



# 11027 - The last gasps of cosmic titans

Cycle: 5, Proposal Category: GO

## INVESTIGATORS

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**OBSERVATIONS**

<i>Folder</i>	<i>Observation</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Observing Template</i>	<i>Science Target</i>
Observation Folder				
	1	SN2018ibb - MIRI - Imaging	MIRI Imaging	(1) SN2018ibb
	2	SN2018ibb - MIRI - MRS - on-scene	MIRI Medium Resolution Spectroscopy	(1) SN2018ibb
	3	SN2018ibb - MIRI - MRS - off-scene	MIRI Medium Resolution Spectroscopy	(1) SN2018ibb
	4	SN2020abjc- MIRI - Imaging	MIRI Imaging	(2) SN2020abjc
	5	SN2020abjc - MIRI - MRS - on-scene	MIRI Medium Resolution Spectroscopy	(2) SN2020abjc
	6	SN2020abjc - MIRI - MRS - off-scene	MIRI Medium Resolution Spectroscopy	(2) SN2020abjc
	7	SN2021yfj - MIRI - Imaging	MIRI Imaging	(3) SN2021yfj
	8	SN2021yfj - MIRI - MRS - on-scene	MIRI Medium Resolution Spectroscopy	(3) SN2021yfj
	9	SN2021yfj - MIRI - MRS - off-scene	MIRI Medium Resolution Spectroscopy	(3) SN2021yfj
	10	SN2023iop - MIRI - Imaging	MIRI Imaging	(4) SN2023iop
	11	SN2023iop - MIRI - MRS - on-scene	MIRI Medium Resolution Spectroscopy	(4) SN2023iop
	12	SN2023iop - MIRI - MRS - off-scene	MIRI Medium Resolution Spectroscopy	(4) SN2023iop

**ABSTRACT**

The nature of the Universe's most extreme stellar explosions remains unresolved. Some superluminous supernovae are excellent candidates for pair-instability supernovae (PISNe) and pulsational PISNe (PPISNe) - the predicted deaths of stars with >95 Msun that likely dominated early cosmic evolution. However, no definitive (P)PISN has been confirmed due to observational degeneracies: optical signatures are mimicked by magnetar-powered explosions. We propose to break this degeneracy through a comprehensive MIRI campaign targeting two orthogonal diagnostics. (1) Dust mass: due to their enormous ejecta masses, (P)PISN models predict prolific dust formation (1-30 Msun), orders of magnitude more than core-collapse SNe or magnetar-powered events. (2) [Ne II] 12.8m emission: Magnetar models uniquely predict strong late-time [Ne II] from continued energy

injection, while (P)PISNe predict no such emission. We propose deep imaging in eight MIRI filters plus medium-resolution spectroscopy for four compelling (P)PISN candidates at 2-8 years post-explosion. A detection of  $>1$  Msun dust without [Ne II] would provide the first definitive (P)PISN confirmation. [Ne II] detection would prove magnetar-powered origins, demonstrating that (P)PISN-like transients can arise from alternative mechanisms. A non-detection of both signatures would be equally transformative, challenging theoretical models. This dual approach represents the first decisive test capable of resolving the mechanisms of extreme stellar explosions, with profound implications for stellar evolution, early Universe dust budgets, interpretations of the LIGO black hole mass function, and future high-redshift survey strategies.

## **OBSERVING DESCRIPTION**

- We propose to obtain (1) deep imaging in 8 filters from F560W to F2100W to measure dust masses, and (2) medium-resolution spectroscopy targeting the [Ne II] 12.8  $\mu\text{m}$  line to test for magnetar signatures in four of the most compelling (P)PISN candidates with peak luminosities in the regime of superluminous supernovae.

- Each observation is set up as follows:

### 1) Imaging

-Sub-array: Full

-Dither pattern: 4-point cycling

-Read-out pattern: FASTR1

-Filters: F560W, F770W, F1000W, F1130W, F1280W, F1500W, F1800W, F2100W

-In each filter, the observation consists of a combination of Groups/Int, Integrations/Exp and Exposures/Dith that will allow us to reach a S/N of 20-40.

### 2) Spectroscopy

-Each observation is divided into an on-scene and off-scene epic.

-On-scene:

## JWST Proposal 11027 (Created: Thursday, April 9, 2026, 3:00:29PM Eastern Standard Time) - Overview

- Dither pattern: 4-point cycling
  - Read-out pattern: FASTR1
  - Sub-band B for SNe 2018ibb, 2021yfj and 2023iop and Sub-band C for SN 2020abjc (The targets have redshifts between 0.1 and 0.22. Depending on the redshift, the sub-band was chosen to cover [Ne II] 12.8  $\mu\text{m}$ .)
  - The target coordinates have an accuracy of  $<0.3$  arcsec. JWST pointing accuracy is 0.1 arcsec. Hence, the science target will be close to the centre of the MRS FoV. No fine-tuning is requested during the target-acquisition.
  - Each observation consists of a combination of Groups/Int, Integrations/Exp and Exposures/Dith that will allow us to reach a S/N of 2-3 per resolution element (4xspectral binning for all objects).
- Off-scene:
- Dither pattern: 2-point cycling
  - Read-out pattern: FASTR1
  - Sub-band B for SNe 2018ibb, 2021yfj and 2023iop and Sub-band C for SN 2020abjc
  - This observations are offset by 7" in X and Y (each) from the target coordiantes to point at a blank field.
  - Same number of groups like on-scence observation. Requested integration time is about 25% of the on-scene time, ensuring a good background spectrum.
- The observations can be done at any time during Cycle 5.
- The imaging and spectroscopy observation of a given target are linked to each other to minimise slew overheads.

Proposal 11027 - Targets - The last gasps of cosmic titans

#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Miscellaneous
(1)	SN2018ibb	RA: 04 38 56.9500 (69.7372917d) Dec: -20 39 44.00 (-20.66222d) Equinox: J2000	Epoch of Position: 2000	
<i>Comments:</i> <i>Category=Star</i> <i>Description=[Supernovae]</i> <i>Extended=NO</i>				
(2)	SN2020abjc	RA: 09 28 0.2740 (142.0011417d) Dec: +14 07 16.62 (14.12128d) Equinox: J2000	Epoch of Position: 2000	
<i>Comments:</i> <i>Category=Star</i> <i>Description=[Supernovae]</i> <i>Extended=NO</i>				
(3)	SN2021y fj	RA: 01 37 46.1710 (24.4423792d) Dec: -01 15 17.78 (-1.25494d) Equinox: J2000	Epoch of Position: 2000	
<i>Comments:</i> <i>Category=Star</i> <i>Description=[Supernovae]</i> <i>Extended=NO</i>				
(4)	SN2023iop	RA: 00 14 42.6990 (3.6779125d) Dec: +21 51 33.77 (21.85938d) Equinox: J2000	Epoch of Position: 2000	
<i>Comments:</i> <i>Category=Star</i> <i>Description=[Supernovae]</i> <i>Extended=NO</i>				

Fixed Targets

Proposal 11027 - Observation 1 - The last gasps of cosmic titans

Thu Apr 09 20:00:30 GMT 2026

<b>Observation</b>	<p><b>Proposal 11027, Observation 1: SN2018ibb - MIRI - Imaging</b></p> <p><b>Diagnostic Status: Warning</b></p> <p>Observing Template: MIRI Imaging</p>										
<b>Diagnostics</b>	(Visit 1:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.										
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Target Coordinates</b>			<b>Targ. Coord. Corrections</b>		<b>Miscellaneous</b>			
	(1)	SN2018ibb	RA: 04 38 56.9500 (69.7372917d) Dec: -20 39 44.00 (-20.66222d) Equinox: J2000			Epoch of Position: 2000					
	<p><i>Comments:</i>  <i>Category=Star</i>  <i>Description=[Supernovae]</i>  <i>Extended=NO</i></p>										
<b>Template</b>	<p>Subarray</p> <p>FULL</p>										
<b>Dithers</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Dither Type</b>	<b>Starting Point</b>	<b>Number of Points</b>	<b>Points</b>	<b>Starting Set</b>	<b>Number of Sets</b>	<b>Optimized For</b>	<b>Direction</b>	<b>Pattern Size</b>	
	1	CYCLING	1	4						DEFAULT	
<b>Spectral Elements</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Filter</b>	<b>Readout Pattern</b>	<b>Groups/Int</b>	<b>Integrations/Exp</b>	<b>Exposures/Dith</b>	<b>Dither</b>	<b>Total Dithers</b>	<b>Total Integrations</b>	<b>Total Exposure Time</b>	<b>Optional ETC ID</b>
	1	F560W	FASTR1	20	3	1	Dither 1	4	12	688.21	271397.1
	2	F770W	FASTR1	20	3	1	Dither 1	4	12	688.21	271397.2
	3	F1000W	FASTR1	14	1	1	Dither 1	4	4	155.402	271397.3
	4	F1130W	FASTR1	14	1	1	Dither 1	4	4	155.402	271397.4
	5	F1280W	FASTR1	15	3	1	Dither 1	4	12	521.708	271397.5
	6	F1500W	FASTR1	9	6	1	Dither 1	4	24	654.909	271397.6
	7	F1800W	FASTR1	16	8	1	Dither 1	4	32	1498.522	271397.7
	8	F2100W	FASTR1	15	8	1	Dither 1	4	32	1409.72	271397.8
<b>Special Requirements</b>	Group Observations 1, 2, 3, Non-interruptible										

Proposal 11027 - Observation 2 - The last gasps of cosmic titans

Thu Apr 09 20:00:30 GMT 2026

<b>Observation</b>	Proposal 11027, Observation 2: SN2018ibb - MIRI - MRS - on-scene Diagnostic Status: Warning Observing Template: MIRI Medium Resolution Spectroscopy												
<b>Diagnostics</b>	(Visit 2:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.												
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	#	Name	Target Coordinates		Targ. Coord. Corrections				Miscellaneous				
(1)	SN2018ibb	RA: 04 38 56.9500 (69.7372917d) Dec: -20 39 44.00 (-20.66222d) Equinox: J2000		Epoch of Position: 2000									
Comments: Category=Star Description=[Supernovae] Extended=NO													
<b>Acquisition</b>	#	Target											
1	NONE												
<b>Template</b>	AcqFilter	Primary Channel		Simultaneous Imaging		Imager Subarray		Grating Wheel Direction					
F1500W	Channel 3		NO		FULL		Allow Auto Reorder						
<b>Dithers</b>	#	Dither Type		Optimized For				Direction					
1	4-Point		POINT SOURCE				NEGATIVE						
<b>Spectral Elements</b>	#	Wavelength Range	Detector	Filter	Readout Pattern	Groups/Int	Integrations/Exp	Exposures/Dith	Dither	Total Dithers	Total Integrations	Total Exposure Time	Optional ETC ID
	1	MEDIUM(B)	MRSLONG		FASTR1	30	16	1	Dither 1	4	64	5494.579	271397.39
	1	MEDIUM(B)	MRSSHORT		FASTR1	30	16	1	Dither 1	4	64	5494.579	271397.39

Proposal 11027 - Observation 2 - The last gasps of cosmic titans

Special Requirements

Group Observations 1, 2, 3, Non-interruptible

Proposal 11027 - Observation 3 - The last gasps of cosmic titans

Thu Apr 09 20:00:30 GMT 2026

<b>Observation</b>	Proposal 11027, Observation 3: SN2018ibb - MIRI - MRS - off-scene Diagnostic Status: Warning Observing Template: MIRI Medium Resolution Spectroscopy												
<b>Diagnostics</b>	(Visit 3:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.												
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	#	Name	Target Coordinates			Targ. Coord. Corrections			Miscellaneous				
	(1)	SN2018ibb	RA: 04 38 56.9500 (69.7372917d) Dec: -20 39 44.00 (-20.66222d) Equinox: J2000			Epoch of Position: 2000							
	Comments: Category=Star Description=[Supernovae] Extended=NO												
<b>Acquisition</b>	#	Target											
	1	NONE											
<b>Template</b>	AcqFilter	Primary Channel			Simultaneous Imaging		Imager Subarray		Grating Wheel Direction				
	F1500W	Channel 3			NO		FULL		Allow Auto Reorder				
<b>Dithers</b>	#	Dither Type			Optimized For			Direction					
	1	2-Point			POINT SOURCE			NEGATIVE					
<b>Spectral Elements</b>	#	Wavelength Range	Detector	Filter	Readout Pattern	Groups/Int	Integrations/Exp	Exposures/Dith	Dither	Total Dithers	Total Integrations	Total Exposure Time	Optional ETC ID
	1	MEDIUM(B)	MRSLONG		FASTR1	30	8	1	Dither 1	2	16	1370.87	271397.39
	1	MEDIUM(B)	MRSSHORT		FASTR1	30	8	1	Dither 1	2	16	1370.87	271397.39

Proposal 11027 - Observation 3 - The last gasps of cosmic titans

Special Requirements

Offset 7.0 arcsec, 7.0 arcsec

Group Observations 1, 2, 3, Non-interruptible

Proposal 11027 - Observation 4 - The last gasps of cosmic titans

Thu Apr 09 20:00:30 GMT 2026

<b>Observation</b>	<p><b>Proposal 11027, Observation 4: SN2020abjc- MIRI - Imaging</b></p> <p><b>Diagnostic Status: Warning</b></p> <p>Observing Template: MIRI Imaging</p>										
<b>Diagnostics</b>	(Visit 4:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.										
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Target Coordinates</b>			<b>Targ. Coord. Corrections</b>		<b>Miscellaneous</b>			
	(2)	SN2020abjc	RA: 09 28 0.2740 (142.0011417d) Dec: +14 07 16.62 (14.12128d) Equinox: J2000			Epoch of Position: 2000					
	<i>Comments:</i> <i>Category=Star</i> <i>Description=[Supernovae]</i> <i>Extended=NO</i>										
<b>Template</b>	<p><b>Subarray</b></p> <p>FULL</p>										
<b>Dithers</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Dither Type</b>	<b>Starting Point</b>	<b>Number of Points</b>	<b>Points</b>	<b>Starting Set</b>	<b>Number of Sets</b>	<b>Optimized For</b>	<b>Direction</b>	<b>Pattern Size</b>	
	1	CYCLING	1	4						DEFAULT	
<b>Spectral Elements</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Filter</b>	<b>Readout Pattern</b>	<b>Groups/Int</b>	<b>Integrations/Exp</b>	<b>Exposures/Dith</b>	<b>Dither</b>	<b>Total Dithers</b>	<b>Total Integrations</b>	<b>Total Exposure Time</b>	<b>Optional ETC ID</b>
	1	F560W	FASTR1	20	8	1	Dither 1	4	32	1853.727	271397.9
	2	F770W	FASTR1	20	6	1	Dither 1	4	24	1387.52	271397.10
	3	F1000W	FASTR1	19	10	1	Dither 1	4	40	2208.932	271397.11
	4	F1130W	FASTR1	11	6	1	Dither 1	4	24	788.111	271397.12
	5	F1280W	FASTR1	19	10	1	Dither 1	4	40	2208.932	271397.13
	6	F1500W	FASTR1	17	10	1	Dither 1	4	40	1986.929	271397.14
	7	F1800W	FASTR1	39	18	1	Dither 1	4	72	7981.015	271397.15
	8	F2100W	FASTR1	23	26	1	Dither 1	4	104	6915.4	271397.16
<b>Special Requirements</b>	Group Observations 4, 5, 6, Non-interruptible										

Proposal 11027 - Observation 5 - The last gasps of cosmic titans

Thu Apr 09 20:00:30 GMT 2026

<b>Observation</b>	Proposal 11027, Observation 5: SN2020abjc - MIRI - MRS - on-science Diagnostic Status: Warning Observing Template: MIRI Medium Resolution Spectroscopy												
<b>Diagnostics</b>	(Visit 5:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.												
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	#	Name	Target Coordinates				Targ. Coord. Corrections			Miscellaneous			
	(2)	SN2020abjc	RA: 09 28 0.2740 (142.0011417d) Dec: +14 07 16.62 (14.12128d) Equinox: J2000				Epoch of Position: 2000						
	Comments: Category=Star Description=[Supernovae] Extended=NO												
<b>Acquisition</b>	#	Target											
	1	NONE											
<b>Template</b>	AcqFilter	Primary Channel			Simultaneous Imaging			Imager Subarray		Grating Wheel Direction			
	F1500W	Channel 3			NO			FULL		Allow Auto Reorder			
<b>Dithers</b>	#	Dither Type				Optimized For				Direction			
	1	4-Point				POINT SOURCE				NEGATIVE			
<b>Spectral Elements</b>	#	Wavelength Range	Detector	Filter	Readout Pattern	Groups/Int	Integrations/Exp	Exposures/Dith	Dither	Total Dithers	Total Integrations	Total Exposure Time	Optional ETC ID
	1	LONG(C)	MRSLONG		FASTR1	30	16	1	Dither 1	4	64	5494.579	271397.36
	1	LONG(C)	MRSSHORT		FASTR1	30	16	1	Dither 1	4	64	5494.579	271397.36

Proposal 11027 - Observation 5 - The last gasps of cosmic titans

Special Requirements

Group Observations 4, 5, 6, Non-interruptible

Proposal 11027 - Observation 6 - The last gasps of cosmic titans

Thu Apr 09 20:00:30 GMT 2026

<b>Observation</b>	Proposal 11027, Observation 6: SN2020abjc - MIRI - MRS - off-science Diagnostic Status: Warning Observing Template: MIRI Medium Resolution Spectroscopy												
	(Visit 6:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.												
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	#	Name	Target Coordinates				Targ. Coord. Corrections			Miscellaneous			
	(2)	SN2020abjc	RA: 09 28 0.2740 (142.0011417d) Dec: +14 07 16.62 (14.12128d) Equinox: J2000				Epoch of Position: 2000						
Comments: Category=Star Description=[Supernovae] Extended=NO													
<b>Acquisition</b>	#	Target											
	1	NONE											
<b>Template</b>	AcqFilter	Primary Channel				Simultaneous Imaging		Imager Subarray		Grating Wheel Direction			
	F1500W	Channel 3				NO		FULL		Allow Auto Reorder			
<b>Dithers</b>	#	Dither Type				Optimized For				Direction			
	1	2-Point				POINT SOURCE				NEGATIVE			
<b>Spectral Elements</b>	#	Wavelength Range	Detector	Filter	Readout Pattern	Groups/Int	Integrations/Exp	Exposures/Dith	Dither	Total Dithers	Total Integrations	Total Exposure Time	Optional ETC ID
	1	LONG(C)	MRSLONG		FASTR1	30	8	1	Dither 1	2	16	1370.87	271397.36
	1	LONG(C)	MRSSHORT		FASTR1	30	8	1	Dither 1	2	16	1370.87	271397.36

Proposal 11027 - Observation 6 - The last gasps of cosmic titans

Special Requirements

Offset 7.0 arcsec, 7.0 arcsec

Group Observations 4, 5, 6, Non-interruptible

Proposal 11027 - Observation 7 - The last gasps of cosmic titans

Thu Apr 09 20:00:30 GMT 2026

<b>Observation</b>	<p><b>Proposal 11027, Observation 7: SN2021yfj - MIRI - Imaging</b>  <b>Diagnostic Status: Warning</b>                  Observing Template: MIRI Imaging</p>										
<b>Diagnostics</b>	(Visit 7:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.										
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Target Coordinates</b>			<b>Targ. Coord. Corrections</b>		<b>Miscellaneous</b>			
	(3)	SN2021yfj	RA: 01 37 46.1710 (24.4423792d) Dec: -01 15 17.78 (-1.25494d) Equinox: J2000			Epoch of Position: 2000					
	<i>Comments:</i> Category=Star Description=[Supernovae] Extended=NO										
<b>Template</b>	Subarray FULL										
<b>Dithers</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Dither Type</b>	<b>Starting Point</b>	<b>Number of Points</b>	<b>Points</b>	<b>Starting Set</b>	<b>Number of Sets</b>	<b>Optimized For</b>	<b>Direction</b>	<b>Pattern Size</b>	
	1	CYCLING	1	4						DEFAULT	
<b>Spectral Elements</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Filter</b>	<b>Readout Pattern</b>	<b>Groups/Int</b>	<b>Integrations/Exp</b>	<b>Exposures/Dith</b>	<b>Dither</b>	<b>Total Dithers</b>	<b>Total Integrations</b>	<b>Total Exposure Time</b>	<b>Optional ETC ID</b>
	1	F560W	FASTR1	13	2	1	Dither 1	4	8	299.704	271397.17
	2	F770W	FASTR1	20	3	1	Dither 1	4	12	688.21	271397.18
	3	F1000W	FASTR1	14	1	1	Dither 1	4	4	155.402	271397.19
	4	F1130W	FASTR1	8	2	1	Dither 1	4	8	188.703	271397.20
	5	F1280W	FASTR1	10	2	1	Dither 1	4	8	233.103	271397.21
	6	F1500W	FASTR1	8	3	1	Dither 1	4	12	288.604	271397.22
	7	F1800W	FASTR1	16	3	1	Dither 1	4	12	555.008	271397.23
	8	F2100W	FASTR1	14	4	1	Dither 1	4	16	654.909	271397.24
<b>Special Requirements</b>	Group Observations 7, 8, 9, Non-interruptible										

Proposal 11027 - Observation 8 - The last gasps of cosmic titans

Thu Apr 09 20:00:30 GMT 2026

<b>Observation</b>	Proposal 11027, Observation 8: SN2021yfj - MIRI - MRS - on-science Diagnostic Status: Warning Observing Template: MIRI Medium Resolution Spectroscopy												
<b>Diagnostics</b>	(Visit 8:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.												
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	#	Name	Target Coordinates				Targ. Coord. Corrections			Miscellaneous			
	(3)	SN2021yfj	RA: 01 37 46.1710 (24.4423792d) Dec: -01 15 17.78 (-1.25494d) Equinox: J2000				Epoch of Position: 2000						
	Comments: Category=Star Description=[Supernovae] Extended=NO												
<b>Acquisition</b>	#											Target	
	1											NONE	
<b>Template</b>	AcqFilter	Primary Channel			Simultaneous Imaging			Imager Subarray		Grating Wheel Direction			
	F1500W	Channel 3			NO			FULL		Allow Auto Reorder			
<b>Dithers</b>	#	Dither Type				Optimized For				Direction			
	1	4-Point				POINT SOURCE				NEGATIVE			
<b>Spectral Elements</b>	#	Wavelength Range	Detector	Filter	Readout Pattern	Groups/Int	Integrations/Exp	Exposures/Dith	Dither	Total Dithers	Total Integrations	Total Exposure Time	Optional ETC ID
	1	MEDIUM(B)	MRSLONG		FASTR1	20	10	1	Dither 1	4	40	2319.933	271397.38
	1	MEDIUM(B)	MRSSHORT		FASTR1	20	10	1	Dither 1	4	40	2319.933	271397.38

Proposal 11027 - Observation 8 - The last gasps of cosmic titans

Special Requirements

Group Observations 7, 8, 9, Non-interruptible

Proposal 11027 - Observation 9 - The last gasps of cosmic titans

Thu Apr 09 20:00:30 GMT 2026

<b>Observation</b>	Proposal 11027, Observation 9: SN2021yfj - MIRI - MRS - off-scene Diagnostic Status: Warning Observing Template: MIRI Medium Resolution Spectroscopy												
	(Visit 9:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.												
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	#	Name	Target Coordinates				Targ. Coord. Corrections			Miscellaneous			
	(3)	SN2021yfj	RA: 01 37 46.1710 (24.4423792d) Dec: -01 15 17.78 (-1.25494d) Equinox: J2000				Epoch of Position: 2000						
Comments: Category=Star Description=[Supernovae] Extended=NO													
<b>Acquisition</b>	#	Target											
	1	NONE											
<b>Template</b>	AcqFilter	Primary Channel				Simultaneous Imaging		Imager Subarray		Grating Wheel Direction			
	F1500W	Channel 3				NO		FULL		Allow Auto Reorder			
<b>Dithers</b>	#	Dither Type				Optimized For				Direction			
	1	2-Point				POINT SOURCE				NEGATIVE			
<b>Spectral Elements</b>	#	Wavelength Range	Detector	Filter	Readout Pattern	Groups/Int	Integrations/Exp	Exposures/Dith	Dither	Total Dithers	Total Integrations	Total Exposure Time	Optional ETC ID
	1	MEDIUM(B)	MRSLONG		FASTR1	20	5	1	Dither 1	2	10	577.208	271397.38
	1	MEDIUM(B)	MRSSHORT		FASTR1	20	5	1	Dither 1	2	10	577.208	271397.38

Proposal 11027 - Observation 9 - The last gasps of cosmic titans

Special Requirements

Offset 7.0 arcsec, 7.0 arcsec

Group Observations 7, 8, 9, Non-interruptible

Proposal 11027 - Observation 10 - The last gasps of cosmic titans

Thu Apr 09 20:00:30 GMT 2026

<b>Observation</b>	<p><b>Proposal 11027, Observation 10: SN2023iop - MIRI - Imaging</b></p> <p><b>Diagnostic Status: Warning</b></p> <p>Observing Template: MIRI Imaging</p>										
<b>Diagnostics</b>	(Visit 10:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.										
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Target Coordinates</b>			<b>Targ. Coord. Corrections</b>			<b>Miscellaneous</b>		
	(4)	SN2023iop	RA: 00 14 42.6990 (3.6779125d) Dec: +21 51 33.77 (21.85938d) Equinox: J2000			Epoch of Position: 2000					
	<p><i>Comments:</i>  <i>Category=Star</i>  <i>Description=[Supernovae]</i>  <i>Extended=NO</i></p>										
<b>Template</b>	<p>Subarray</p> <p>FULL</p>										
<b>Dithers</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Dither Type</b>	<b>Starting Point</b>	<b>Number of Points</b>	<b>Points</b>	<b>Starting Set</b>	<b>Number of Sets</b>	<b>Optimized For</b>	<b>Direction</b>	<b>Pattern Size</b>	
	1	CYCLING	1	4						DEFAULT	
<b>Spectral Elements</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Filter</b>	<b>Readout Pattern</b>	<b>Groups/Int</b>	<b>Integrations/Exp</b>	<b>Exposures/Dith</b>	<b>Dither</b>	<b>Total Dithers</b>	<b>Total Integrations</b>	<b>Total Exposure Time</b>	<b>Optional ETC ID</b>
	1	F560W	FASTR1	8	2	1	Dither 1	4	8	188.703	271397.25
	2	F770W	FASTR1	8	2	1	Dither 1	4	8	188.703	271397.26
	3	F1000W	FASTR1	8	2	1	Dither 1	4	8	188.703	271397.27
	4	F1130W	FASTR1	8	2	1	Dither 1	4	8	188.703	271397.28
	5	F1280W	FASTR1	8	2	1	Dither 1	4	8	188.703	271397.29
	6	F1500W	FASTR1	8	2	1	Dither 1	4	8	188.703	271397.30
	7	F1800W	FASTR1	8	2	1	Dither 1	4	8	188.703	271397.31
	8	F2100W	FASTR1	8	2	1	Dither 1	4	8	188.703	271397.32
<b>Special Requirements</b>	Group Observations 10, 11, 12, Non-interruptible										

Proposal 11027 - Observation 11 - The last gasps of cosmic titans

Thu Apr 09 20:00:30 GMT 2026

<b>Observation</b>	Proposal 11027, Observation 11: SN2023iop - MIRI - MRS - on-science Diagnostic Status: Warning Observing Template: MIRI Medium Resolution Spectroscopy												
<b>Diagnostics</b>	(Visit 11:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.												
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	#	Name	Target Coordinates			Targ. Coord. Corrections			Miscellaneous				
	(4)	SN2023iop	RA: 00 14 42.6990 (3.6779125d) Dec: +21 51 33.77 (21.85938d) Equinox: J2000			Epoch of Position: 2000							
	Comments: Category=Star Description=[Supernovae] Extended=NO												
<b>Acquisition</b>	#	Target											
	1	NONE											
<b>Template</b>	AcqFilter	Primary Channel			Simultaneous Imaging		Imager Subarray		Grating Wheel Direction				
	F1500W	Channel 3			NO		FULL		Allow Auto Reorder				
<b>Dithers</b>	#	Dither Type			Optimized For			Direction					
	1	4-Point			POINT SOURCE			NEGATIVE					
<b>Spectral Elements</b>	#	Wavelength Range	Detector	Filter	Readout Pattern	Groups/Int	Integrations/Exp	Exposures/Dith	Dither	Total Dithers	Total Integrations	Total Exposure Time	Optional ETC ID
	1	MEDIUM(B)	MRSLONG		FASTR1	20	10	1	Dither 1	4	40	2319.933	271397.39
	1	MEDIUM(B)	MRSSHORT		FASTR1	20	10	1	Dither 1	4	40	2319.933	271397.39

Proposal 11027 - Observation 11 - The last gasps of cosmic titans

Special Requirements

Group Observations 10, 11, 12, Non-interruptible

Proposal 11027 - Observation 12 - The last gasps of cosmic titans

Thu Apr 09 20:00:30 GMT 2026

<b>Observation</b>	Proposal 11027, Observation 12: SN2023iop - MIRI - MRS - off-science Diagnostic Status: Warning Observing Template: MIRI Medium Resolution Spectroscopy												
	(Visit 12:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.												
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	#	Name	Target Coordinates			Targ. Coord. Corrections			Miscellaneous				
	(4)	SN2023iop	RA: 00 14 42.6990 (3.6779125d) Dec: +21 51 33.77 (21.85938d) Equinox: J2000			Epoch of Position: 2000							
Comments: Category=Star Description=[Supernovae] Extended=NO													
<b>Acquisition</b>	#	Target											
	1	NONE											
<b>Template</b>	AcqFilter	Primary Channel			Simultaneous Imaging		Imager Subarray		Grating Wheel Direction				
	F1500W	Channel 3			NO		FULL		Allow Auto Reorder				
<b>Dithers</b>	#	Dither Type			Optimized For			Direction					
	1	2-Point			POINT SOURCE			NEGATIVE					
<b>Spectral Elements</b>	#	Wavelength Range	Detector	Filter	Readout Pattern	Groups/Int	Integrations/Exp	Exposures/Dith	Dither	Total Dithers	Total Integrations	Total Exposure Time	Optional ETC ID
	1	MEDIUM(B)	MRSLONG		FASTR1	20	5	1	Dither 1	2	10	577.208	271397.39
	1	MEDIUM(B)	MRSSHORT		FASTR1	20	5	1	Dither 1	2	10	577.208	271397.39

Proposal 11027 - Observation 12 - The last gasps of cosmic titans

Special Requirements

Offset 7.0 arcsec, 7.0 arcsec

Group Observations 10, 11, 12, Non-interruptible