; ON HOLD ; TOO RESPONSE TIME 21.0D<br><i>On Hold Comments: This is a generic target in ToO mode</i> |  |  |                                   |               |                                   |                  |   |   |       |
|--|--|--|--|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|---|---|-------|
|  | #  | Primary Pattern  | Secondary Pattern  | Exposures                         |               |                                   |                  |   |   |       |
| Patterns   | (1)  | Pattern Type=WFC3-IR-DITHER-LINE-3PT<br>Purpose=DITHER<br>Number Of Points=3<br>Point Spacing=1.305<br>Line Spacing=<br>Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG<br>Pattern Orientation=41.788<br>Angle Between Sides=<br>Center Pattern=false  |  | (4)                               |               |                                   |                  |   |   |       |
|  | (2)  | Pattern Type=WFC3-UVIS-DITHER-LINE-3PT<br>Purpose=DITHER<br>Number Of Points=3<br>Point Spacing=0.135<br>Line Spacing=<br>Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG<br>Pattern Orientation=46.84<br>Angle Between Sides=<br>Center Pattern=false |  | (1), (2), (3)                     |               |                                   |                  |   |   |       |
| Fixed Targets  | #  | Name   | Target Coordinates   | Targ. Coord. Corrections          | Fluxes        | Miscellaneous                     |                  |   |   |       |
|  | (2)  | AT2025WNY<br>Alt Name1:<br>ZTF25ABNJZNP  | RA: 07 16 34.5000 (109.1437500d)<br>Dec: +38 21 7.76 (38.35216d)<br>Equinox: J2000 | Epoch of Position: 2000           | V=20 +/-0.5   | Reference Frame: ICRS             |                  |   |   |       |
| <i>Comments: Transient in the ZTF survey in a known galaxy-scale lensing candidate system (lens at z=0.3754) . Liverpool telescope images from Oct 3 and 4 revealed two additional fainter images, indicating the lensing nature of the transient.</i><br>Category=STAR<br>Description=[GRAVITATIONAL LENS, SUPERNOVA] |  |  |  |                                   |               |                                   |                  |   |   |       |
| Exposures  | #  | Label  | Target   | Config,Mode,Aperture              | Spectral Els. | Opt. Params.                      | Special Reqs.    | Groups                                  | Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]   | Orbit |
|  | 1  | F475W  | (2) AT2025WNY  | WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS2-C512C-SUB | F475W         | FLASH=14                          |                  | Pattern 2, Exps 1-1 in Epoch 1 (01) (2) | 42 Secs (591 Secs)<br>[==>197.0 Secs (Pattern 1)]<br>[==>197.0 Secs (Pattern 2)]<br>[==>197.0 Secs (Pattern 3)] | [1]   |
|  | 2  | F625W  | (2) AT2025WNY  | WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS2-C512C-SUB | F625W         | FLASH=14                          |                  | Pattern 2, Exps 2-2 in Epoch 1 (01) (2) | 13 Secs (252 Secs)<br>[==>84.0 Secs (Pattern 1)]<br>[==>84.0 Secs (Pattern 2)]<br>[==>84.0 Secs (Pattern 3)]    | [1]   |
|  | 3  | F814W  | (2) AT2025WNY  | WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM, UVIS2-C512C-SUB | F814W         | FLASH=14                          |                  | Pattern 2, Exps 3-3 in Epoch 1 (01) (2) | 20 Secs (273 Secs)<br>[==>91.0 Secs (Pattern 1)]<br>[==>91.0 Secs (Pattern 2)]<br>[==>91.0 Secs (Pattern 3)]    | [1]   |
|  | 4  | F160W  | (2) AT2025WNY  | WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM, IRSUB512     | F160W         | NSAMP=10;<br>SAMP-SEQ=SPAR<br>S25 | POS TARG null,10 | Pattern 1, Exps 4-4 in Epoch 1 (01) (1) | 207.144286 Secs (621.433 Secs)<br>[==>(Pattern 1)]<br>[==>(Pattern 2)]<br>[==>(Pattern 3)]                      | [1]   |

Proposal 17611 - Epoch 1 (01) - Measuring the Hubble constant with the next multiple-imaged lensed supernova



Proposal 17611 - Epoch 2 (02) - Measuring the Hubble constant with the next multiple-imaged lensed supernova

Wed Oct 22 13:00:17 GMT 2025

| Visit  | <b>Proposal 17611, Epoch 2 (02), scheduling</b><br><b>Diagnostic Status: No Diagnostics</b><br>Scientific Instruments: WFC3/IR, WFC3/UVIS<br>Special Requirements: SCHED 100%; AFTER 01 BY 40 D TO 53 D; ON HOLD ; TOO RESPONSE TIME 21.0D<br><i>On Hold Comments: This is a generic target in ToO mode</i> |  |  |                                      |               |                                   |                  |   |   |       |
|--|---|--|--|--------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|---|---|-------|
|  | #   | Primary Pattern  | Secondary Pattern  | Exposures                            |               |                                   |                  |   |   |       |
| Patterns   | (1)   | Pattern Type=WFC3-IR-DITHER-<br>LINE-3PT<br>Purpose=DITHER<br>Number Of Points=3<br>Point Spacing=1.305<br>Line Spacing=<br>Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG<br>Pattern Orientation=41.788<br>Angle Between Sides=<br>Center Pattern=false  |  | (4)                                  |               |                                   |                  |   |   |       |
|  | (2)   | Pattern Type=WFC3-UVIS-DITHER-<br>LINE-3PT<br>Purpose=DITHER<br>Number Of Points=3<br>Point Spacing=0.135<br>Line Spacing=<br>Coordinate Frame=POS-TARG<br>Pattern Orientation=46.84<br>Angle Between Sides=<br>Center Pattern=false |  | (1), (2), (3)                        |               |                                   |                  |   |   |       |
| Fixed Targets  | #   | Name   | Target Coordinates   | Targ. Coord. Corrections             | Fluxes        | Miscellaneous                     |                  |   |   |       |
|  | (2)   | AT2025WNY<br>Alt Name1:<br>ZTF25ABNJZNP  | RA: 07 16 34.5000 (109.1437500d)<br>Dec: +38 21 7.76 (38.35216d)<br>Equinox: J2000 | Epoch of Position: 2000              | V=20 +/-0.5   | Reference Frame: ICRS             |                  |   |   |       |
| <i>Comments: Transient in the ZTF survey in a known galaxy-scale lensing candidate system (lens at z=0.3754) . Liverpool telescope images from Oct 3 and 4 revealed two additional fainter images, indicating the lensing nature of the transient.</i><br>Category=STAR<br>Description=[GRAVITATIONAL LENS, SUPERNOVA] |   |  |  |                                      |               |                                   |                  |   |   |       |
| Exposures  | #   | Label  | Target   | Config,Mode,Aperture                 | Spectral Els. | Opt. Params.                      | Special Reqs.    | Groups                                      | Exp. Time (Total)/[Actual Dur.]   | Orbit |
|  | 1   | F475W  | (2) AT2025WNY  | WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM,<br>UVIS2-C512C-SUB | F475W         | FLASH=14                          |                  | Pattern 2, Exps 1-1 i<br>n Epoch 2 (02) (2) | 42 Secs (591 Secs)<br>[==>197.0 Secs (Pattern 1)]<br>[==>197.0 Secs (Pattern 2)]<br>[==>197.0 Secs (Pattern 3)] | [1]   |
|  | 2   | F625W  | (2) AT2025WNY  | WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM,<br>UVIS2-C512C-SUB | F625W         | FLASH=14                          |                  | Pattern 2, Exps 2-2 i<br>n Epoch 2 (02) (2) | 13 Secs (252 Secs)<br>[==>84.0 Secs (Pattern 1)]<br>[==>84.0 Secs (Pattern 2)]<br>[==>84.0 Secs (Pattern 3)]    | [1]   |
|  | 3   | F814W  | (2) AT2025WNY  | WFC3/UVIS, ACCUM,<br>UVIS2-C512C-SUB | F814W         | FLASH=14                          |                  | Pattern 2, Exps 3-3 i<br>n Epoch 2 (02) (2) | 20 Secs (273 Secs)<br>[==>91.0 Secs (Pattern 1)]<br>[==>91.0 Secs (Pattern 2)]<br>[==>91.0 Secs (Pattern 3)]    | [1]   |
|  | 4   | F160W  | (2) AT2025WNY  | WFC3/IR, MULTIACCUM,<br>IRSUB512     | F160W         | NSAMP=10;<br>SAMP-SEQ=SPAR<br>S25 | POS TARG null,10 | Pattern 1, Exps 4-4 i<br>n Epoch 2 (02) (1) | 207.144286 Secs (621.433 Secs)<br>[==>(Pattern 1)]<br>[==>(Pattern 2)]<br>[==>(Pattern 3)]                      | [1]   |

Proposal 17611 - Epoch 2 (02) - Measuring the Hubble constant with the next multiple-imaged lensed supernova

