



# 1970 - Zooming into the monster's mouth: tracing feedback from their hosts to circumgalactic medium in $z=3.5$ radio-loud AGN

Cycle: 1, Proposal Category: GO

## INVESTIGATORS

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## OBSERVATIONS

<i>Folder</i>	<i>Observation</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Observing Template</i>	<i>Science Target</i>
Observation Folder				
	1	NIRSpec_TNJ0205	NIRSpec IFU Spectroscopy	(1) TNJ0205+2242
	2	NIRSpec_TNJ0121	NIRSpec IFU Spectroscopy	(2) TNJ0121+1320
	3	NIRSpec_4C03	NIRSpec IFU Spectroscopy	(3) 4C03.24
	4	NIRSpec_4C19	NIRSpec IFU Spectroscopy	(4) 4C19.71

## ABSTRACT

## JWST Proposal 1970 (Created: Friday, June 30, 2023 at 2:01:24 PM Eastern Standard Time) - Overview

Actively accreting supermassive black holes (AGN) can have significant impact on the evolution of their host galaxies through feedback in the form of gas winds and radio jets which can be seen on kpc scale, encompassing the entire galaxy. We propose here to determine the impact of powerful AGN on their host galaxies at Cosmic Noon where the co-moving density of luminous AGN is at its peak. Our sample consists of high-redshift radio galaxies (HzRGs), the only AGN population, in which quasar-mode feedback, radio-mode feedback and the host galaxies can be characterised simultaneously. We will use the JWST to 'zoom into' some of the most massive and active galaxies at the onset of the peak of star-formation and AGN activity to address the long-standing question on how exactly AGN-driven outflows propagate into the host galaxy and how small-scale phenomena close to the central engine reflect on the large-scale jet and gas characteristics. The diffraction-limited resolution of JWST and two-dimensional coverage with NIRSpec IFU will provide a 10-fold improvement in resolution over existing observations and will allow us to map the stellar, gas, and excitation components of distant HzRGs all at once for the first time. It is critically important to compare local AGN with what happens near the start of the peak of the cosmic star formation rate density at comparable sub-kpc scale resolution, and with exactly the same diagnostics. Our sample at the "sweet spot" redshift  $\sim 3.5$  is uniquely suited to do this, covering the critical wavelength regime between [OII] and H-alpha even including [SII] in just one spectral setting with the NIRSpec G235H/F170LP.

### **OBSERVING DESCRIPTION**

We will be observing four high-redshift radio galaxies at  $z \sim 3.5$  using the NIRSpec IFUs. The main goal is to spatially map the emission lines from [OII] to H-alpha and [SII] that are all covered in just one spectral setting (G235H/170LP).

The following observing modes per object are:

TNJ0205+2242 -- acquisition: point & shoot for NIRSpec

- NIRSpec IFU with G235H/F170LP:

9-point "small cycling" dither pattern

22 groups and 1 integration per dither position

Readout mode: NRSIRS2

--> total exposure time on source: 4.04 hours

1 position verification exposure: 233s

TNJ0121+1320 -- acquisition: point & shoot for NIRSpec

- NIRSpec IFU with G235H/F170LP:

9-point "small cycling" dither pattern

22 groups and 1 integration per dither position

Readout mode: NRSIRS2

--> total exposure time on source: 4.04 hours

1 position verification exposure: 233s

4C03.24 -- acquisition: point & shoot for NIRSpec

- NIRSpec IFU with G235H/F170LP:

9-point "small cycling" dither pattern

22 groups and 1 integration per dither position

Readout mode: NRSIRS2

--> total exposure time on source: 4.05 hours

1 leakage exposure at on dither position: 0.45 hours

4C19.71 -- acquisition: point & shoot for NIRSpec

- NIRSpec IFU with G235H/F170LP:

9-point "small cycling" dither pattern

20 groups and 1 integration per dither position

Readout mode: NRSIRS2

--> total exposure time on source: 3.68 hours

1 leakage exposure at on dither position: 0.41 hours

Total request: 16.62 hours science time, 7.89 hours overhead

Proposal 1970 - Targets - Zooming into the monster's mouth: tracing feedback from their hosts to circumgalactic medium in  $z=3.5$  radi...

#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Miscellaneous
(1)	TNJ0205+2242	RA: 02 05 10.6800 (31.2945000d) Dec: +22 42 50.62 (22.71406d) Equinox: J2000		
<p><i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the NED database.</i>  <i>Category=Galaxy</i>  <i>Description=[Active galactic nuclei, Active galaxies, High-redshift galaxies, Radio galaxies]</i></p>				
(2)	TNJ0121+1320	RA: 01 21 42.7296 (20.4280400d) Dec: +13 20 58.09 (13.34947d) Equinox: J2000		
<p><i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the NED database.</i>  <i>Category=Galaxy</i>  <i>Description=[Active galactic nuclei, Active galaxies, High-redshift galaxies, Radio galaxies]</i></p>				
(3)	4C03.24	RA: 12 45 38.3943 (191.4099762d) Dec: +03 23 20.69 (3.38908d) Equinox: J2000		
<p><i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the NED database.</i>  <i>Category=Galaxy</i>  <i>Description=[Active galactic nuclei, Active galaxies, High-redshift galaxies, Radio galaxies]</i></p>				
(4)	4C19.71	RA: 21 44 7.4808 (326.0311700d) Dec: +19 29 15.43 (19.48762d) Equinox: J2000		
<p><i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the NED database.</i>  <i>Category=Galaxy</i>  <i>Description=[Active galactic nuclei, Active galaxies, High-redshift galaxies, Radio galaxies]</i></p>				

Fixed Targets

Proposal 1970 - Observation 1 - Zooming into the monster's mouth: tracing feedback from their hosts to circumgalactic medium in z=3...

Fri Jun 30 19:01:25 GMT 2023

<b>Observation</b>	<p><b>Proposal 1970, Observation 1: NIRSpec_TNJ0205</b></p> <p><b>Diagnostic Status: Warning</b></p> <p>Observing Template: NIRSpec IFU Spectroscopy</p>											
<b>Diagnostics</b>	(Visit 1:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.											
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Target Coordinates</b>			<b>Targ. Coord. Corrections</b>			<b>Miscellaneous</b>			
	(1)	TNJ0205+2242	RA: 02 05 10.6800 (31.2945000d) Dec: +22 42 50.62 (22.71406d) Equinox: J2000									
	<p><i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the NED database.</i></p> <p><i>Category=Galaxy</i></p> <p><i>Description=[Active galactic nuclei, Active galaxies, High-redshift galaxies, Radio galaxies]</i></p>											
<b>Template</b>	<p><b>TA Method</b></p> <p>VERIFY_ONLY</p>											
<b>Dithers</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Dither Type</b>		<b>Size</b>	<b>Starting Point</b>			<b>Number of Points</b>	<b>Points</b>			
	1	CYCLING		SMALL	1			9				
<b>Pointing Verification</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>PV MSA Configuration</b>	<b>Filter</b>	<b>PV Readout Pattern</b>	<b>PV Groups/Int</b>	<b>PV Integrations/Exp</b>	<b>PV Total Dithers</b>	<b>PV Total Integrations</b>	<b>PV Total Exposure Time</b>			
	1	ALLOPEN	CLEAR	NRSIRS2	3	1	1	1	233.422			
<b>Spectral Elements</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Grating/Filter</b>	<b>Readout Pattern</b>	<b>Groups/Int</b>	<b>Integrations/Exp</b>	<b>Leakcal</b>	<b>Dither</b>	<b>Autocal</b>	<b>Total Dithers</b>	<b>Total Integrations</b>	<b>Total Exposure Time</b>	<b>ETC Wkbk.Calc ID</b>
	1	G235H/F170LP	NRSIRS2	22	1	false	true	NONE	9	9	14574.301	81751

Proposal 1970 - Observation 2 - Zooming into the monster's mouth: tracing feedback from their hosts to circumgalactic medium in z=3...

Fri Jun 30 19:01:25 GMT 2023

<b>Observation</b>	<p><b>Proposal 1970, Observation 2: NIRSpec_TNJ0121</b></p> <p><b>Diagnostic Status: Warning</b></p> <p>Observing Template: NIRSpec IFU Spectroscopy</p>											
<b>Diagnostics</b>	(Visit 2:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.											
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Target Coordinates</b>			<b>Targ. Coord. Corrections</b>			<b>Miscellaneous</b>			
	(2)	TNJ0121+1320	RA: 01 21 42.7296 (20.4280400d) Dec: +13 20 58.09 (13.34947d) Equinox: J2000									
	<p><i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the NED database.</i></p> <p><i>Category=Galaxy</i></p> <p><i>Description=[Active galactic nuclei, Active galaxies, High-redshift galaxies, Radio galaxies]</i></p>											
<b>Template</b>	<p><b>TA Method</b></p> <p>VERIFY_ONLY</p>											
<b>Dithers</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Dither Type</b>		<b>Size</b>	<b>Starting Point</b>			<b>Number of Points</b>	<b>Points</b>			
	1	CYCLING		SMALL	1			9				
<b>Pointing Verification</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>PV MSA Configuration</b>	<b>Filter</b>	<b>PV Readout Pattern</b>	<b>PV Groups/Int</b>	<b>PV Integrations/Exp</b>	<b>PV Total Dithers</b>	<b>PV Total Integrations</b>	<b>PV Total Exposure Time</b>			
	1	ALLOPEN	CLEAR	NRSIRS2	3	1	1	1	233.422			
<b>Spectral Elements</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Grating/Filter</b>	<b>Readout Pattern</b>	<b>Groups/Int</b>	<b>Integrations/Exp</b>	<b>Leakcal</b>	<b>Dither</b>	<b>Autocal</b>	<b>Total Dithers</b>	<b>Total Integrations</b>	<b>Total Exposure Time</b>	<b>ETC Wkbk.Calc ID</b>
	1	G235H/F170LP	NRSIRS2	22	1	false	true	NONE	9	9	14574.301	81754

Proposal 1970 - Observation 3 - Zooming into the monster's mouth: tracing feedback from their hosts to circumgalactic medium in z=3...

Fri Jun 30 19:01:25 GMT 2023

<b>Observation</b>	<p><b>Proposal 1970, Observation 3: NIRSpec_4C03</b></p> <p><b>Diagnostic Status: Warning</b></p> <p>Observing Template: NIRSpec IFU Spectroscopy</p>											
<b>Diagnostics</b>	(Visit 3:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.											
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Target Coordinates</b>			<b>Targ. Coord. Corrections</b>			<b>Miscellaneous</b>			
	(3)	4C03.24	RA: 12 45 38.3943 (191.4099762d) Dec: +03 23 20.69 (3.38908d) Equinox: J2000									
	<p><i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the NED database.</i></p> <p><i>Category=Galaxy</i></p> <p><i>Description=[Active galactic nuclei, Active galaxies, High-redshift galaxies, Radio galaxies]</i></p>											
<b>Template</b>	<b>TA Method</b>											
	NONE											
<b>Dithers</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Dither Type</b>		<b>Size</b>	<b>Starting Point</b>			<b>Number of Points</b>	<b>Points</b>			
	1	CYCLING		SMALL	1			9				
<b>Spectral Elements</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Grating/Filter</b>	<b>Readout Pattern</b>	<b>Groups/Int</b>	<b>Integrations/Exp</b>	<b>Leakcal</b>	<b>Dither</b>	<b>Autocal</b>	<b>Total Dithers</b>	<b>Total Integrations</b>	<b>Total Exposure Time</b>	<b>ETC Wkbk.Calc ID</b>
	1	G235H/F170LP	NRSIRS2	22	1	false	true	NONE	9	9	14574.301	81752
	2	G235H/F170LP	NRSIRS2	22	1	true	false	NONE	1	1	1619.367	

Proposal 1970 - Observation 4 - Zooming into the monster's mouth: tracing feedback from their hosts to circumgalactic medium in z=3...

Fri Jun 30 19:01:25 GMT 2023

<b>Observation</b>	<p><b>Proposal 1970, Observation 4: NIRSpec_4C19</b></p> <p><b>Diagnostic Status: Warning</b></p> <p>Observing Template: NIRSpec IFU Spectroscopy</p>											
<b>Diagnostics</b>	(Visit 4:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.											
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Target Coordinates</b>			<b>Targ. Coord. Corrections</b>			<b>Miscellaneous</b>			
	(4)	4C19.71	RA: 21 44 7.4808 (326.0311700d) Dec: +19 29 15.43 (19.48762d) Equinox: J2000									
	<p><i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the NED database.</i></p> <p><i>Category=Galaxy</i></p> <p><i>Description=[Active galactic nuclei, Active galaxies, High-redshift galaxies, Radio galaxies]</i></p>											
<b>Template</b>	<b>TA Method</b>											
	NONE											
<b>Dithers</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Dither Type</b>		<b>Size</b>	<b>Starting Point</b>			<b>Number of Points</b>	<b>Points</b>			
	1	CYCLING		SMALL	1			9				
<b>Spectral Elements</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Grating/Filter</b>	<b>Readout Pattern</b>	<b>Groups/Int</b>	<b>Integrations/Exp</b>	<b>Leakcal</b>	<b>Dither</b>	<b>Autocal</b>	<b>Total Dithers</b>	<b>Total Integrations</b>	<b>Total Exposure Time</b>	<b>ETC Wkbk.Calc ID</b>
	1	G235H/F170LP	NRSIRS2	20	1	false	true	NONE	9	9	13261.301	81753
	2	G235H/F170LP	NRSIRS2	20	1	true	false	NONE	1	1	1473.478	