



## 2727 - JWST Early Release Observation 1

Cycle: 0, Proposal Category: COM/ERO

### INVESTIGATORS

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### OBSERVATIONS

<i>Folder</i>	<i>Observation</i>	<i>Label</i>	<i>Observing Template</i>	<i>Science Target</i>
Imaging				
	2	Cartwheel NIRCam Imaging	NIRCam Imaging	(62) NAME-CARTWHEEL
	1	Cartwheel MIRI Imaging	MIRI Imaging	(62) NAME-CARTWHEEL
	7	Cartwheel MIRI Imaging	MIRI Imaging	(62) NAME-CARTWHEEL
Spectroscopy				
	6	Cartwheel NIRSpec IFU	NIRSpec IFU Spectroscopy	(63) NAME-CARTWHEEL-CORE

## ABSTRACT

ERO observation of the Cartwheel interacting galaxy. This contains NIRCam and MIRI imaging, as well as a NIRSpec IFU pointing on the galaxy core.

## OBSERVING DESCRIPTION

ERO of the interacting Cartwheel galaxy at  $z=0.0297$

\*\*\*NIRCam imaging\*\*\*

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NIRCam imaging of the cartwheel and impactor (G2). The scene is relatively compact, so only the B module is needed. 6 NIRCam filters are chosen. Since the redshift of the merger is large enough that narrow-band filters are not usable, wide filters are used spanning a wide range in wavelength: F090W, F150W, F200W, F277W, F356W, F444W. While the final image product will aim to be as square as possible, the intramodule (not intramodulebox) dither is used to get as uniform depth coverage as possible in the center of the FOV in the SW channel. We drive the exposure parameters by a need to maximize dynamic range (high sensitivity, but without saturating too many brighter sources). The Cartwheel is actually a quite low surface brightness galaxy, with 3-10 micron maximum surface brightness in the range 1-5 MJy/sr. It is possible some of this will be resolved into brighter clumps, but we estimate performance assuming extended emission. The imaging has a depth that will yield  $SNR > 5$  per pixel in the faintest 0.05 MJy/sr areas, reaching  $SNR > 80$  in the brightest areas. We are not close to saturating on any of the brightest parts.

\*\*\*MIRI imaging\*\*\*

JWST Proposal 2727 (Created: Friday, June 10, 2022 at 3:00:47 PM Eastern Standard Time) - Overview

MIRI imaging of the entire merger, and the likely impactor. For MIRI we use 4 filters, F770W, F1000W, F1280W, and F1800W, to trace PAHs, silicate absorption, and the most embedded star-forming clusters. We use 8 dither points using the large cycling pattern to maximize the spatial coverage of a single tile (at the expense of some variable depth coverage on the edges). Saturation on the target is not an issue, but we keep the F1800W to 30 groups to avoid saturating on the background. Expected SNR on the brighter sources is  $>50$  at F770W,  $>25$  at F1280W, and  $>20$  at F1800W in the very red "hot spot" and G2.

\*\*\*NIRSpec IFU\*\*\*

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NIRSpec IFU of the core of the cartwheel. We use the PRISM for maximal sensitivity and spectral range. The cartwheel core is not very bright, so saturation is not an issue. Expected SNR is  $>10$  per spaxel per channel average (but much more in emission lines from star-formation activity).

NOTE: We do not include MIRI MRS of any part of the cartwheel, as it is too faint (SNR $\sim$ 2-4 in 1 hour).

Update 11/13/2021

- Changed to SHALLOW2 dither pattern
- Added integration to F1800W, adjusted ramps for other MIRI to slightly decrease total time.
- Added PA constraint to match likely observing date
- Increased MIRI tile overlap to 20%

Proposal 2727 - Targets - JWST Early Release Observation 1

Fixed Targets	#	Name	Target Coordinates	Targ. Coord. Corrections	Miscellaneous
	(62)	NAME-CARTWHEEL	RA: 00 37 41.8982 (9.4245758d) Dec: -33 42 37.47 (-33.71041d) Equinox: J2000  <i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the SIMBAD database.</i> <i>Category=Galaxy</i> <i>Description=[Interacting galaxies]</i>	Epoch of Position: 2015.5	
(63)	NAME-CARTWHEEL-CORE	RA: 00 37 41.1010 (9.4212542d) Dec: -33 42 58.56 (-33.71627d) Equinox: J2000  <i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the SIMBAD database.</i> <i>Category=Galaxy</i> <i>Description=[Interacting galaxies]</i>	Epoch of Position: 2015.5		

Proposal 2727 - Observation 2 - JWST Early Release Observation 1

Fri Jun 10 20:00:47 GMT 2022

<b>Observation</b>	<p><b>Proposal 2727, Observation 2: Cartwheel NIRCam Imaging</b></p> <p><b>Diagnostic Status: Warning</b></p> <p>Observing Template: NIRCam Imaging</p>									
<b>Diagnostics</b>	(Visit 2:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.									
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Target Coordinates</b>		<b>Targ. Coord. Corrections</b>			<b>Miscellaneous</b>		
	(62)	NAME-CARTWHEEL	RA: 00 37 41.8982 (9.4245758d) Dec: -33 42 37.47 (-33.71041d) Equinox: J2000		Epoch of Position: 2015.5					
	<p><i>Comments: This object was generated by the targetselector and retrieved from the SIMBAD database.</i></p> <p><i>Category=Galaxy</i></p> <p><i>Description=[Interacting galaxies]</i></p>									
<b>Template</b>	<b>Module</b>					<b>Subarray</b>				
	B					FULL				
<b>Dithers</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Primary Dither Type</b>		<b>Primary Dithers</b>	<b>Subpixel Dither Type</b>		<b>Dither Size</b>	<b>Subpixel Positions</b>		
	1	INTRAMODULEBOX		8	STANDARD			1		
<b>Spectral Elements</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Short Filter</b>	<b>Long Filter</b>	<b>Readout Pattern</b>	<b>Groups/Int</b>	<b>Integrations/Exp</b>	<b>Total Integrations</b>	<b>Total Dithers</b>	<b>Total Exposure Time</b>	<b>ETC Wkbk.Calc ID</b>
	1	F090W	F277W	SHALLOW2	7	1	8	8	2748.613	
	2	F150W	F356W	SHALLOW2	7	1	8	8	2748.613	
	3	F200W	F444W	SHALLOW2	7	1	8	8	2748.613	
<b>Special Requirements</b>	Aperture PA Range 242.02984889 to 244.02984889 Degrees (V3 242.00412617 to 244.00412617)									

# Proposal 2727 - Observation 1 - JWST Early Release Observation 1

Fri Jun 10 20:00:47 GMT 2022

<b>Observation</b>	<b>Proposal 2727, Observation 1: Cartwheel MIRI Imaging</b> <b>Diagnostic Status: Warning</b> Observing Template: MIRI Imaging																																																																
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Proposal 2727 - Observation 7 - JWST Early Release Observation 1

Fri Jun 10 20:00:47 GMT 2022

<b>Observation</b>	<p><b>Proposal 2727, Observation 7: Cartwheel MIRI Imaging</b></p> <p><b>Diagnostic Status: Warning</b></p> <p>Observing Template: MIRI Imaging</p>																																																																
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Proposal 2727 - Observation 6 - JWST Early Release Observation 1

Fri Jun 10 20:00:47 GMT 2022

<b>Observation</b>	<p><b>Proposal 2727, Observation 6: Cartwheel NIRSpec IFU</b></p> <p><b>Diagnostic Status: Warning</b></p> <p>Observing Template: NIRSpec IFU Spectroscopy</p>											
<b>Diagnostics</b>	(Visit 6:1) Warning (Form): Overheads are provisional until the Visit Planner has been run.											
<b>Fixed Targets</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Target Coordinates</b>			<b>Targ. Coord. Corrections</b>			<b>Miscellaneous</b>			
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	NONE											
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	1	CYCLING		LARGE	1			6				
<b>Spectral Elements</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>Grating/Filter</b>	<b>Readout Pattern</b>	<b>Groups/Int</b>	<b>Integrations/Exp</b>	<b>Leakcal</b>	<b>Dither</b>	<b>Autocal</b>	<b>Total Dithers</b>	<b>Total Integrations</b>	<b>Total Exposure Time</b>	<b>ETC Wkbk.Calc ID</b>
	1	PRISM/CLEAR	NRSIRS2RAPID	20	1	false	true	NONE	6	6	1838.2	