



## 4539 - Spectroscopy of T8 WISE 2255-3118

Cycle: 3, Proposal Category: GTO

### INVESTIGATORS

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### OBSERVATIONS

<i>Folder</i>	<i>Observation</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Observing Template</i>	<i>Science Target</i>
Observation Folder				
	2	G395H and Prism	NIRSpec Fixed Slit Spectroscopy	(1) WISE-J225540.75-311842.0
	3	MIRI LRS	MIRI Low Resolution Spectroscopy	(1) WISE-J225540.75-311842.0

### ABSTRACT

Young T dwarfs are excellent giant exoplanet analogs for studying the atmospheric properties of planetary-mass objects. We propose to observe T-dwarf WISE 2255-3118, which is likely a beta Pictoris moving group member with a very young age (~10MYr). By utilizing NIRSpec Prism and MIRI LRS spectroscopy, we will characterize the bolometric luminosity and constrain the atmospheric composition. The high-resolution G395H spectrum will provide a precise determination of the atmospheric abundances of CO, CH<sub>4</sub>, CO<sub>2</sub> and H<sub>2</sub>O and hence the C/O ratio of the young T-dwarf atmosphere.

## **OBSERVING DESCRIPTION**

Based on public HST image at epoch 2012, there is a background galaxy that is close to the target. The position angle is restricted to avoid the slit getting too close to the galaxy while doing 3-point-nod dithering along the NIRSpec slit.

SNR: Within the overall allocated time limit the NIRSpec Prism spectrum integration time was chosen to have at least  $\text{SNR} > 5$  at the deepest methane absorption at  $3.4\mu\text{m}$ ; the 395H spectrum to have  $\text{SNR} > 100$  at the  $4\text{-}5\mu\text{m}$  for an isotopologue study of  $^{13}\text{CO}$ ; and the MIRI LRS spectrum to have  $\text{SNR} > 5$  at around  $12\mu\text{m}$  for bolometric luminosity measurement and constrain ammonia abundance from  $10\text{-}12\mu\text{m}$ . The SNR for target acquisition is above 50 for both NIRSpec and MIRI.

6/25/24 revisions: As suggested by the STScI MIRI instrument reviewer we have added a TA verification image after the MIRI LRS observations. Apparently this will be used to get a better estimate of the slit loss corrections in later versions of the STScI MIRI LRS pipeline. We also slightly increased the number of groups per integration in the TA images. We are still within our 2.5 hour allocation time limit.

7/2/24. Slightly tweaked the RA proper motion of this fat-moving object based on recent astrometric measurements.

# Proposal 4539 - Targets - Spectroscopy of T8 WISE 2255-3118

Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Miscellaneous
	(1)	WISE-J225540.75-311842.0	RA: 22 55 40.9282 (343.9205342d) Dec: -31 18 43.50 (-31.31208d) Equinox: J2000	Proper Motion RA: 350.0 mas/yr Proper Motion Dec: -162.1 mas/yr Parallax: 0.0707" Epoch of Position: 2017.8151	
<i>Comments: target coordinate is based on archived HST data idl229010_drz.fits (PID 15201) F127M                      1.3" extended background galaxy seen at 22:55:40.8805; -31:18:43.002 at epoch 2012 F160W HST image.                      Category=Star                      Description=[Brown dwarfs]                      Extended=NO</i>					

Proposal 4539 - Observation 2 - Spectroscopy of T8 WISE 2255-3118

Wed Jul 03 00:01:02 GMT 2024

<b>Observation</b>	<b>Proposal 4539, Observation 2: G395H and Prism</b> <b>Diagnostic Status: Warning</b> Observing Template: NIRSpec Fixed Slit Spectroscopy <i>Comments: include orientation range restriction to avoid potential contamination from background galaxy.</i>											
	(Visit 2:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.											
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Target Coordinates</b>			<b>Targ. Coord. Corrections</b>			<b>Miscellaneous</b>			
	(1)	WISE-J225540.75-311842.0	RA: 22 55 40.9282 (343.9205342d) Dec: -31 18 43.50 (-31.31208d) Equinox: J2000			Proper Motion RA: 350.0 mas/yr Proper Motion Dec: -162.1 mas/yr Parallax: 0.0707" Epoch of Position: 2017.8151						
<i>Comments: target coordinate is based on archived HST data idl229010_drz.fits (PID 15201) F127M                      1.3" extended background galaxy seen at 22:55:40.8805; -31:18:43.002 at epoch 2012 F160W HST image.                      Category=Star                      Description=[Brown dwarfs]                      Extended=NO</i>												
<b>Acquisition</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Target</b>	<b>TA Method</b>	<b>Subarray</b>	<b>Filter</b>	<b>Readout Pattern</b>	<b>Groups/Int</b>	<b>Integrations/Exp</b>	<b>Total Integrations</b>	<b>Total Exposure Time</b>	<b>ETC Wkbk.Calc ID</b>	
	1	1 WISE-J225540.75-311842.0	WATA	SUB32	CLEAR	NRSRAPIDD6	3	1	1	0.26	157146.24	
<b>Template</b>	<b>Slit</b>					<b>Subarray</b>						
	S200A1					FULL						
<b>Dithers</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Primary Dither Positions</b>					<b>Sub-Pixel Pattern</b>					
	1	3					NONE					
<b>Spectral Elements</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Grating/Filter</b>	<b>Slit</b>	<b>Readout Pattern</b>	<b>Groups/Int</b>	<b>Integrations/Exp</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Autocal</b>	<b>Total Dithers</b>	<b>Total Integrations</b>	<b>Total Exposure Time</b>	<b>ETC Wkbk.Calc ID</b>
	1	G395H/F290LP	S200A1	NRSIRS2RAPID	21	2	1	NONE	3	6	1925.733	157146.3
	2	PRISM/CLEAR	S200A1	NRSIRS2RAPID	5	1	2	NONE	3	3	262.6	157146.4

## Proposal 4539 - Observation 2 - Spectroscopy of T8 WISE 2255-3118

### Special Requirements

Aperture PA Range 0 to 106 Degrees (V3 221.15809631 to 327.15809631)  
Aperture PA Range 136 to 286 Degrees (V3 357.15809631 to 147.15809631)  
Aperture PA Range 316 to 359.99 Degrees (V3 177.15809631 to 221.14809631)

Group Observations 2, 3, Non-interruptible

Proposal 4539 - Observation 3 - Spectroscopy of T8 WISE 2255-3118

Wed Jul 03 00:01:02 GMT 2024

<b>Observation</b>	<p><b>Proposal 4539, Observation 3: MIRI LRS</b></p> <p><b>Diagnostic Status: Warning</b></p> <p>Observing Template: MIRI Low Resolution Spectroscopy</p>									
<b>Diagnostics</b>	(Visit 3:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.									
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Target Coordinates</b>		<b>Targ. Coord. Corrections</b>			<b>Miscellaneous</b>		
	(1)	WISE-J225540.75-311842.0	RA: 22 55 40.9282 (343.9205342d) Dec: -31 18 43.50 (-31.31208d) Equinox: J2000		Proper Motion RA: 350.0 mas/yr Proper Motion Dec: -162.1 mas/yr Parallax: 0.0707" Epoch of Position: 2017.8151					
	<p><i>Comments: target coordinate is based on archived HST data idl229010_drz.fits (PID 15201) F127M 1.3" extended background galaxy seen at 22:55:40.8805; -31:18:43.002 at epoch 2012 F160W HST image. Category=Star Description=[Brown dwarfs] Extended=NO</i></p>									
<b>Acquisition</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Target</b>	<b>Filter</b>	<b>Readout Pattern</b>	<b>Groups/Int</b>	<b>Integrations/Exp</b>	<b>Total Integrations</b>	<b>Total Exposure Time</b>	<b>ETC Wkbk.Calc ID</b>	
	1	1 WISE-J225540.75-311842.0	F1000W	FAST	6	1	1	16.65	157146.23	
<b>Template</b>	<b>Subarray</b>				<b>Obtain Verification Image?</b>					
	FULL				true					
<b>Dithers</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Dither Type</b>		<b>No. Spectral Steps</b>	<b>Spectral Step Offset</b>	<b>No. Spatial Steps</b>		<b>Spatial Step Offset</b>		
	1	ALONG SLIT NOD								
<b>Pointing Verification</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>PV Readout Pattern</b>	<b>PV Groups/Int</b>	<b>PV Integrations/Exp</b>	<b>PV Total Integrations</b>	<b>PV Exposures/Dith</b>	<b>PV Total Dithers</b>	<b>PV Total Exposure Time</b>	<b>PV ETC Wkbk.Calc ID</b>	<b>Filter</b>
	1	FASTR1	6	1	1	1	1	16.65		F1000W

Proposal 4539 - Observation 3 - Spectroscopy of T8 WISE 2255-3118

Spectral Elements	#	Readout Pattern	Groups/Int	Integrations/Exp	Total Integrations	Exposures/Dith	Total Dithers	Total Exposure Time	ETC Wkbk.Calc ID
		1	FASTR1	30	2	4	1	2	338.555
Special Requirements	<p>Aperture PA Range 0 to 106 Degrees (V3 355.24203 to 101.24203)</p> <p>Aperture PA Range 136 to 286 Degrees (V3 131.24203 to 281.24203)</p> <p>Aperture PA Range 316 to 359.99 Degrees (V3 311.24203 to 355.23203)</p> <p>Group Observations 2, 3, Non-interruptible</p>								